eurofins | Air Toxics

1/15/2020
Mr. Jim Tomalia
Arcadis U.S., Inc.
28550 Cabot Dr.
Suite 500
Novi MI 48377

Project Name: Ford LTP
Project #: 30016344.0002B
Workorder #: 2001116

Dear Mr. Jim Tomalia

The following report includes the data for the above referenced project for sample(s) received on 1/8/2020 at Air Toxics Ltd.

The data and associated QC analyzed by Modified TO-15 are compliant with the project requirements or laboratory criteria with the exception of the deviations noted in the attached case narrative.

Thank you for choosing Eurofins Air Toxics Inc. for your air analysis needs. Eurofins Air Toxics Inc. is committed to providing accurate data of the highest quality. Please feel free to contact the Project Manager: Ausha Scott at 916-985-1000 if you have any questions regarding the data in this report.

Regards,

Ausha Scott

Project Manager

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WORK ORDER #: 2001116

Work Order Summary

CLIENT:	Mr. Jim Tomalia Arcadis U.S., Inc. 28550 Cabot Dr. Suite 500 Novi, MI 48377	**BILL TO:**	Accounts Payable Arcadis U.S., Inc. 630 Plaza Drive Suite 600 Highlands Ranch, CO 80129
PHONE:	517-819-0356	**P.O. #**	30016344
FAX:		**PROJECT #**	30016344.0002B Ford LTP
DATE RECEIVED:	01/08/2020	**CONTACT:**	Ausha Scott
DATE COMPLETED:	01/15/2020		

FRACTION #	NAME	TEST	RECEIPT VAC./PRES.	FINAL PRESSURE
01A	AA-12141BOSTONPOST-01_010320	Modified TO-15	6.5 "Hg	5 psi
02A	IAG-12141BOSTONPOST-01_010320	Modified TO-15	9.0 "Hg	5 psi
03A	IAG-12141BOSTONPOST-04_010320	Modified TO-15	9.0 "Hg	5 psi
03B	IAG-12141BOSTONPOST-04_010320	Modified TO-15	9.0 "Hg	5 psi
04A	IAF-12141BOSTONPOST-02_010320	Modified TO-15	9.5 "Hg	5 psi
05A	Lab Blank	Modified TO-15	NA	NA
05B	Lab Blank	Modified TO-15	NA	NA
06A	CCV	Modified TO-15	NA	NA
06B	CCV	Modified TO-15	NA	NA
07A	LCS	Modified TO-15	NA	NA
07AA	LCSD	Modified TO-15	NA	NA
07B	LCS	Modified TO-15	NA	NA
07BB	LCSD	Modified TO-15	NA	NA

CERTIFIED BY: Heidi Hayes DATE: 01/14/20

Technical Director

Certification numbers: AZ Licensure AZ0775, FL NELAP – E87680, LA NELAP – 02089, NH NELAP - 209218, NJ NELAP - CA016, NY NELAP - 11291, TX NELAP - T104704434-18-13, UT NELAP – CA009332019-11, VA NELAP - 460197, WA NELAP - C935
Name of Accreditation Body: NELAP/ORELAP (Oregon Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program)
Accreditation number: CA300005-011, Effective date: 10/18/2019, Expiration date: 10/17/2020.
Eurofins Air Toxics, LLC certifies that the test results contained in this report meet all requirements of the NELAC standards

180 BLUE RAVINE ROAD, SUITE B FOLSOM, CA - 95630
(916) 985-1000 . (800) 985-5955 . FAX (916) 351-8279

LABORATORY NARRATIVE
Modified TO-15
Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Workorder# 2001116

Four 6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambient) samples were received on January 08, 2020. The laboratory performed analysis via modified EPA Method TO-15 using GC/MS in the full scan mode.

Method modifications taken to run these samples are summarized in the table below. Specific project requirements may over-ride the EATL modifications.

Requirement	***TO-15***	***ATL Modifications***
Initial Calibration	</=30% RSD with 2 compounds allowed out to < 40% RSD	</=30% RSD with 4 compounds allowed out to < 40% RSD
Blank and standards	Zero Air	UHP Nitrogen provides a higher purity gas matrix than zero air

Receiving Notes

There were no receiving discrepancies.

Analytical Notes

As per client project requirements, the laboratory has reported estimated values for target compound hits that are below the Reporting Limit but greater than the Method Detection Limit. Concentrations that are below the level at which the canister was certified may be false positives.

Dilution was performed on sample IAG-12141BOSTONPOST-04_010320 due to the presence of high level non-target species.

The results for sample IAG-12141BOSTONPOST-04_010320 in this report were acquired from two separate data files originating from the same analytical run. The two data files have the same base file name and are differentiated with a "sim" extension on the SIM data file.

Definition of Data Qualifying Flags

Eight qualifiers may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

B - Compound present in laboratory blank greater than reporting limit (background subtraction not performed).

J - Estimated value.

E - Exceeds instrument calibration range.

S - Saturated peak.

Q - Exceeds quality control limits.

U - Compound analyzed for but not detected above the reporting limit, LOD, or MDL value. See data page for project specific U-flag definition.

UJ- Non-detected compound associated with low bias in the CCV

N - The identification is based on presumptive evidence.

