

ANALYTICAL REPORT

TestAmerica Laboratories, Inc.

TestAmerica Canton 4101 Shuffel Street NW North Canton, OH 44720 Tel: (330)497-9396

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108559-1

Client Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

For:

ARCADIS U.S., Inc. 28550 Cabot Drive Suite 500 Novi, Michigan 48377

Attn: Kristoffer Hinskey

Mile Del Your

Authorized for release by: 2/28/2019 3:15:10 PM

Michael DelMonico, Project Manager I (330)497-9396

michael.delmonico@testamericainc.com

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This report has been electronically signed and authorized by the signatory. Electronic signature is intended to be the legally binding equivalent of a traditionally handwritten signature.

Results relate only to the items tested and the sample(s) as received by the laboratory.

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Definitions/Glossary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Practical Quantitation Limit

Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry)

Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin)
Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin)

Reporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry)

Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points

Quality Control

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108559-1

Qualifiers

GC/MS VOA

Qualifier	Qualifier Description
Ū	Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected.
J	Result is less than the RL but greater than or equal to the MDL and the concentration is an approximate value.

Glossary

PQL

QC

RER RL

RPD TEF

TEQ

Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.
¤	Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis
%R	Percent Recovery
CFL	Contains Free Liquid
CNF	Contains No Free Liquid
DER	Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)
Dil Fac	Dilution Factor
DL	Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)
DL, RA, RE, IN	Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample
DLC	Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry)
EDL	Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin)
LOD	Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE)
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)
MDA	Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry)
MDC	Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)
MDL	Method Detection Limit
ML	Minimum Level (Dioxin)
NC	Not Calculated
ND	Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown)

TestAmerica Canton

Page 3 of 17 2/28/2019

Case Narrative

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108559-1

Job ID: 240-108559-1

Laboratory: TestAmerica Canton

Narrative

CASE NARRATIVE

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Report Number: 240-108559-1

With the exceptions noted as flags or footnotes, standard analytical protocols were followed in the analysis of the samples and no problems were encountered or anomalies observed. In addition all laboratory quality control sample was within established control limits, with any exceptions noted below. Each sample was analyzed to achieve the lowest possible reporting limit within the constraints of the method. In some cases, due to interference or analytes present at high concentrations, sample was diluted. For diluted samples, the reporting limits are adjusted relative to the dilution required.

TestAmerica Canton attests to the validity of the laboratory data generated by TestAmerica facilities reported herein. All analyses performed by TestAmerica facilities were done using established laboratory SOPs that incorporate QA/QC procedures described in the application methods. TestAmerica's operations groups have reviewed the data for compliance with the laboratory QA/QC plan, and data have been found to be compliant with laboratory protocols unless otherwise noted below.

The test results in this report meet all NELAP requirements for parameters for which accreditation is required or available. Any exceptions to NELAP requirements are noted in this report. Pursuant to NELAP, this report may not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of the laboratory.

Calculations are performed before rounding to avoid round-off errors in calculated results.

All holding times were met and proper preservation noted for the methods performed on these samples, unless otherwise detailed in the individual sections below.

All solid sample results are reported on an "as received" basis unless otherwise indicated by the presence of a % solids value in the method header.

This laboratory report is confidential and is intended for the sole use of TestAmerica and its client.

RECEIPT

The sample was received on 2/27/2019 8:20 AM; the sample arrived in good condition, properly preserved and, where required, on ice. The temperature of the cooler at receipt was 0.8° C.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (GCMS)

Sample MW-150S 022519 (240-108559-1) was analyzed for volatile organic compounds (GCMS) in accordance with EPA SW-846 Method 8260B. The sample was analyzed on 02/27/2019.

There was an MS/MSD analyzed in batch 240-369594 but could not be reported because the associated sample needed reanalyzed in a different batch: MW-150S_022519 (240-108559-1).

No additional analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/Glossary page.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (GCMS SIM)

Sample MW-150S 022519 (240-108559-1) was analyzed for volatile organic compounds (GCMS SIM) in accordance with EPA SW-846 Method 8260B SIM. The sample was analyzed on 02/27/2019.

No analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/Glossary page.

Case Narrative

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108559-1

Job ID: 240-108559-1 (Continued)

Laboratory: TestAmerica Canton (Continued)

Method Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108559-1

Method	Method Description	Protocol	Laboratory
8260B	Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)	SW846	TAL CAN
8260B SIM	Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)	SW846	TAL CAN
5030B	Purge and Trap	SW846	TAL CAN

Protocol References:

SW846 = "Test Methods For Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods", Third Edition, November 1986 And Its Updates.

Laboratory References:

TAL CAN = TestAmerica Canton, 4101 Shuffel Street NW, North Canton, OH 44720, TEL (330)497-9396

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Sample Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108559-1

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix	Collected	Received
240-108559-1	MW-150S_022519	Water	02/25/19 13:30	02/27/19 08:20

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Detection Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108559-1

Analyte	Result Qualifier	RL	MDL Unit	Dil Fac D Method	Prep Type
Vinyl chloride	0.46 J	1.0	0.20 ug/L	1 8260B	Total/NA

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Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108559-1

Client Sample ID: MW-150S_022519 Lab Sample I

Date Collected: 02/25/19 13:30 Date Received: 02/27/19 08:20 Lab Sample ID: 240-108559-1

