

ANALYTICAL REPORT

TestAmerica Laboratories, Inc.

TestAmerica Canton 4101 Shuffel Street NW North Canton, OH 44720 Tel: (330)497-9396

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108383-1

Client Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

For:

ARCADIS U.S., Inc. 28550 Cabot Drive Suite 500 Novi, Michigan 48377

Attn: Kristoffer Hinskey

Mde Del Your

Authorized for release by: 2/25/2019 3:53:37 PM

Michael DelMonico, Project Manager I (330)497-9396

michael.delmonico@testamericainc.com

----- LINKS -----

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This report has been electronically signed and authorized by the signatory. Electronic signature is intended to be the legally binding equivalent of a traditionally handwritten signature.

Results relate only to the items tested and the sample(s) as received by the laboratory.

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Definitions/Glossary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108383-1

Qualifiers

GC/MS VOA

Qualifier **Qualifier Description**

Ū Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected.

Glossary

Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.
¤	Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis

%R Percent Recovery **CFL** Contains Free Liquid **CNF** Contains No Free Liquid

DER Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)

Dil Fac Dilution Factor

DL Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)

DL, RA, RE, IN Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample

Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry) DLC

Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin) **EDL** LOD Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE) LOQ Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)

MDA Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry) MDC Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)

MDL Method Detection Limit ML Minimum Level (Dioxin)

NC Not Calculated

ND Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown)

PQL Practical Quantitation Limit

QC **Quality Control**

RER Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry)

RLReporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry)

RPD Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points

TEF Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin) Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin) **TEQ**

Case Narrative

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Job ID: 240-108383-1

Laboratory: TestAmerica Canton

Narrative

CASE NARRATIVE

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Report Number: 240-108383-1

With the exceptions noted as flags or footnotes, standard analytical protocols were followed in the analysis of the samples and no problems were encountered or anomalies observed. In addition all laboratory quality control samples were within established control limits, with any exceptions noted below. Each sample was analyzed to achieve the lowest possible reporting limit within the constraints of the method. In some cases, due to interference or analytes present at high concentrations, samples were diluted. For diluted samples, the reporting limits are adjusted relative to the dilution required.

TestAmerica Canton attests to the validity of the laboratory data generated by TestAmerica facilities reported herein. All analyses performed by TestAmerica facilities were done using established laboratory SOPs that incorporate QA/QC procedures described in the application methods. TestAmerica's operations groups have reviewed the data for compliance with the laboratory QA/QC plan, and data have been found to be compliant with laboratory protocols unless otherwise noted below.

The test results in this report meet all NELAP requirements for parameters for which accreditation is required or available. Any exceptions to NELAP requirements are noted in this report. Pursuant to NELAP, this report may not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of the laboratory.

Calculations are performed before rounding to avoid round-off errors in calculated results.

All holding times were met and proper preservation noted for the methods performed on these samples, unless otherwise detailed in the individual sections below.

All solid sample results are reported on an "as received" basis unless otherwise indicated by the presence of a % solids value in the method header.

This laboratory report is confidential and is intended for the sole use of TestAmerica and its client.

RECEIPT

The sample was received on 2/22/2019 8:45 AM; the sample arrived in good condition, properly preserved and, where required, on ice. The temperature of the cooler at receipt was 1.9° C.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (GCMS)

Sample MW-143S-022019 (240-108383-1) was analyzed for volatile organic compounds (GCMS) in accordance with EPA SW-846 Method 8260B. The sample was analyzed on 02/22/2019.

No analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/Glossary page.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (GCMS SIM)

Sample MW-143S-022019 (240-108383-1) was analyzed for volatile organic compounds (GCMS SIM) in accordance with EPA SW-846 Method 8260B SIM. The sample was analyzed on 02/22/2019.

No analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/Glossary page.

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108383-1

Method Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108383-1

Method	Method Description	Protocol	Laboratory
8260B	Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)	SW846	TAL CAN
8260B SIM	Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)	SW846	TAL CAN
5030B	Purge and Trap	SW846	TAL CAN

Protocol References:

SW846 = "Test Methods For Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods", Third Edition, November 1986 And Its Updates.