File extensions may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

a-File was requantified
b-File was quantified by a second column and detector
r1-File was requantified for the purpose of reissue

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	AA-12141BOSTONPOST-01_010320		
Lab ID:	2001116-01A	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 11:56 AM
Date/Time Collected:	1/3/20 12:36 PM	**Dilution Factor:**	1.71
Media:	6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011008

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.16	0.61	0.68	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	0.50	0.55	0.62	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.36	0.61	0.68	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	0.72	1.0	1.2	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.38	0.61	0.68	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.45	0.83	0.92	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.14	0.39	0.44	Not Detected

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	100
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	106
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	100

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	IAG-12141BOSTONPOST-01_010320		
Lab ID:	2001116-02A	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 12:55 PM
Date/Time Collected:	1/3/20 12:25 PM	**Dilution Factor:**	1.91
Media:	6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011009

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.18	0.68	0.76	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	0.56	0.62	0.69	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.41	0.68	0.76	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	0.80	1.2	1.3	0.82 J
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.43	0.68	0.76	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.50	0.92	1.0	0.60 J
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.16	0.44	0.49	Not Detected

J = Estimated value.
D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	100
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	100
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	99

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	IAG-12141BOSTONPOST-04_010320		
Lab ID:	2001116-03A	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 11:57 PM
Date/Time Collected:	1/3/20 01:02 PM	**Dilution Factor:**	3.82
Media:	6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011023

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.36	1.4	1.5	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	1.1	1.2	1.4	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.82	1.4	1.5	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	1.6	2.3	2.6	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.85	1.4	1.5	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.31	0.88	0.98	Not Detected

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	99
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	95
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	97

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM
Ford LTP

Client ID:	IAG-12141BOSTONPOST-04_010320		
Lab ID:	2001116-03B	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 11:57 PM
Date/Time Collected:	1/3/20 01:02 PM	**Dilution Factor:**	3.82
Media:	6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011023sim

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.049	0.20	0.41	Not Detected

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	96
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	94
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	100

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	IAF-12141BOSTONPOST-02_010320		
Lab ID:	2001116-04A	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 11:18 PM
Date/Time Collected:	1/3/20 12:51 PM	**Dilution Factor:**	1.96
Media:	6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011022

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.19	0.70	0.78	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	0.57	0.64	0.71	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.42	0.70	0.78	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	0.83	1.2	1.3	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.44	0.70	0.78	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.52	0.95	1.0	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.16	0.45	0.50	Not Detected

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	101
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	102
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	89

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	Lab Blank		
Lab ID:	2001116-05A	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 10:53 AM
Date/Time Collected:	NA - Not Applicable	**Dilution Factor:**	1.00
Media:	NA - Not Applicable	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011007c

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.095	0.36	0.40	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	0.29	0.32	0.36	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.21	0.36	0.40	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	0.42	0.61	0.68	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.22	0.36	0.40	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.26	0.48	0.54	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.082	0.23	0.26	Not Detected

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	98
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	94
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	99

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM
Ford LTP

Client ID:	Lab Blank		
Lab ID:	2001116-05B	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 10:53 AM
Date/Time Collected:	NA - Not Applicable	**Dilution Factor:**	1.00
Media:	NA - Not Applicable	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011007simc

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.013	0.054	0.11	Not Detected

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	96
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	91
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	101

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	CCV		
Lab ID:	2001116-06A	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 09:26 AM
Date/Time Collected:	NA - Not Applicable	**Dilution Factor:**	1.00
Media:	NA - Not Applicable	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011005

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	89
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	94
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	91
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	110
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	98
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	110
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	92

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	88
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	104
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	103

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM
Ford LTP

Client ID:	CCV		
Lab ID:	2001116-06B	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 09:26 AM
Date/Time Collected:	NA - Not Applicable	**Dilution Factor:**	1.00
Media:	NA - Not Applicable	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011005sim

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	107

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	87
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	102
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	106

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	LCS		
Lab ID:	2001116-07A	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 07:59 AM
Date/Time Collected:	NA - Not Applicable	**Dilution Factor:**	1.00
Media:	NA - Not Applicable	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011003

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	83
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	91
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	79
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	117
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	100
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	114
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	93

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	92
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	104
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	103

* % Recovery is calculated using unrounded analytical results.

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	LCSD		
Lab ID:	2001116-07AA	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 08:38 AM
Date/Time Collected:	NA - Not Applicable	**Dilution Factor:**	1.00
Media:	NA - Not Applicable	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011004

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	87
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	91
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	82
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	114
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	106
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	112
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	94

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	89
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	100
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	107

* % Recovery is calculated using unrounded analytical results.

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM
Ford LTP

Client ID:	LCS		
Lab ID:	2001116-07B	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 07:59 AM
Date/Time Collected:	NA - Not Applicable	**Dilution Factor:**	1.00
Media:	NA - Not Applicable	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011003sim

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	109

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	87
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	101
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	106

* % Recovery is calculated using unrounded analytical results.

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM
Ford LTP

Client ID:	LCSD		
Lab ID:	2001116-07BB	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 08:38 AM
Date/Time Collected:	NA - Not Applicable	**Dilution Factor:**	1.00
Media:	NA - Not Applicable	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011004sim

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	109

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	88
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	101
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	106

* % Recovery is calculated using unrounded analytical results.

January 15, 2020

Kris Hinskey
Arcadis Inc
10559 Citation Ave
Suite 100
Brighton, MI 48116

CADENA project ID: E203631
Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Project - OFF-SITE - Soil Gas and Groundwater
Project number: 30016344.0002B
Client project scope reference: Sample COC only was used to define project analytical requirements.
Laboratory: Eurofins Air Toxics -Folsom
Laboratory submittal: 2001116
Sample date: 2020-01-03
Report received by CADENA: 2020-01-15
Initial Data Verification completed: 2020-01-15

4 Air samples were analyzed for TO-15 parameters.

No data qualifications or sample integrity issues were observed.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

Analytical results reported between RDL and MDL are flagged 'J' and considered estimated values.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description
<	Less than the reported concentration.
>	Greater than the reported concentration.
B	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.
E	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.
J	Indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for a tentatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / compound but the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is also used in data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associated quality assurance deficiencies.
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.

