ANALYTICAL REPORT

Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton 4101 Shuffel Street NW North Canton, OH 44720 Tel: (330)497-9396

Laboratory Job ID: 240-112904-1

Client Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

For:

ARCADIS U.S., Inc. 28550 Cabot Drive Suite 500 Novi, Michigan 48377

Attn: Kristoffer Hinskey

Mole Del Your

Authorized for release by: 5/31/2019 10:29:04 AM

Michael DelMonico, Project Manager I (330)497-9396

michael.delmonico@testamericainc.com

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This report has been electronically signed and authorized by the signatory. Electronic signature is intended to be the legally binding equivalent of a traditionally handwritten signature.

Results relate only to the items tested and the sample(s) as received by the laboratory.

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Definitions/Glossary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. Job ID: 240-112904-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Qualifiers

G	C	M	IS	V	O	Δ
•	•		•	•	•	_

Qualifier	Qualifier Description
В	Compound was found in the blank and sample.

J Result is less than the RL but greater than or equal to the MDL and the concentration is an approximate value.

U Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected.

Χ Surrogate is outside control limits

Glossary

Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.

Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis

%R Percent Recovery **CFL** Contains Free Liquid CNF Contains No Free Liquid

DER Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)

Dil Fac Dilution Factor

DL Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)

DL, RA, RE, IN Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample

DLC Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry)

Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin) **EDL** LOD Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE) LOQ Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)

MDA Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry) MDC Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)

MDL Method Detection Limit MLMinimum Level (Dioxin)

NC Not Calculated

ND Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown)

PQL Practical Quantitation Limit

QC **Quality Control**

RER Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry)

Reporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry) RL

RPD Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points

Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin) **TEF TEQ** Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin)

Case Narrative

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Job ID: 240-112904-1

Laboratory: Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton

Narrative

CASE NARRATIVE

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Report Number: 240-112904-1

With the exceptions noted as flags or footnotes, standard analytical protocols were followed in the analysis of the samples and no problems were encountered or anomalies observed. In addition all laboratory quality control samples were within established control limits, with any exceptions noted below. Each sample was analyzed to achieve the lowest possible reporting limit within the constraints of the method. In some cases, due to interference or analytes present at high concentrations, samples were diluted. For diluted samples, the reporting limits are adjusted relative to the dilution required.

Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton attests to the validity of the laboratory data generated by Eurofins TestAmerica facilities reported herein. All analyses performed by Eurofins TestAmerica facilities were done using established laboratory SOPs that incorporate QA/QC procedures described in the application methods. Eurofins TestAmerica's operations groups have reviewed the data for compliance with the laboratory QA/QC plan, and data have been found to be compliant with laboratory protocols unless otherwise noted below.

The test results in this report meet all NELAP requirements for parameters for which accreditation is required or available. Any exceptions to NELAP requirements are noted in this report. Pursuant to NELAP, this report may not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of the laboratory.

Calculations are performed before rounding to avoid round-off errors in calculated results.

All holding times were met and proper preservation noted for the methods performed on these samples, unless otherwise detailed in the individual sections below.

All solid sample results are reported on an "as received" basis unless otherwise indicated by the presence of a % solids value in the method header.

This laboratory report is confidential and is intended for the sole use of Eurofins TestAmerica and its client.

RECEIPT

The sample was received on 5/18/2019 10:15 AM; the sample arrived in good condition, properly preserved and, where required, on ice. The temperature of the cooler at receipt was 1.0° C.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (GCMS)

Sample MW-146S_051419 (240-112904-1) was analyzed for volatile organic compounds (GCMS) in accordance with EPA SW-846 Method 8260B. The sample was analyzed on 05/26/2019.

- 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) failed the surrogate recovery criteria high for MW-146S_051419 (240-112904-1).
- 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) and Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) failed the surrogate recovery criteria high for MB 240-383158/6. Refer to the QC report for details.

Surrogate recovery for the following samples was outside the upper control limit: This sample did not contain any target analytes; therefore, re-extraction and/or re-analysis was not performed: MW-146S 051419 (240-112904-1) and (MB 240-383158/6).