Laboratory References:

TAL CAN = TestAmerica Canton, 4101 Shuffel Street NW, North Canton, OH 44720, TEL (330)497-9396

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Sample Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108383-1

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix	Collected	Received
240-108383-1	MW-143S-022019	Water	02/20/19 16:25	02/22/19 08:45

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Detection Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Client Sample ID: MW-143S-022019

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108383-1

Lab Sample ID: 240-108383-1

No Detections.

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Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Client Sample ID: MW-143S-022019

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108383-1

Lab Sample ID: 240-108383-1

Matrix: Water

Date	Collected:	02/20/19	16:25
Date	Received:	02/22/19	08:45

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			02/22/19 12:27	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	88		63 - 125					02/22/19 12:27	1
Method: 8260B - Volatile O	rganic Compo	unds (GC/	MS)						
Analyte	•	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/22/19 15:25	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.16	ug/L			02/22/19 15:25	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.15	ug/L			02/22/19 15:25	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/22/19 15:25	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.10	ug/L			02/22/19 15:25	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.20	ug/L			02/22/19 15:25	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)			70 - 121					02/22/19 15:25	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	93		59 - 120					02/22/19 15:25	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	98		70 - 123					02/22/19 15:25	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	91		75 - 128					02/22/19 15:25	1

Surrogate Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108383-1

Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water Prep Type: Total/NA

			Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acce				
		DCA	BFB	TOL	DBFM		
Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	(70-121)	(59-120)	(70-123)	(75-128)		
240-108383-1	MW-143S-022019	110	93	98	91		
240-108383-1 MS	MW-143S-022019	101	109	104	87		
240-108383-1 MSD	MW-143S-022019	100	108	102	84		
LCS 240-369108/4	Lab Control Sample	98	109	105	86		
MB 240-369108/7	Method Blank	111	94	98	92		

Surrogate Legend

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

BFB = 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)

TOL = Toluene-d8 (Surr)

DBFM = Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)

Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water Prep Type: Total/NA

			Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)
		DCA	
Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	(63-125)	
240-108274-C-1 MS	Matrix Spike	90	
240-108274-C-1 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	91	
240-108383-1	MW-143S-022019	88	
LCS 240-369083/4	Lab Control Sample	89	
MB 240-369083/5	Method Blank	87	
Surrogate Legend			

TestAmerica Canton

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TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108383-1

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-369108/7

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 369108

Client Sample ID: Method Blank Prep Type: Total/NA

MB MB Analyte Result Qualifier RL MDL Unit D Prepared Analyzed Dil Fac 1,1-Dichloroethene 1.0 U 1.0 0.19 ug/L 02/22/19 15:01 cis-1,2-Dichloroethene 1.0 U 02/22/19 15:01 1.0 0.16 ug/L Tetrachloroethene 1.0 U 1.0 0.15 ug/L 02/22/19 15:01 trans-1,2-Dichloroethene 1.0 U 1.0 0.19 ug/L 02/22/19 15:01 Trichloroethene 1.0 U 1.0 0.10 ug/L 02/22/19 15:01 Vinyl chloride 1.0 U 1.0 0.20 ug/L 02/22/19 15:01

MB MB

5	Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits		Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1	,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	111		70 - 121	_		02/22/19 15:01	1
4	-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	94		59 - 120			02/22/19 15:01	1
7	oluene-d8 (Surr)	98		70 - 123			02/22/19 15:01	1
E	Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	92		75 - 128			02/22/19 15:01	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-369108/4

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 369108

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Spike LCS LCS %Rec. **Analyte** Added Result Qualifier Unit D %Rec Limits 1,1-Dichloroethene 10.0 10.6 ug/L 106 65 - 139 cis-1,2-Dichloroethene 10.0 10.3 ug/L 103 76 - 128 Tetrachloroethene 10.0 9.09 ug/L 91 74 - 130 trans-1,2-Dichloroethene 10.5 78 - 133 10.0 ug/L 105 Trichloroethene 10.0 8.98 ug/L 90 76 - 125 Vinyl chloride 10.0 13.0 130 58 - 143 ug/L