ARCADIS Design & Consultancy for natural and built assets

Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

DATA REVIEW

Livonia, Michigan

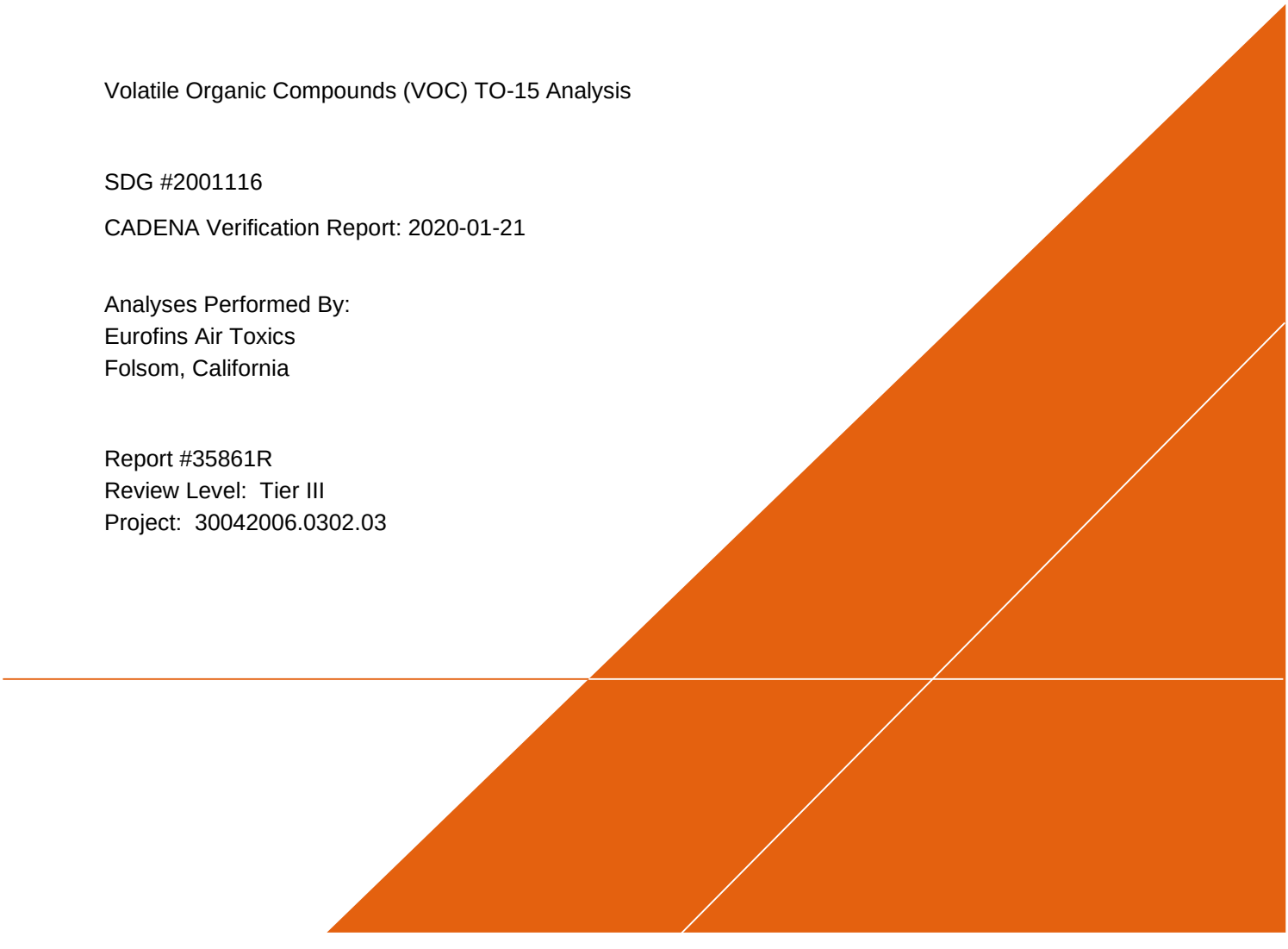
Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) TO-15 Analysis

SDG #2001116

CADENA Verification Report: 2020-01-21

Analyses Performed By:
Eurofins Air Toxics
Folsom, California

Report #35861R
Review Level: Tier III
Project: 30042006.0302.03



SUMMARY

This data quality assessment summarizes the review of Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 2001116 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. The review was conducted as a Tier III validation in addition to a verification/Tier II validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and included review of level IV laboratory data package completeness. Only elements of a Tier III validation effort (Tier III includes a detailed review of laboratory raw data to check for errors in calculation, calibration review, internal standard review and compound identification) and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Tier II report are documented in this report. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this validation. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

SDG	Sample ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Sample Collection Date	Parent Sample	Analysis		
						TO-15 (Full Scan)	TO-15 (SIM)	MISC
2001116	AA-12141BOSTONPOST-01_010320	2001116-01A	Air	1/3/2020		X		
	IAG-12141BOSTONPOST-01_010320	2001116-02A	Air	1/3/2020		X		
	IAG-12141BOSTONPOST-04_010320	2001116-03B	Air	1/3/2020		X	X	
	IAF-12141BOSTONPOST-02_010320	2001116-04A	Air	1/3/2020		X		