No additional analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/Glossary page.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (GCMS SIM)

Sample MW-146S_051419 (240-112904-1) was analyzed for volatile organic compounds (GCMS SIM) in accordance with EPA SW-846

Job ID: 240-112904-1

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Case Narrative

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Job ID: 240-112904-1

Job ID: 240-112904-1 (Continued)

Laboratory: Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton (Continued)

Method 8260B SIM. The sample was analyzed on 05/21/2019.

1,4-Dioxane was detected in method blank MB 240-382312/5 at a level that was above the method detection limit but below the reporting limit. The value should be considered an estimate, and has been flagged. If the associated sample reported a result above the MDL and/or RL, the result has been flagged. Refer to the QC report for details.

No additional analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/Glossary page.

Method Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Method **Method Description** Protocol Laboratory 8260B Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) SW846 TAL CAN 8260B SIM Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) SW846 TAL CAN 5030B Purge and Trap SW846 TAL CAN

Protocol References:

SW846 = "Test Methods For Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods", Third Edition, November 1986 And Its Updates.

Laboratory References:

TAL CAN = Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton, 4101 Shuffel Street NW, North Canton, OH 44720, TEL (330)497-9396

Job ID: 240-112904-1

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Sample Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

 Lab Sample ID
 Client Sample ID
 Matrix
 Collected
 Received
 Asset ID

 240-112904-1
 MW-146S_051419
 Water
 05/14/19 16:35
 05/18/19 10:15

Job ID: 240-112904-1

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Detection Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Job ID: 240-112904-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Client Sample ID: MW-146S_051419

Lab Sample ID: 240-112904-1

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	Dil Fac	D	Method	Prep Type
1,4-Dioxane	1.2	JB	2.0	0.86	ug/L	1	_	8260B SIM	Total/NA
Vinyl chloride	0.20	J	1.0	0.20	ug/L	1		8260B	Total/NA

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Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. Job ID: 240-112904-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Client Sample ID: MW-146S_051419

Date Collected: 05/14/19 16:35 Date Received: 05/18/19 10:15

Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)

Lab Sample ID: 240-112904-1

05/26/19 00:53

Matrix: Water

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	1.2	JB	2.0	0.86	ug/L			05/21/19 14:56	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1.2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	87		63 - 125					05/21/19 14:56	
-	01		00-720					00/21/10 11:00	•
Method: 8260B - Volatile O	-	unds (GC/						03/2//10/1//00	•
-	rganic Compo	unds (GC/ Qualifier		MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
Method: 8260B - Volatile O	rganic Compo	Qualifier	MS)		Unit ug/L	<u>D</u>	Prepared		Dil Fac

Tetrachloroethene	1.0 U	1.0	0.15 ug/L	05/26/19 00:53	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0 U	1.0	0.19 ug/L	05/26/19 00:53	1
Trichloroethene	1.0 U	1.0	0.10 ug/L	05/26/19 00:53	1
Vinyl chloride	0.20 J	1.0	0.20 ug/L	05/26/19 00:53	1
Surrogate	%Recovery Qualifi	ier Limits		Prepared Analyzed	Dil Fac
Surrogate 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	%Recovery Qualifi	<u>Limits</u> 70 - 121		Prepared Analyzed 05/26/19 00:53	Dil Fac
					Dil Fac

75 - 128

124

5/31/2019

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Surrogate Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. Job ID: 240-112904-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water Prep Type: Total/NA

			Pe	ercent Surre	ogate Reco
		DCA	BFB	TOL	DBFM
Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	(70-121)	(59-120)	(70-123)	(75-128)
240-112825-F-5 MS	Matrix Spike	109	104	112	105
240-112825-I-5 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	115	109	115	114
240-112904-1	MW-146S_051419	127 X	85	107	124
LCS 240-383158/4	Lab Control Sample	107	104	113	108
MB 240-383158/6	Method Blank	131 X	90	106	132 X
Surrogate Legend					

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

BFB = 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)

TOL = Toluene-d8 (Surr)

DBFM = Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)

Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water Prep Type: Total/NA

		DCA	Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)
Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	(63-125)	
240-112904-1	MW-146S_051419	87	
240-112905-C-1 MS	Matrix Spike	91	
240-112905-C-1 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	87	
LCS 240-382312/4	Lab Control Sample	84	
MB 240-382312/5	Method Blank	84	