LCS LCS

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	98		70 - 121
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	109		59 - 120
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	105		70 - 123
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	86		75 - 128

Lab Sample ID: 240-108383-1 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 369108

Client Sample ID: MW-143S-022019 Prep Type: Total/NA

•	Sample	Sample	Spike	MS	MS				%Rec.	
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	Limits	
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	10.5		ug/L		105	53 - 140	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	10.4		ug/L		104	64 - 130	
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	9.13		ug/L		91	51 - 136	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	10.6		ug/L		106	68 - 133	
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	8.67		ug/L		87	55 - 131	
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	10.0	13.3		ug/L		133	43 - 154	

	MS	MS	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	101		70 - 121
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	109		59 - 120
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	104		70 - 123

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TestAmerica Canton

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Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: 240-108383-1 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 369108

Client Sample ID: MW-143S-022019 Prep Type: Total/NA

MS MS

Surrogate%RecoveryQualifierLimitsDibromofluoromethane (Surr)8775 - 128

Lab Sample ID: 240-108383-1 MSD

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 369108

Client Sample ID: MW-143S-022019

Prep Type: Total/NA

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

	Sample	Sample	Spike	MSD	MSD				%Rec.		RPD
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	Limits	RPD	Limit
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	10.4		ug/L		104	53 - 140	1	35
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	10.1		ug/L		101	64 - 130	3	21
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	8.85		ug/L		88	51 - 136	3	23
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	10.2		ug/L		102	68 - 133	4	24
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	8.32		ug/L		83	55 - 131	4	23
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	10.0	13.7		ug/L		137	43 - 154	3	29
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene Trichloroethene	1.0 1.0	U	10.0 10.0	10.2 8.32		ug/L ug/L		102 83	68 ₋ 133 55 ₋ 131	4	24

MSD MSD

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	100		70 - 121
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	108		59 - 120
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	102		70 - 123
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	84		75 - 128

Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-369083/5

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 369083

		Prep Type: Total/NA
MB MB		

MB MB

 Surrogate
 %Recovery [Qualifier]
 Limits
 Prepared
 Analyzed
 Dil Fac

 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)
 87
 63 - 125
 02/22/19 11:37
 1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-369083/4

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 369083

7 maryoto Batom occord	Spike	LCS	LCS				%Rec.	
Analyte	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	Limits	
1,4-Dioxane	10.0	11.9		ug/L		119	59 - 131	_

LCS LCS

Surrogate%RecoveryQualifierLimits1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)8963 - 125

Prep Type: Total/NA

QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Analysis Batch: 369083

Matrix: Water

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Lab Sample ID: 240-108274-C-1 MS

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108383-1

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

Prep Type: Total/NA

Sample Sample Spike MS MS %Rec. Added Analyte Result Qualifier Result Qualifier Unit D %Rec Limits 1,4-Dioxane

Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

10.0 2.0 U 11.7 ug/L 117 52 - 129

MS MS Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier Limits 63 - 125 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 90

Lab Sample ID: 240-108274-C-1 MSD **Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate**

Matrix: Water Prep Type: Total/NA

Analysis Batch: 369083 MSD MSD RPD Sample Sample Spike %Rec.