DATA REVIEW

ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

Items Reviewed	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
1. Sample receipt condition		X		X	
2. Requested analyses and sample results		X		X	
3. Master tracking list		X		X	
4. Methods of analysis		X		X	
5. Reporting limits		X		X	
6. Sample collection date		X		X	
7. Laboratory sample received date		X		X	
8. Sample preservation verification (as applicable)		X		X	
9. Sample preparation/extraction/analysis dates		X		X	
10. Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		X		X	
11. Narrative summary of Quality Assurance or sample problems provided		X		X	
12. Data Package Completeness and Compliance		X		X	

DATA REVIEW

ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) Method TO-15 (Full Scan) and TO-15-SIM. Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines of October 1999.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers

  U The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.

  B The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.

- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers

  E The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.

  D Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.

- Validation Qualifiers

  J The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.

  UJ The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.

  J+ The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased high.

  J- The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.

  UB Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.

  N The analysis indicates the presence of a compound for which there is presumptive evidence to make a tentative identification.

  R The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

DATA REVIEW

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) ANALYSES

1. Holding Times

The specified holding times for the following methods are presented in the following table.

Method	Matrix	Holding Time	Preservation	Return Canister Pressure
USEPA TO-15 and USEPA TO-15-SIM	Air	30 days from collection to analysis (Canister)	Ambient Temperature	< -2" Hg

All samples were analyzed within the specified holding time and canister return pressure / vacuum criteria.

2. Mass Spectrometer Tuning

Mass spectrometer performance was acceptable and all analyses were performed within a 12-hour tune clock.

System performance and column resolution were acceptable.

3. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

3.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (30%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the initial calibrations were within the specified control limits.

3.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (30%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the continuing calibrations were within the specified control limits.

4. Internal Standard Performance

Internal standard performance criteria ensure that the GC/MS sensitivity and response are stable during every sample analysis. The criteria requires the internal standard compounds associated with the VOC exhibit area counts that are not greater than 140% or less than 60% of the area counts of the associated continuing calibration standard.

All internal standard responses were within control limits.

5. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analytes relative retention time and ion spectra.

All identified compounds met the specified criteria.

6. Field Duplicate Sample Analysis

The field duplicate analysis is used to assess the precision of the field sampling procedures and analytical method. A control limit of 35% for air matrices is applied to the RPD between the parent sample and the field duplicate. In the instance when the parent and/or duplicate sample concentrations are not greater than five times the RL, a control limit of three times the RL is applied to the difference between the duplicate sample results.

A field duplicate was not performed on a sample location within this SDG.

7. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR VOCs

VOCs: TO-15 (Full Scan) and TO-15 SIM	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETRY (GC/MS)					
Tier II Validation					
Canister return pressure (<-2"Hg)		X		X	
Tier III Validation					
System performance and column resolution		X		X	
Initial calibration %RSDs		X		X	
Continuing calibration RRFs		X		X	
Continuing calibration %Ds		X		X	
Instrument tune and performance check		X		X	
Ion abundance criteria for each instrument used		X		X	
Internal standard		X		X	
Field Duplicate Sample RPD					X
Compound identification and quantitation					
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		X		X	
B. Quantitation Reports		X		X	
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		X		X	
D. Transcription/calculation errors present		X		X	
E. Reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions		X		X	

Notes:

%RSD Relative standard deviation

%R Percent recovery

RPD Relative percent difference

%D Percent difference

VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Joseph C. Houser

SIGNATURE: 

DATE: February 17, 2020

PEER REVIEW: Dennis Capria

DATE: February 21, 2020

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

CORRECTED SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS

NO CORRECTIONS/QUALIFERS ADDED TO SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	AA-12141BOSTONPOST-01_010320		
Lab ID:	2001116-01A	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 11:56 AM
Date/Time Collected:	1/3/20 12:36 PM	**Dilution Factor:**	1.71
Media:	6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011008

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.16	0.61	0.68	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	0.50	0.55	0.62	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.36	0.61	0.68	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	0.72	1.0	1.2	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.38	0.61	0.68	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.45	0.83	0.92	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.14	0.39	0.44	Not Detected

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	100
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	106
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	100

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	IAG-12141BOSTONPOST-01_010320		
Lab ID:	2001116-02A	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 12:55 PM
Date/Time Collected:	1/3/20 12:25 PM	**Dilution Factor:**	1.91
Media:	6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011009

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.18	0.68	0.76	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	0.56	0.62	0.69	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.41	0.68	0.76	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	0.80	1.2	1.3	0.82 J
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.43	0.68	0.76	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.50	0.92	1.0	0.60 J
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.16	0.44	0.49	Not Detected

J = Estimated value.
D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	100
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	100
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	99

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	IAG-12141BOSTONPOST-04_010320		
Lab ID:	2001116-03A	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 11:57 PM
Date/Time Collected:	1/3/20 01:02 PM	**Dilution Factor:**	3.82
Media:	6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011023

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.36	1.4	1.5	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	1.1	1.2	1.4	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.82	1.4	1.5	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	1.6	2.3	2.6	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.85	1.4	1.5	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.31	0.88	0.98	Not Detected

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	99
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	95
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	97