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Job ID: 240-112904-1

Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-383158/6

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 383158

Client Sample ID: Method Blank Prep Type: Total/NA

MR MR Analyte Result Qualifier RL **MDL** Unit Prepared Analyzed Dil Fac 1,1-Dichloroethene 1.0 U 1.0 0.19 ug/L 05/25/19 20:53 cis-1,2-Dichloroethene 1.0 U 1.0 0.16 ug/L 05/25/19 20:53 0.15 ug/L Tetrachloroethene 1.0 U 1.0 05/25/19 20:53 trans-1,2-Dichloroethene 1.0 U 1.0 0.19 ug/L 05/25/19 20:53 Trichloroethene 1.0 U 1.0 0.10 ug/L 05/25/19 20:53 Vinyl chloride 1.0 U 1.0 0.20 ug/L 05/25/19 20:53

MB MB Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier Limits Prepared Analyzed Dil Fac 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 131 X 70 - 121 05/25/19 20:53 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) 90 59 - 120 05/25/19 20:53 70 - 123 Toluene-d8 (Surr) 106 05/25/19 20:53 Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) 132 X 75 - 128 05/25/19 20:53

10.0

9.22

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-383158/4

Matrix: Water

1,1-Dichloroethene

Tetrachloroethene

Trichloroethene

Vinyl chloride

cis-1,2-Dichloroethene

trans-1.2-Dichloroethene

Analyte

Analysis Batch: 383158

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample Prep Type: Total/NA

58 - 143

92

Spike LCS LCS %Rec. Added Unit Result Qualifier D %Rec Limits 10.0 8.11 ug/L 81 65 - 139 10.0 9.65 97 76 - 128 ug/L 10.0 8.60 ug/L 86 74 - 130 10.0 10.3 ug/L 103 78 - 13310.0 7.93 ug/L 79 76 - 125

ug/L

LCS LCS Limits Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 107 70 - 121 59 - 120 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) 104 Toluene-d8 (Surr) 70 - 123 113 Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) 108 75 - 128

Lab Sample ID: 240-112825-F-5 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 383158

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Prep Type: Total/NA

, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Sample	Sample	Spike	MS	MS				%Rec.	
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	Limits	
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	8.02		ug/L		80	53 - 140	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	9.58		ug/L		96	64 - 130	
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	8.57		ug/L		86	51 - 136	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	10.0		ug/L		100	68 - 133	
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	8.07		ug/L		81	55 - 131	
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	10.0	8.69		ug/L		87	43 - 154	

	MS	MS	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	109		70 - 121
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	104		59 - 120
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	112		70 - 123

Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton

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Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: 240-112825-F-5 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 383158

MS MS

Limits Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) 75 - 128 105

Lab Sample ID: 240-112825-I-5 MSD

Matrix: Water

Vinyl chloride

Analysis Batch: 383158

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate Prep Type: Total/NA

96

43 - 154

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

10

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

Prep Type: Total/NA

RPD Sample Sample Spike MSD MSD %Rec. Result Qualifier Added Result Qualifier Unit %Rec Limits RPD Limit Analyte D 1.0 U 1,1-Dichloroethene 10.0 53 - 140 35 8.57 ug/L 86 cis-1,2-Dichloroethene 1.0 U 10.0 64 - 130 10.2 ug/L 102 6 21 1.0 U Tetrachloroethene 10.0 8.90 ug/L 89 51 - 136 23 trans-1,2-Dichloroethene 1.0 U 10.0 10.8 108 68 - 133 24 ug/L Trichloroethene 1.0 U 10.0 8.28 ug/L 83 55 - 131 3 23

9.57

ug/L

10.0

1.0 U MSD MSD

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	115		70 - 121
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	109		59 - 120
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	115		70 - 123
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	114		75 - 128

Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-382312/5

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-382312/4

Matrix: Water

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 382312

MB MB

MDL Unit Dil Fac Analyte Result Qualifier RI ח Prepared Analyzed 1,4-Dioxane 1.51 J 2.0 0.86 ug/L 05/21/19 12:01

MB MB Surrogate %Recovery

Limits Qualifier 63 - 125 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 84