Result Qualifier Added Limits RPD Analyte Result Qualifier Unit D %Rec Limit 1,4-Dioxane 2.0 U 10.0 114 52 - 129 3 11.4 ug/L MSD MSD

%Recovery Qualifier Surrogate Limits 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 91 63 - 125

QC Association Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108383-1

GC/MS VOA

Analysis Batch: 369083

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-108383-1	MW-143S-022019	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
MB 240-369083/5	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
LCS 240-369083/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
240-108274-C-1 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
240-108274-C-1 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	

Analysis Batch: 369108

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-108383-1	MW-143S-022019	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
MB 240-369108/7	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
LCS 240-369108/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
240-108383-1 MS	MW-143S-022019	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
240-108383-1 MSD	MW-143S-022019	Total/NA	Water	8260B	

TestAmerica Canton

Lab Chronicle

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Client Sample ID: MW-143S-022019

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108383-1

Lab Sample ID: 240-108383-1

Matrice Mater

Matrix: Water

Date Collected: 02/20/19 16:25 Date Received: 02/22/19 08:45

	Batch	Batch		Dilution	Batch	Prepared		
Prep Type	Type	Method	Run	Factor	Number	or Analyzed	Analyst	Lab
Total/NA	Analysis	8260B		1	369108	02/22/19 15:25	LRW	TAL CAN
Total/NA	Analysis	8260B SIM		1	369083	02/22/19 12:27	SAM	TAL CAN

Laboratory References:

TAL CAN = TestAmerica Canton, 4101 Shuffel Street NW, North Canton, OH 44720, TEL (330)497-9396

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Accreditation/Certification Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108383-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Laboratory: TestAmerica Canton

All accreditations/certifications held by this laboratory are listed. Not all accreditations/certifications are applicable to this report.

Authority	Program	Program EPA Region		Expiration Date
California	State Program	9	2927	02-23-19 *
Connecticut	State Program	1	PH-0590	12-31-19
Florida	NELAP	4	E87225	06-30-19
Illinois	NELAP	5	200004	07-31-19
Kansas	NELAP	7	E-10336	04-30-19
Kentucky (UST)	State Program	4	58	02-23-19 *
Kentucky (WW)	State Program	4	98016	12-31-19
Minnesota	NELAP	5	039-999-348	12-31-19 *
Minnesota (Petrofund)	State Program	1	3506	07-31-19
Nevada	State Program	9	OH00048	07-31-19
New Jersey	NELAP	2	OH001	06-30-19
New York	NELAP	2	10975	03-31-19 *
Ohio VAP	State Program	5	CL0024	09-06-19
Oregon	NELAP	10	4062	02-23-20
Pennsylvania	NELAP	3	68-00340	08-31-19 *
Texas	NELAP	6	T104704517-18-10	08-31-19
USDA	Federal		P330-16-00404	12-28-19
Virginia	NELAP	3	460175	09-14-19
Washington	State Program	10	C971	01-12-20 *
West Virginia DEP	State Program	3	210	12-31-19

^{*} Accreditation/Certification renewal pending - accreditation/certification considered valid.

TestAmerica Car Canton Facility	nton Sample Receipt Form	n/Narrative		Logi	n#:	383
Client Arcad	re	Site Name			Cooler un	packed by:
		Opened on 2-	22 10	Ore	Ryan (3
Cooler Received or					- V	116129
FedEx: 1st Grd I	A	r Chent Drop Off			Other	
	rs: Drop-off Date/Time			Location		
TestAmerica Coole			Box			
	rial used: Bubble Wrap (NT: Wet Ice) Blue Ice			Other		
	ature upon receipt		☐ See Mult	iple Cooler For	rm	
	8 (CF -0.2 °C) Observed ((CF +0°C) Observed Coo					С
-Were the se -Were tamped -Were tamped -Were tamped 3. Shippers' pack 4. Did custody pack 5. Were the custod 6. Was/were the custod 7. Did all bottles 8. Could all bottle 9. Were correct be 10. Sufficient quan 11. Are these worl 11. Are these worl 12. Were all prese 13. Were VOAs of 14. Were air bubb 15. Was a VOA tr	ns 12-16 have been checked wed sample(s) at the correct	er(s) signed & dated' (s) or bottle kits (LLI compromised? er(s)? (s)? gned in the appropria samples clearly identi abroken)? he COC? hdicated? icated analyses? at the originating lab pH upon receipt? Larger er(s)? Trip Blank Lot	Page Hg/MeHg)? Ite place? If if ited on the Common oratory. Ithan this. # 57160	Yes	No NA NA NO	Tests that are not checked for pH by Receiving: VOAs Oil and Grease TOC
Contacted PM	Date	by	v	ia Verbal V	oice Mail Otl	ner
Concerning						
17. CHAIN OF C	USTODY & SAMPLE DIS	SCREPANCIES				s processed by:
					P	C
18. SAMPLE CO		. 1.0	41		in the bad a	
Sample(s)		were received after	er the recomm	nended hold	ing time had e l in a broken c	xpired.
Sample(s)		acressive stresses				
Sample(s)		were recei	ved with bub	ble >6 mm i	in diameter. (N	lotity PM)
19. SAMPLE PR	ESERVATION					
Sample(s)				were fu	rther preserved	l in the laboratory.
Time preserved:	Preservative(s)	added/Lot number(s):			1