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM
Ford LTP

Client ID:	IAG-12141BOSTONPOST-04_010320		
Lab ID:	2001116-03B	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 11:57 PM
Date/Time Collected:	1/3/20 01:02 PM	**Dilution Factor:**	3.82
Media:	6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011023sim

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.049	0.20	0.41	Not Detected

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	96
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	94
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	100

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	IAF-12141BOSTONPOST-02_010320		
Lab ID:	2001116-04A	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 11:18 PM
Date/Time Collected:	1/3/20 12:51 PM	**Dilution Factor:**	1.96
Media:	6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd20.i / 20011022

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.19	0.70	0.78	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	0.57	0.64	0.71	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.42	0.70	0.78	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	0.83	1.2	1.3	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.44	0.70	0.78	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.52	0.95	1.0	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.16	0.45	0.50	Not Detected

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	101
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	102
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	89

Analysis Request /Canister Chain of Custody

For Laboratory Use Only

PID: ____ Workorder #: 2001116

180 Blue Ravine Rd. Suite B, Folsom, CA 95630
Phone (800) 985-5955; Fax (916) 351-8279

Click links below to view:
Canister Sampling Guide
Helium Shroud Video

Client:	Ford	PID:	NA
Project Name:	Ford LTP		
Project Manager:	Kris Hinskey	P.O.#	30016344.0002B
Sampler:	Shantel Johnson, Seth Turner		
Site Name:	12141 BOSTON POST		

Special Instructions/Notes: Report ONLY: 1,1-DCE, cis-1,2-DCE, trans-1,2-DCE, 1,4-Dioxane, PCE, TCE and VC. Submit results through Cadena at jim.tomalia@cadena.com. Cadena #E203631. Level IV Reporting

Turnaround Time (Rush surcharges may apply)
5 Day Turnaround Time

Lab ID	Sample Identification	Can #	Flow Controller #	Start Sampling Information Date	Start Sampling Information Time	Stop Sampling Information Date	Stop Sampling Information Time	Canister Vacuum/Pressure Initial (in Hg)	Canister Vacuum/Pressure Final (in Hg)	Lab Use Only Receipt	Lab Use Only Final (psig) Gas: N_2 / He	Requested Analyses TO-15 (See Special Instructions/Notes)	Do Not Analyze		
01A	AA-12141BOSTONPOST-01_010320	6L2274	21003	1/2/2020	13:10	1/3/2020	12:36	-29.5	-7			X			
02A	IAG-12141BOSTONPOST-01_010320	6L1185	22637	1/2/2020	13:07	1/3/2020	12:25	-29.5	-8.5			X			
03A	IAG-12141BOSTONPOST-04_010320	6L1191	20727	1/2/2020	13:20	1/3/2020	13:02	-29.4	-8.5			X			
04A	IAF-12141BOSTONPOST-02_010320	6L2254	40012	1/2/2020	13:02	1/3/2020	12:51	-29.5	-8.5			X			
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Relinquished by: (Signature/Affiliation)	Date	Time	Received by: (Signature/Affiliation)	Date	Time
[signature]	1/6/20	1700	[signature] GAG	1/08/20	1130

Lab Use Only

Shipper Name:	Custody Seals Intact?	Yes	No	None
FedEx		(Yes)		

Sample Transportation Notice: Relinquishing signature on this document indicates that samples are shipped in compliance with all applicable local, State, Federal, and international laws, regulations, and ordinances of any kind. Relinquishing signature also indicates agreement to hold harmless, defend, and indemnify Eurofins Air Toxics against any claim, demand, or action, of any kind, related to the collection, handling, of shipping of samples. D.O.T Hotline (800) 467-4922

eurofins | Air Toxics

1/14/2020
Mr. Jim Tomalia
Arcadis U.S., Inc.
28550 Cabot Dr.
Suite 500
Novi MI 48377

Project Name: Ford LTP
Project #: 30016344.0002B
Workorder #: 2001119

Dear Mr. Jim Tomalia

The following report includes the data for the above referenced project for sample(s) received on 1/8/2020 at Air Toxics Ltd.

The data and associated QC analyzed by TO-15 are compliant with the project requirements or laboratory criteria with the exception of the deviations noted in the attached case narrative.

Thank you for choosing Eurofins Air Toxics Inc. for your air analysis needs. Eurofins Air Toxics Inc. is committed to providing accurate data of the highest quality. Please feel free to contact the Project Manager: Ausha Scott at 916-985-1000 if you have any questions regarding the data in this report.

Regards,

Ausha Scott

Project Manager

eurofins | Air Toxics

WORK ORDER #: 2001119

Work Order Summary

CLIENT:	Mr. Jim Tomalia Arcadis U.S., Inc. 28550 Cabot Dr. Suite 500 Novi, MI 48377	**BILL TO:**	Accounts Payable Arcadis U.S., Inc. 630 Plaza Drive Suite 600 Highlands Ranch, CO 80129
PHONE:	517-819-0356	**P.O. #**	30016344
FAX:		**PROJECT #**	30016344.0002B Ford LTP
DATE RECEIVED:	01/08/2020	**CONTACT:**	Ausha Scott
DATE COMPLETED:	01/14/2020		

FRACTION #	NAME	TEST	RECEIPT VAC./PRES.	FINAL PRESSURE
01A	SSMP-12141BOSTONPOST-01_010320	TO-15	4.3 "Hg	16 psi
02A	Lab Blank	TO-15	NA	NA
03A	CCV	TO-15	NA	NA
04A	LCS	TO-15	NA	NA
04AA	LCSD	TO-15	NA	NA