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prepared

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyzed

Analysis Batch: 382312

LCS LCS Spike Analyte Added Result Qualifier Unit D %Rec Limits 1,4-Dioxane 10.0 12.7 ug/L 127 59 - 131

LCS LCS

Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier Limits 63 - 125 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 84

Lab Sample ID: 240-112905-C-1 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 382312

Analysis Baton: 002012	Sample S	Sample	Spike	MS	MS				%Rec.	
Analyte	Result (Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	Limits	
1,4-Dioxane	1.1	J B	10.0	12.2		ug/L		111	52 - 129	

Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

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05/21/19 12:01

Dil Fac

Prep Type: Total/NA

Prep Type: Total/NA

5/31/2019

QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. Job ID: 240-112904-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

	MS	MS	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	91		63 - 125

_		
Lab Sample	ID: 240-112905-0	C-1 MSD

Matrix: Water

1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

*	Analysis Batch: 382312	Sample	Sample	Spike	MSD	MSD				%Rec
A	Analyte	Result	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	Limits
1	,4-Dioxane	1.1	JB	10.0	12.3		ug/L		112	52 - 12
		MSD	MSD							
S	Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits						

63 - 125

Prep Type: Total/NA

Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton

5/31/2019

RPD RPD Limit 1

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate

QC Association Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. Job ID: 240-112904-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

GC/MS VOA

Analysis Batch: 382312

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-112904-1	MW-146S_051419	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
MB 240-382312/5	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
LCS 240-382312/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
240-112905-C-1 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
240-112905-C-1 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	

Analysis Batch: 383158

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-112904-1	MW-146S_051419	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
MB 240-383158/6	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
LCS 240-383158/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
240-112825-F-5 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
240-112825-I-5 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260B	

Lab Chronicle

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Job ID: 240-112904-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Date Collected: 05/14/19 16:35

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 05/18/19 10:15

	Batch	Batch		Dilution	Batch	Prepared		
Prep Type	Type	Method	Run	Factor	Number	or Analyzed	Analyst	Lab
Total/NA	Analysis	8260B		1	383158	05/26/19 00:53	LRW	TAL CAN
Total/NA	Analysis	8260B SIM		1	382312	05/21/19 14:56	SAM	TAL CAN

Laboratory References:

TAL CAN = Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton, 4101 Shuffel Street NW, North Canton, OH 44720, TEL (330)497-9396

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Accreditation/Certification Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. Job ID: 240-112904-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Laboratory: Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton

All accreditations/certifications held by this laboratory are listed. Not all accreditations/certifications are applicable to this report.

Authority	Program	EPA Region	Identification Number	Expiration Date
California	State Program	9	2927	02-23-20
Connecticut	State Program	1	PH-0590	12-31-19
Florida	NELAP	4	E87225	06-30-19 *
Illinois	NELAP	5	200004	07-31-19 *
Iowa	State Program	7	421	06-01-21
Kansas	NELAP	7	E-10336	04-30-20
Kentucky (UST)	State Program	4	58	02-23-20
Kentucky (WW)	State Program	4	98016	12-31-19
Minnesota	NELAP	5	039-999-348	12-31-19 *
Minnesota (Petrofund)	State Program	1	3506	07-31-19 *
Nevada	State Program	9	OH00048	07-31-19
New Jersey	NELAP	2	OH001	06-30-19 *
New York	NELAP	2	10975	03-31-20
Ohio VAP	State Program	5	CL0024	09-06-19
Oregon	NELAP	10	4062	02-23-20
Pennsylvania	NELAP	3	68-00340	08-31-19 *
Texas	NELAP	6	T104704517-18-10	08-31-19
USDA	Federal		P330-16-00404	12-28-19
Virginia	NELAP	3	460175	09-14-19
Washington	State Program	10	C971	01-12-20 *
West Virginia DEP	State Program	3	210	12-31-19

^{*} Accreditation/Certification renewal pending - accreditation/certification considered valid.