February 25, 2019

Kris Hinskey Arcadis Inc 10559 Citation Ave Suite 100 Brighton, MI 48116

CADENA project ID: E203631

Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Project - OFF-SITE - Soil Gas and Groundwater

Project number: MI001454.0002/3/4.00002/2B/3B

Client project scope reference: Sample COC only was used to define project analytical requirements.

Laboratory: TestAmerica - North Canton

Laboratory submittal: 108383-1 Sample date: 2019-02-20

Report received by CADENA: 2019-02-25

Initial Data Verification completed by CADENA: 2019-02-25

There were no significant QC anomalies or exceptions to report.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

1 Water sample was analyzed for GCMS VOC parameter(s).

Sample/MS/MSD Surrogate Recovery, Blank/LCS Surrogate Recovery, LCS/LCD Recovery, MS/MSD Recovery, MS/MSD RPD, Blank Contamination and Hold Time Exception were reviewed as part of our verification.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Inc, 1099 Highland Drive, Suite E, Ann Arbor, MI 48108 517-819-0356

CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description
<	Less than the reported concentration.
>	Greater than the reported concentration.
В	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.
Е	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.
J	Indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for a tentatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / compound but the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is also used in data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associated quality assurance deficiencies.
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.

Analytical Results Summary

Reportable Results Only

CADENA Project ID: E203631

Laboratory: TestAmerica - North Canton

Laboratory Submittal: 108383-1

Sample Name: MW-143S-022019

Lab Sample ID: 2401083831
Sample Date: 2/20/2019

		2/20/20				
				Report		Valid
	Analyte	Cas No.	Result	Limit	Units	Qualifier
GC/MS VOC						
OSW-826	<u>0B</u>					
	1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	
	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	
	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Trichloroethene	79-01-6	ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Vinyl chloride	75-01-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	
OSW-826	<u>OBBSim</u>					
	1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	ND	2.0	ug/l	

SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS SUMMARY

CADENA Project ID: E203631

Laboratory: TestAmerica-North Canton

Laboratory Submittal: 108383-1

		Collection Date	Collection Time	Volatile Organics	8260B with Single	
Lab Sample ID	Sample ID	(mm/yy/dd)	(hh:mm:ss)	by GCMS	Ion Monitoring	Comment
2401083831	MW-143S-022019	2/20/2019	4:25:00	Х	Х	



Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

DATA REVIEW

Livonia, Michigan

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) Analysis

SDG #240-108383-1

CADENA Verification Report: 2019-02-25

Analyses Performed By:

TestAmerica Canton, Ohio

Report #31924R

Review Level: Tier II/Plus Project: MI001454.0003.00002

SUMMARY

This data quality assessment/verification summarizes the confirmation of detected compounds (if applicable), review of the verification/Tier II validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and review of level II laboratory data package completeness for Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 240-108383-1 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. Only detected compound confirmations and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Tier II report are documented in this report. The Tier II/Plus validation is performed in the instance when a sample location has a detection of Vinyl Chloride at a concentration of 5 ppb or less. The detection and the concentration are reviewed and verified based on the instrument calibration and laboratory raw data. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this verification. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