CERTIFIED BY: Heidi Hayes DATE: 01/14/20

Technical Director

Certification numbers: AZ Licensure AZ0775, FL NELAP – E87680, LA NELAP – 02089, NH NELAP - 209218, NJ NELAP - CA016, NY NELAP - 11291, TX NELAP - T104704434-18-13, UT NELAP – CA009332019-11, VA NELAP - 460197, WA NELAP - C935
Name of Accreditation Body: NELAP/ORELAP (Oregon Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program)
Accreditation number: CA300005-011, Effective date: 10/18/2019, Expiration date: 10/17/2020.
Eurofins Air Toxics, LLC certifies that the test results contained in this report meet all requirements of the NELAC standards

180 BLUE RAVINE ROAD, SUITE B FOLSOM, CA - 95630
(916) 985-1000 . (800) 985-5955 . FAX (916) 351-8279

LABORATORY NARRATIVE
EPA Method TO-15
Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Workorder# 2001119

One 1 Liter Summa Canister (100% Certified) sample was received on January 08, 2020. The laboratory performed analysis via EPA Method TO-15 using GC/MS in the full scan mode.

Receiving Notes

There were no receiving discrepancies.

Analytical Notes

As per client project requirements, the laboratory has reported estimated values for target compound hits that are below the Reporting Limit but greater than the Method Detection Limit. Concentrations that are below the level at which the canister was certified may be false positives.

Definition of Data Qualifying Flags

Ten qualifiers may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

B - Compound present in laboratory blank greater than reporting limit (background subtraction not performed).

J - Estimated value.

E - Exceeds instrument calibration range.

S - Saturated peak.

Q - Exceeds quality control limits.

U - Compound analyzed for but not detected above the reporting limit, LOD, or MDL value. See data page for project specific U-flag definition.

UJ- Non-detected compound associated with low bias in the CCV

N - The identification is based on presumptive evidence.

M - Reported value may be biased due to apparent matrix interferences.

CN - See Case Narrative.

File extensions may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

a-File was requantified

b-File was quantified by a second column and detector

r1-File was requantified for the purpose of reissue

EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	SSMP-12141BOSTONPOST-01_010320		
Lab ID:	2001119-01A	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 04:08 PM
Date/Time Collected:	1/3/20 12:23 PM	**Dilution Factor:**	2.44
Media:	1 Liter Summa Canister (100% Certified)	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd3.i / 3011014

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	1.1	2.4	4.8	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	0.92	5.5	18	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.76	2.4	4.8	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	1.2	4.1	8.3	290
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	1.0	2.4	4.8	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.84	3.3	6.6	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.52	1.6	3.1	Not Detected

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	101
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	98
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	99

EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	Lab Blank		
Lab ID:	2001119-02A	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 12:17 PM
Date/Time Collected:	NA - Not Applicable	**Dilution Factor:**	1.00
Media:	NA - Not Applicable	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd3.i / 3011006c

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.46	0.99	2.0	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	0.38	2.2	7.2	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.31	0.99	2.0	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	0.50	1.7	3.4	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.42	0.99	2.0	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.34	1.3	2.7	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.21	0.64	1.3	Not Detected

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	101
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	99
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	98

EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	CCV		
Lab ID:	2001119-03A	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 09:02 AM
Date/Time Collected:	NA - Not Applicable	**Dilution Factor:**	1.00
Media:	NA - Not Applicable	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd3.i / 3011002

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	97
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	96
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	98
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	102
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	98
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	101
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	89

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	95
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	98
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	99

EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	LCS		
Lab ID:	2001119-04A	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 09:27 AM
Date/Time Collected:	NA - Not Applicable	**Dilution Factor:**	1.00
Media:	NA - Not Applicable	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd3.i / 3011003

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	99
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	92
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	106
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	98
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	87
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	101
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	88

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	100
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	98
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	99

* % Recovery is calculated using unrounded analytical results.

EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	LCSD		
Lab ID:	2001119-04AA	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 09:51 AM
Date/Time Collected:	NA - Not Applicable	**Dilution Factor:**	1.00
Media:	NA - Not Applicable	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd3.i / 3011004

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	97
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	92
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	104
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	98
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	87
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	100
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	88

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	98
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	99
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	99

* % Recovery is calculated using unrounded analytical results.

January 14, 2020

Kris Hinskey
Arcadis Inc
10559 Citation Ave
Suite 100
Brighton, MI 48116

CADENA project ID: E203631
Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Project - OFF-SITE - Soil Gas and Groundwater
Project number: 30016344.0002B
Client project scope reference: Sample COC only was used to define project analytical requirements.
Laboratory: Eurofins Air Toxics -Folsom
Laboratory submittal: 0221119
Sample date: 2020-01-03
Report received by CADENA: 2020-01-14
Initial Data Verification completed: 2020-01-14

1 Air sample was analyzed for TO-15 parameters.

No data qualifications or sample integrity issues were observed.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

Analytical results reported between RDL and MDL are flagged 'J' and considered estimated values.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description
<	Less than the reported concentration.
>	Greater than the reported concentration.
B	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.
E	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.
J	Indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for a tentatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / compound but the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is also used in data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associated quality assurance deficiencies.
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.