MICHIG Chain of Custody Record 190

Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton

North Canton, OH 44720

4101 Shuffel Street NW

Environment Teating TestAmerica

: eurofins

M - Hevane
N - Nonne
O - AsNaO2
P - Na2O45
O - Na2SO3
R - Na2SO3
S - N2SO4
T - TSP Dodecetydrate U - Acetone V - MCAA W - pH 4-5 Z - other (specify) Special Instructions/Note: Ver. 01/16/2019 ないるので Sample Disposal (A fee may be assessed if samples are retained longer than 1 month)

Return To Client Disposal By Lab Archive For Month 240-60548-25803.8 Preservation Codes: 1830 14. (OLG) G - Amchlor H - Ascorbic Acid Page: 1 CF Page 8 of 26 A - HCL
B - NaOH
C - Zn Acetate
D - Nitric Acid
E - NaHSO4
F - MeOH 1 - Ice J - DI Water 10) K-EDTA L-EDA Archive For Special Instructions/OC Requirements: Submit All Cesuits 5-7-19 Date/Time: Date/Time: 5/14/19 Total Number of containers 78,10 Method of Shipment: Oisposal By Lab Storage Analysis Requested Cooler Temperature(s) "C and Other Remarks 240-112904 Chain of Custody Lab PM:
DelMonico, Michael
E-Maii:
michael.delmonico@testamericainc.com Received by: Cold Received by: Received by. 8560B - VOCs (Short List) 3 (of to set) GSM/SM molted Acadis Field Filtered Sample (Yes or No) Company (C≂comp, orresteroli, G≖grab) stritusue, AsAir) (Wewater, Seso Onwasteroll, Preservation Code: Water Water Water Water Water Water Water Water Water Matrix Water Water 1995-619-619-5009 PO#: ANCIDOTATA, COO 4, COCC 7 Radiological Sample Type 0 1830 2021 1530 Sample Time 0 Unknown Cadena #: E203631 'AT Requested (days): Due Date Requested: S-17-19 Sample Date 5/14 //G 5/11/19 SITO 119 Project #: 24015353 SSOW#: Poison B Skin Irritant Deliverable Requested: I, II, III(IV)Other (specify) Custody Seal No.: Phone (330) 497-9396 Fax (330) 497-0772 P1 4180-Flammable Possible Hazard Identification Address: 28550 Cabot Drive Suite 500 City: Novi Ford LTP Livonia MI - E20363 Caitlin.ONeill@arcadis.com Empty Kit Relinquished by: Custody Seals Intact: A Yes A No Client Information Sample Identification NW-1465 ARCADIS U.S. Inc nquished by: nquished by: nquished by/ Caitlin ONeill Project Name State, Zip: MI, 48377

TestAmerica Canton Sample Receipt Form/Narrative Logi Canton Facility	n#: 1/2904
Client Arcadis Site Name	Cooler unpacked by:
Cooler Received on 5-18-19 Opened on 5-18-19	5
FedEx: 1st Grd Exp UPS FAS Clipper Client Drop Off TestAmerica Courier	Other
	very control to the second
TestAmerica Cooler # TA Foam Box Client Cooler Box Other	
COOLANT: Wet Ice Blue Ice Dry Ice Water None 1. Cooler temperature upon receipt IR GUN# IR-8 (CF -0.2 °C) Observed Cooler Temp. 1.2 °C Corrected Cooler Temp. 1.2 °C Corrected Cooler Temp. 2.2 °C Corrected Cooler Temp. 3.3 °C Corrected Cooler Temp. 3.4 °C Cooler Te	emp. 1-0 °C
-Were the seals on the outside of the cooler(s) signed & dated? -Were tamper/custody seals on the bottle(s) or bottle kits (LLHg/MeHg)? -Were tamper/custody seals intact and uncompromised? 3. Shippers' packing slip attached to the cooler(s)? 4. Did custody papers accompany the sample(s)? 5. Were the custody papers relinquished & signed in the appropriate place? 6. Was/were the person(s) who collected the samples clearly identified on the COC? 7. Did all bottles arrive in good condition (Unbroken)? 8. Could all bottle labels be reconciled with the COC? 9. Were correct bottle(s) used for the test(s) indicated? 10. Sufficient quantity received to perform indicated analyses? 11. Are these work share samples? 12. Were all preserved sample(s) at the correct pH upon receipt? 13. Were VOAs on the COC? 14. Were air bubbles >6 mm in any VOA vials? 15. Was a VOA trip blank present in the cooler(s)? Trip Blank Lot # Yes Yes Yes 16. Was a LL Hg or Me Hg trip blank present? Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Ye	Tests that are not checked for pH by Receiving: VOAs Oil and Grease TOC No PH Strip Lot# HC984738 No
Concerning by via Verbal V	oice Mail Other
	6 1
17. CHAIN OF CUSTODY & SAMPLE DISCREPANCIES	Samples processed by: JR
18. SAMPLE CONDITION	
Sample(s) were received after the recommended hold	ing time had expired.
Sample(s) were received	in diameter (Notific PM)
Sample(s) were received with bubble >6 mm	in diameter. (Notify FM)
19. SAMPLE PRESERVATION	
Sample(s) were fu	rther preserved in the laboratory.
Sample(s) were fu Time preserved: Preservative(s) added/Lot number(s):	**************************************
VOA Sample Preservation - Date/Time VOAs Frozen:	