SDG	Sample ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Sample	Parent Sample	Analysis		
				Collection Date		voc	VOC (SIM)	MISC
240-108383-1	MW-143S-022019	240-108383-1	Water	2/20/2019		Х	Х	

Notes:

VOC = volatile organic compound SIM = selective ion monitoring

MISC = miscellaneous

DATA REVIEW

ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

	Rep	orted	Performance Acceptable		Not	
Items Reviewed	No	Yes	No	Yes	Required	
Sample receipt condition		Х		Х		
2. Requested analyses and sample results		Х		X		
Master tracking list		Х		X		
4. Methods of analysis		Х		X		
5. Reporting limits		Х		Х		
6. Sample collection date		Х		Х		
7. Laboratory sample received date		Х		Х		
8. Sample preservation verification (as applicable)		Х		Х		
Sample preparation/extraction/analysis dates		Х		Χ		
10. Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		Х		Χ		
Narrative summary of Quality Assurance or sample problems provided		Х		х		
12. Data Package Completeness and Compliance		Х		Х		

ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) SW-846 Method 8260B and 8260B SIM. Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines of October 1999.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers
 - U The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.
 - B The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.
- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers
 - E The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.
 - D Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.
- Validation Qualifiers
 - J The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.
 - UJ The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.
 - J+ The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased high.
 - J- The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
 - UB Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.
 - N The analysis indicates the presence of a compound for which there is presumptive evidence to make a tentative identification.
 - R The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) ANALYSES

1. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

1.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (15%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

1.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration verification (CCV) standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (20%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

Calibration criteria are only reviewed when detections of vinyl chloride were present in samples. No compounds were detected in the samples within this SDG; therefore, calibration criteria was not evaluated.

2. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analyte's relative retention time, ion spectra, and concentration.

No compounds were detected in the samples within this SDG.

3. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in the CADENA Inc. review and this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

DATA REVIEW

DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR VOCs

VOCs: 8260B/8260B-SIM		Reported		ormance eptable	Not				
		Yes	No	Yes	Required				
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETRY (GC/MS)									
Tier II+ Validation									
Compound identification and quantitation									
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms	Х				X				
B. Quantitation Reports					Х				
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows					х				

Notes:

RT retention time

VERIFICATION/VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Andrew Korycinski

SIGNATURE:

DATE: March 1, 2019

a Kays

PEER REVIEW: Dennis Capria

DATE: March 4, 2019

CHAIN OF CUSTODY CORRECTED SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS

TestAmerica Michigan MICHIGAN Chain of Custody Record 221708 TestAmerica Laboratories, Inc. 1900 1.91/C/. 9 TestAmerica Laboratories, Inc. 18116 TestAmerica Laboratories, Inc. 1812, 2753 Fax: 412.363.2470 Regulatory Program: Dw NPDES DRIBER DRIBER
Company Name: ACADIS Company Name: ACADIS Address: 28550 CASOT DE, STE#500 City/State/Zip: Novs / MI / 48577 CALENDAR DAYS Phone: Fax:

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108383-1

Lab Sample ID: 240-108383-1

Matrix: Water

Client	Sample	ID:	MW-143S-022019

Date Collected: 02/20/19 16:25 Date Received: 02/22/19 08:45

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			02/22/19 12:27	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	88		63 - 125			-		02/22/19 12:27	1
Method: 8260B - Volatile O	rganic Compo	unds (GC/	MS)						
Analyte	•	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/22/19 15:25	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.16	ug/L			02/22/19 15:25	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.15	ug/L			02/22/19 15:25	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/22/19 15:25	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.10	ug/L			02/22/19 15:25	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.20	ug/L			02/22/19 15:25	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	110		70 - 121			-		02/22/19 15:25	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	93		59 - 120					02/22/19 15:25	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	98		70 - 123					02/22/19 15:25	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	91		75 - 128					02/22/19 15:25	1