ARCADIS Design & Consultancy for natural and built assets

Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

DATA REVIEW

Livonia, Michigan

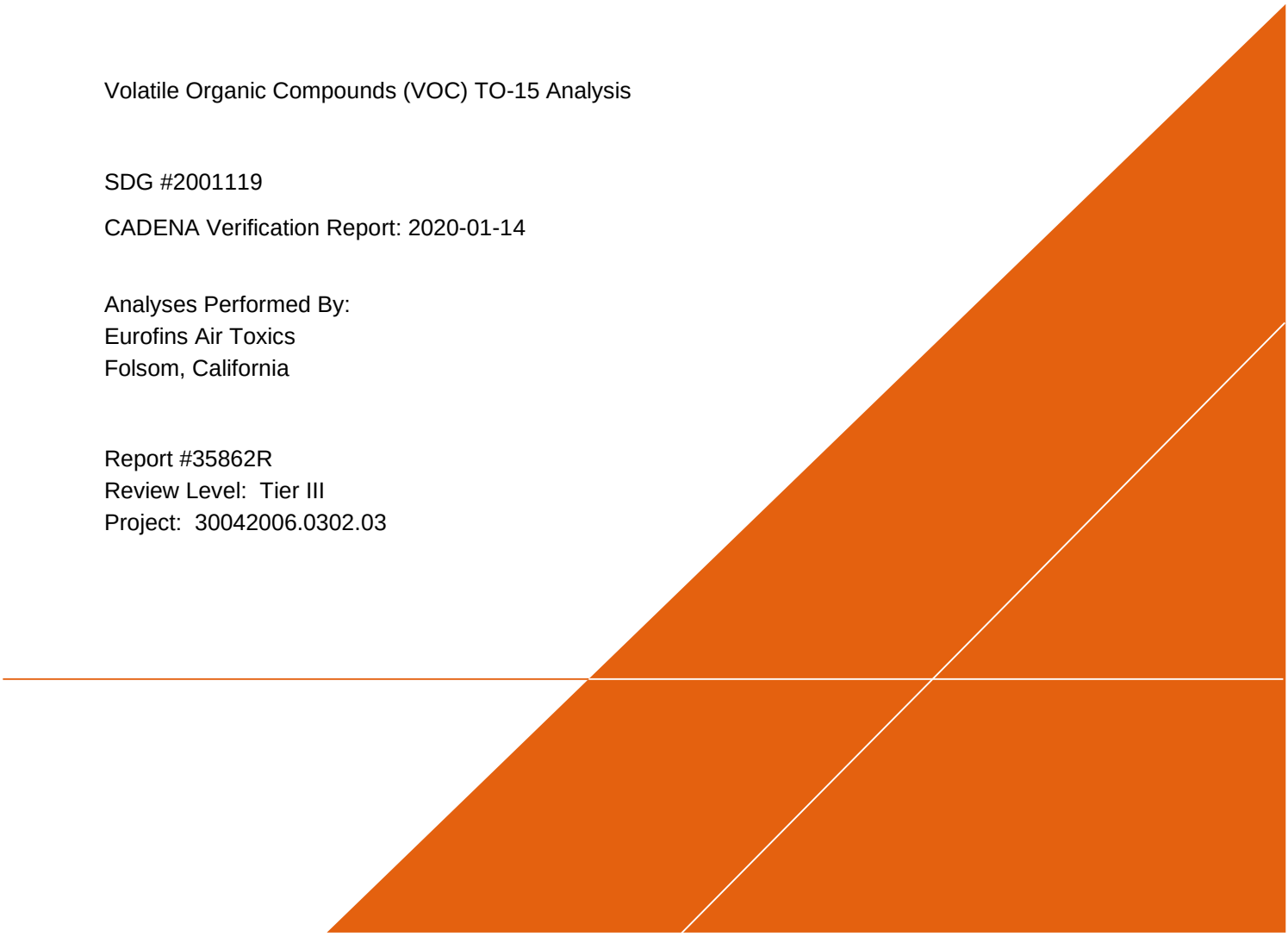
Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) TO-15 Analysis

SDG #2001119

CADENA Verification Report: 2020-01-14

Analyses Performed By:
Eurofins Air Toxics
Folsom, California

Report #35862R
Review Level: Tier III
Project: 30042006.0302.03



SUMMARY

This data quality assessment summarizes the review of Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 2001119 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. The review was conducted as a Tier III validation in addition to a verification/Tier II validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and included review of level IV laboratory data package completeness. Only elements of a Tier III validation effort (Tier III includes a detailed review of laboratory raw data to check for errors in calculation, calibration review, internal standard review and compound identification) and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Tier II report are documented in this report. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this validation. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

SDG	Sample ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Sample Collection Date	Parent Sample	Analysis		
						TO-15 (Full Scan)	TO-15 (SIM)	MISC
2001119	SSMP-12141BOSTONPOST-01_010320	2001119-01A	Air	1/3/2020		X		

DATA REVIEW

ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

Items Reviewed	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
1. Sample receipt condition		X		X	
2. Requested analyses and sample results		X		X	
3. Master tracking list		X		X	
4. Methods of analysis		X		X	
5. Reporting limits		X		X	
6. Sample collection date		X		X	
7. Laboratory sample received date		X		X	
8. Sample preservation verification (as applicable)		X		X	
9. Sample preparation/extraction/analysis dates		X		X	
10. Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		X		X	
11. Narrative summary of Quality Assurance or sample problems provided		X		X	
12. Data Package Completeness and Compliance		X		X	

DATA REVIEW

ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) Method TO-15 (Full Scan). Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines of October 1999.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers

  U The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.

  B The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.

- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers

  E The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.

  D Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.

- Validation Qualifiers

  J The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.

  UJ The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.

  J+ The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased high.

  J- The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.

  UB Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.