DATA VERIFICATION REPORT



May 31, 2019

Kris Hinskey Arcadis Inc 10559 Citation Ave Suite 100 Brighton, MI 48116

CADENA project ID: E203631

Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Project - OFF-SITE - Soil Gas and Groundwater

Project number: MI001454.0002/3/4.00002/2B/3B Event Specific Scope of Work References: Sample COC

Laboratory: TestAmerica - North Canton

Laboratory submittal: 112904-1 Sample date: 2019-05-14

Report received by CADENA: 2019-05-31

Initial Data Verification completed by CADENA: 2019-05-31

Number of Samples:1 Sample Matrices: Water Test Categories: GCMS VOC

Please see attached criteria report or sample result/qualified analytical result summary for qualifier flags assigned to sample data.

The following minor QC exceptions or missing information were noted:

SUR - GCMS VOC sample -001 and method blank surrogate recoveries were outliers biased high for at least 1 out of 4 surrogates. These client sample results should be considered to be estimated and qualified with J flags if detected. Non-detect results do not require qualification.

MBK - GCMS VOC SIM QC batch 382312 method blank had a detection below the RL for the following analyte: 1,4-DIOXANE. The following client sample results should be considered to be non-detect at the concentration reported and qualified with a UB flag: -001.

Sample/MS/MSD Surrogate Recovery, Blank/LCS Surrogate Recovery, LCS/LCD Recovery, Blank Contamination and Hold Time Exception were reviewed as part of our verification.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Inc, 1099 Highland Drive, Suite E, Ann Arbor, MI 48108 517-819-0356

CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description
<	Less than the reported concentration.
>	Greater than the reported concentration.
В	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.
Е	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.
J	Indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for a tentatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / compound but the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is also used in data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associated quality assurance deficiencies.
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.

SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS SUMMARY

CADENA Project ID: E203631

Laboratory: TestAmerica-North Canton

Laboratory Submittal: 112904-1

		Collection Date	Collection Time	Volatile Organics	8260B with Single	
Lab Sample ID	Sample ID	(mm/yy/dd)	(hh:mm:ss)	by GCMS	Ion Monitoring	Comment
2401129041	MW-146S_051419	5/14/2019	4:35:00	Х	Х	

Qualified Results Summary

CADENA Project ID: E203631

Laboratory: TestAmerica - North Canton

Laboratory Submittal: 112904-1

 Sample Name:
 MW-146S_051419

 Lab Sample ID:
 2401129041

 Sample Date:
 5/14/2019

		Sample Date:	5/14/20			
				Valid		
	Analyte	Cas No.	Result	Limit	Units	Qualifier
GC/MS VOC						
OSW-82	<u>60B</u>					
	Vinyl chloride	75-01-4	0.20	1.0	ug/l	J
OSW-82	60BBSim					
	1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	1.2	2.0	ug/l	UB

Analytical Results Summary

Reportable Results Only

CADENA Project ID: E203631

Laboratory: TestAmerica - North Canton

Laboratory Submittal: 112904-1

Sample Name: MW-146S_051419

Lab Sample ID: 2401129041 **Sample Date:** 5/14/2019

		Jampie Date.	J/ 14/ 20	1)		
				Report		Valid
	Analyte	Cas No.	Result	Limit	Units	Qualifier
GC/MS VOC						
OSW-8260	<u>OB</u>					
	1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	
	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	
	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Trichloroethene	79-01-6	ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Vinyl chloride	75-01-4	0.20	1.0	ug/l	J
OSW-8260	<u>OBBSim</u>					
	1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	1.2	2.0	ug/l	UB



Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

DATA REVIEW

Livonia, Michigan

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) Analysis

SDG #240-112904-1

CADENA Verification Report: 2019-05-31

Analyses Performed By:

TestAmerica Canton, Ohio

Report #33120R Review Level: Tier III

Project: MI001454.0004.00002

SUMMARY

This data quality assessment summarizes the review of Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 240-112904-1 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. The review was conducted as a Tier III validation in addition to a verification/Tier II validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and included review of level IV laboratory data package completeness. Only elements of a Tier III validation effort (Tier III includes a detailed review of laboratory raw data to check for errors in calculation, calibration review, internal standard review and compound identification) and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Tier II report are documented in this report. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this validation. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

				Sample		Analysis		
SDG	SDG Sample ID		Matrix	Collection Date	Parent Sample	VOC (Full Scan)	VOC (SIM)	MISC
240-112904-1	MW-146S_051419	240-112904-1	Water	5/14/2019		X	Х	

ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

	Rep	Reported		rmance ptable	Not	
Items Reviewed		Yes	No	Yes	Required	
Sample receipt condition		Х		Х		
2. Requested analyses and sample results		Х		Х		
Master tracking list		Х		Х		
4. Methods of analysis		Х		Х		
5. Reporting limits		Х		Х		
6. Sample collection date		Х		Х		
7. Laboratory sample received date		Х		Х		
8. Sample preservation verification (as applicable)		Х		Х		
9. Sample preparation/extraction/analysis dates		Х		Х		
10. Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		Х		Х		
Narrative summary of Quality Assurance or sample problems provided		Х		Х		
12. Data Package Completeness and Compliance		Х		Х		

ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) SW-846 Method 8260B and 8260B SIM. Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines of October 1999.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers
 - U The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.
 - B The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.
- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers
 - E The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.
 - D Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.
- Validation Qualifiers
 - J The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.
 - UJ The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.
 - J+ The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased high.
 - J- The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
 - UB Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.
 - N The analysis indicates the presence of a compound for which there is presumptive evidence to make a tentative identification.
 - R The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) ANALYSES

1. Holding Times

The specified holding times for the following methods are presented in the following table.

Method	Matrix	Holding Time	Preservation
SW-846 8260B/8260B-SIM	Water	14 days from collection to analysis	Cool to < 6 °C; pH < 2 with HCl

All samples were analyzed within the specified holding time criteria.

2. Blank Contamination

Quality assurance (QA) blanks (i.e., method and rinse blanks) are prepared to identify any contamination which may have been introduced into the samples during sample preparation or field activity. Method blanks measure laboratory contamination. Rinse blanks measure contamination of samples during field operations.

A blank action level (BAL) of five times the concentration of a detected compound in an associated blank (common laboratory contaminant compounds are calculated at ten times) is calculated for QA blanks containing concentrations greater than the method detection limit (MDL). The BAL is compared to the associated sample results to determine the appropriate qualification of the sample results, if needed.

CADENA Inc. qualified 1,4-dioxane as "UB" at the detected concentration in sample MW-146S_051419, indicating method blank contamination contributed to the detection. <u>However, since the 1,4-dioxane detection was below the reporting limit, the final result should be considered non-detect at the reporting limit, not the detected concentration.</u>

3. Mass Spectrometer Tuning

Mass spectrometer performance was acceptable and all analyses were performed within a 12-hour tune clock.

System performance and column resolution were acceptable.

4. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

4.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (20%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the initial calibrations were within the specified control limits.

4.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (20%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the continuing calibrations were within the specified control limits.

5. Internal Standard Performance

Internal standard performance criteria ensure that the GC/MS sensitivity and response are stable during every sample analysis. The criteria require the internal standard compounds associated with the VOC exhibit area counts that are not greater than two times (+100%) or less than one-half (-50%) of the area counts of the associated continuing calibration standard.

All internal standard responses were within control limits.

6. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analytes relative retention time and ion spectra.

All identified compounds met the specified criteria.

7. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR VOCs

VOCs: 8260B/8260B-SIM		Reported		rmance eptable	Not	
		Yes	No	Yes	Required	
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETR	Y (GC/M	S)				
Tier II Validation						
Holding times/Preservation		X		X		
Tier III Validation						
System performance and column resolution		X		Х		
Initial calibration %RSDs		Х		Х		
Continuing calibration RRFs		Х		Х		
Continuing calibration %Ds		X		Х		
Instrument tune and performance check		Х		Х		
Ion abundance criteria for each instrument used		X		Х		
Internal standard		Х		Х		
Compound identification and quantitation						
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		X		X		
B. Quantitation Reports		Х		Х		
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		Х		Х		
D. Transcription/calculation errors present		Х		Х		
E. Reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions		Х		Х		

Notes:

%RSD Relative standard deviation

%R Percent recovery

RPD Relative percent difference

%D Percent difference

VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Lisa Horton

SIGNATURE:

DATE: June 14, 2019

Lisa Horton

PEER REVIEW: Dennis Capria

DATE: June 21, 2019

CHAIN OF CUSTODY CORRECTED SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS

eurofins Environment Testing

MICHIG Chaln of Custody Record

Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton

Phone (330) 497-9396 Fax (330) 497-0772

4101 Shuffel Street NW North Canton, OH 44720

N - Nane
O - Ashado2
P - Na2O45
Q - Na2SO3
R - Na2SO3
S - H2SO4
T - TSP Dodecatydrate
U - Acetone
U - Acetone
W - pH 4-5
Z - Other (specify) Special Instructions/Note: CACETON. TO TO THE PARTY OF COC No: 240-60548-25803.8 1830 Preservation Codes 4k, Cough Page: 1 of A - HCL B - NaOH C - Zn Acetate D - Nitric Acid E - NaHSO4 1 - Ice J - DI Water K - EDTA L - EDA 10) Archive For Date/Time: Special Instructions/OC Requirements: Subwith All Cesults Total Number of containers cold storage Analysis Requested Cooler Temperature(s) "C and Other Remarks: 240-112904 Chain of Custody E-Mail: michael.delmonico@testamercainc.com Received by:
Received by: 3 85608 - VOCs (Short List) Lab PM: DelMonico, Michael Se08, 8260B_SIM Perform MS/MSD (Yes or No) Acadis Field Filtered Sample (Yes or No) Service S Preservation Code: Matrix Water MIGHT AND DO (4/4, COO 4, COCC 2 1991-619-5009 G=grab) Radiological (C=comp, Sample Type 0 1830 2021 Sample Unknown Cadena #: E203631 TAT Requested (days): Due Date Requested: Date/Time: 5-17-19 Sample Date 5/11/19 SITO 119 Project #: 24015353 Poison B Skin Irritant Deliverable Requested: I, II, III(IV)Other (specify Custody Seal No.: Q Flammable Possible Hazard Identification Project Name: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631 28550 Cabot Drive Suite 500 Caitlin.ONeill@arcadis.com Empty Kit Relinquished by: Custody Seals Intact: Client Information Sample Identification MW-1465 A Yes A No ARCADIS U.S. Inc finguished by: nquished by Caitlin ONeill State, Zip: MI, 48377 Novi

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. Job ID: 240-112904-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Client Sample ID: MW-146S_051419

Lab Sample ID: 240-112904-1

Date Collected: 05/14/19 16:35 **Matrix: Water** Date Received: 05/18/19 10:15

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0 1.2	JB UB	2.0	0.86	ug/L			05/21/19 14:56	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	87		63 - 125			•		05/21/19 14:56	1
Method: 8260B - Volatile O	rganic Compo	unds (GC/N	IS)						
Analyte	•	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			05/26/19 00:53	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.16	ug/L			05/26/19 00:53	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.15	ug/L			05/26/19 00:53	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			05/26/19 00:53	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.10	ug/L			05/26/19 00:53	1
Vinyl chloride	0.20	J	1.0	0.20	ug/L			05/26/19 00:53	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	127	X	70 - 121					05/26/19 00:53	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	85		59 - 120					05/26/19 00:53	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	107		70 - 123					05/26/19 00:53	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	124		75 - 128					05/26/19 00:53	1