  N The analysis indicates the presence of a compound for which there is presumptive evidence to make a tentative identification.

  R The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

DATA REVIEW

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) ANALYSES

1. Holding Times

The specified holding times for the following methods are presented in the following table.

Method	Matrix	Holding Time	Preservation	Return Canister Pressure
USEPA TO-15	Air	30 days from collection to analysis (Canister)	Ambient Temperature	< -2" Hg

All samples were analyzed within the specified holding time and canister return pressure / vacuum criteria.

2. Mass Spectrometer Tuning

Mass spectrometer performance was acceptable and all analyses were performed within a 12-hour tune clock.

System performance and column resolution were acceptable.

3. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

3.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (30%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the initial calibrations were within the specified control limits.

3.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (30%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the continuing calibrations were within the specified control limits.

4. Internal Standard Performance

Internal standard performance criteria ensure that the GC/MS sensitivity and response are stable during every sample analysis. The criteria requires the internal standard compounds associated with the VOC exhibit area counts that are not greater than 140% or less than 60% of the area counts of the associated continuing calibration standard.

All internal standard responses were within control limits.

5. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analytes relative retention time and ion spectra.

All identified compounds met the specified criteria.

6. Field Duplicate Sample Analysis

The field duplicate analysis is used to assess the precision of the field sampling procedures and analytical method. A control limit of 35% for air matrices is applied to the RPD between the parent sample and the field duplicate. In the instance when the parent and/or duplicate sample concentrations are not greater than five times the RL, a control limit of three times the RL is applied to the difference between the duplicate sample results.

A field duplicate was not performed on a sample location within this SDG.

7. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR VOCs

VOCs: TO-15 (Full Scan)	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETRY (GC/MS)					
Tier II Validation					
Canister return pressure (<-2"Hg)		X		X	
Tier III Validation					
System performance and column resolution		X		X	
Initial calibration %RSDs		X		X	
Continuing calibration RRFs		X		X	
Continuing calibration %Ds		X		X	
Instrument tune and performance check		X		X	
Ion abundance criteria for each instrument used		X		X	
Internal standard		X		X	
Field Duplicate Sample RPD					X
Compound identification and quantitation					
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		X		X	
B. Quantitation Reports		X		X	
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		X		X	
D. Transcription/calculation errors present		X		X	
E. Reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions		X		X	

Notes:

%RSD Relative standard deviation

%R Percent recovery

RPD Relative percent difference

%D Percent difference

VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Joseph C. Houser

SIGNATURE: 

DATE: February 17, 2020

PEER REVIEW: Dennis Capria

DATE: February 21, 2020

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

CORRECTED SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS

NO CORRECTIONS/QUALIFERS ADDED TO SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS

EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN
Ford LTP

Client ID:	SSMP-12141BOSTONPOST-01_010320		
Lab ID:	2001119-01A	**Date/Time Analyzed:**	1/10/20 04:08 PM
Date/Time Collected:	1/3/20 12:23 PM	**Dilution Factor:**	2.44
Media:	1 Liter Summa Canister (100% Certified)	**Instrument/Filename:**	msd3.i / 3011014

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	1.1	2.4	4.8	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	0.92	5.5	18	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.76	2.4	4.8	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	1.2	4.1	8.3	290
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	1.0	2.4	4.8	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.84	3.3	6.6	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.52	1.6	3.1	Not Detected

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	101
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	98
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	99

Analysis Request /Canister Chain of Custody

For Laboratory Use Only

PID: ____________ Workorder #: 2001119

180 Blue Ravine Rd. Suite B, Folsom, CA 95630
Phone (800) 985-5955; Fax (916) 351-8279

Click links below to view:
Canister Sampling Guide
Helium Shroud Video

Client:	Ford	PID:	NA
Project Name:	Ford LTP		
Project Manager:	Kris Hinskey	P.O.#	30016344.0002B
Sampler:	Christina Weaver		
Site Name:	12141 BOSTON POST		

Special Instructions/Notes: Report ONLY: 1,1-DCE, cis-1,2-DCE, trans-1,2-DCE, 1,4-Dioxane, PCE, TCE and VC. Submit results through Cadena at jim.tomalia@cadena.com. Cadena #E203631. Level IV Reporting

Turnaround Time (Rush surcharges may apply): 5 Day Turnaround Time

Lab ID	Sample Identification	Can #	Flow Controller #	Start Sampling Information		Stop Sampling Information		Canister Vacuum/Pressure		Lab Use Only		Requested Analyses			
				Date	Time	Date	Time	Initial (in Hg)	Final (in Hg)	Receipt	Final (psig) Gas: N_2 / He	TO-15 (See Special Instructions/Notes)	Do Not Analyze		
01A	SSMP-12141BOSTONPOST-01_010320	1L3815	23298	1/3/2020	12:09	1/3/2020	12:23	-29.4	-5			X			
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Relinquished by: (Signature/Affiliation)	Date	Time	Received by: (Signature/Affiliation)	Date	Time
[signature]	1/6/20	1700	[signature]	1/08/20	1130

Lab Use Only

Shipper Name: FedEx — Custody Seals Intact? (Yes) No None

Sample Transportation Notice: Relinquishing signature on this document indicates that samples are shipped in compliance with all applicable local, State, Federal, and international laws, regulations, and ordinances of any kind. Relinquishing signature also indicates agreement to hold harmless, defend, and indemnify Eurofins Air Toxics against any claim, demand, or action, of any kind, related to the collection, handling, of shipping of samples. D.O.T Hotline (800) 467-4922