Matrix: Water

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			02/27/19 14:12	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	90		63 - 125					02/27/19 14:12	1
Method: 8260B - Volatile O	rganic Compo	unds (GC/	MS)						
Analyte	•	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/27/19 16:21	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.16	ug/L			02/27/19 16:21	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.15	ug/L			02/27/19 16:21	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/27/19 16:21	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.10	ug/L			02/27/19 16:21	1
Vinyl chloride	0.46	J	1.0	0.20	ug/L			02/27/19 16:21	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)			70 - 121			-		02/27/19 16:21	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	88		59 - 120					02/27/19 16:21	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	93		70 - 123					02/27/19 16:21	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	95		75 - 128					02/27/19 16:21	1

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Surrogate Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108559-1

Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water Prep Type: Total/NA

_		Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)					
		DCA	BFB	TOL	DBFM		
Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	(70-121)	(59-120)	(70-123)	(75-128)		
240-108559-1	MW-150S_022519	110	88	93	95		
LCS 240-369594/4	Lab Control Sample	98	105	101	87		
MB 240-369594/7	Method Blank	109	89	96	93		
Surrogate Legend							

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

BFB = 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)

TOL = Toluene-d8 (Surr)

DBFM = Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)

Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water Prep Type: Total/NA

		Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)					
		DCA					
Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	(63-125)					
240-108559-1	MW-150S_022519	90					
500-159168-B-2 MS	Matrix Spike	88					
500-159168-B-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	86					
_CS 240-369608/4	Lab Control Sample	83					
MB 240-369608/5	Method Blank	84					

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108559-1

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-369594/7

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 369594

Client Sample ID: Method Blank Prep Type: Total/NA

Tananyone Battern Cooler									
	MB	MB							
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/27/19 15:05	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.16	ug/L			02/27/19 15:05	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.15	ug/L			02/27/19 15:05	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/27/19 15:05	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.10	ug/L			02/27/19 15:05	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.20	ug/L			02/27/19 15:05	1

MB MB

Surrogate	%Recovery Qualifier	Limits		Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	109	70 - 121	_		02/27/19 15:05	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	89	59 - 120			02/27/19 15:05	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	96	70 - 123			02/27/19 15:05	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	93	75 - 128			02/27/19 15:05	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-369594/4

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 369594

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample Prep Type: Total/NA

•	Spike	LCS	LCS				%Rec.	
Analyte	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	Limits	
1,1-Dichloroethene	10.0	9.07		ug/L		91	65 - 139	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	10.0	9.01		ug/L		90	76 - 128	
Tetrachloroethene	10.0	8.40		ug/L		84	74 - 130	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	10.0	9.21		ug/L		92	78 - 133	
Trichloroethene	10.0	7.95		ug/L		80	76 - 125	
Vinyl chloride	10.0	10.8		ug/L		108	58 - 143	

LCS LCS

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	98		70 - 121
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	105		59 - 120
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	101		70 - 123
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	87		75 - 128

Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-369608/5	Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Matrix: Water	Prep Type: Total/NA

Analysis Batch: 369608

1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

	IVID	IVID							
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			02/27/19 12:32	1
	MB	MB							
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac

63 - 125

02/27/19 12:32

QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-369608/4

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108559-1

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate

Prep Type: Total/NA

Prep Type: Total/NA

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Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 369608

Spike LCS LCS %Rec. Analyte Added Result Qualifier Unit D %Rec Limits 10.0 1,4-Dioxane 11.2 ug/L 112 59 - 131

LCS LCS

Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier Limits 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 83 63 - 125

Lab Sample ID: 500-159168-B-2 MS Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike **Prep Type: Total/NA**

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 369608

Sample Sample Spike MS MS %Rec. Result Qualifier Added Analyte Result Qualifier Unit D %Rec Limits 1,4-Dioxane 2.0 U 10.0 ug/L 114 52 - 129 11.4

MS MS

Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier Limits 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 88 63 - 125

Lab Sample ID: 500-159168-B-2 MSD

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 369608

Sample Sample Spike MSD MSD %Rec. **RPD** Analyte Result Qualifier Added Result Qualifier Unit D %Rec Limits RPD Limit 2.0 U 10.0 1,4-Dioxane 11.3 ug/L 113 52 - 129

MSD MSD

Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier Limits 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 86 63 - 125

TestAmerica Canton

2/28/2019

QC Association Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108559-1

GC/MS VOA

Analysis Batch: 369594

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-108559-1	MW-150S_022519	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
MB 240-369594/7	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
LCS 240-369594/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260B	

Analysis Batch: 369608

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-108559-1	MW-150S_022519	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
MB 240-369608/5	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
LCS 240-369608/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
500-159168-B-2 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
500-159168-B-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	

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Lab Chronicle

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108559-1

Lab Sample ID: 240-108559-1

Client Sample ID: MW-150S_022519 Date Collected: 02/25/19 13:30 **Matrix: Water**

Date Received: 02/27/19 08:20

	Batch	Batch		Dilution	Batch	Prepared		
Prep Type	Туре	Method	Run	Factor	Number	or Analyzed	Analyst	Lab
Total/NA	Analysis	8260B			369594	02/27/19 16:21	LRW	TAL CAN
Total/NA	Analysis	8260B SIM		1	369608	02/27/19 14:12	SAM	TAL CAN

Laboratory References:

TAL CAN = TestAmerica Canton, 4101 Shuffel Street NW, North Canton, OH 44720, TEL (330)497-9396

Accreditation/Certification Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108559-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Laboratory: TestAmerica Canton

All accreditations/certifications held by this laboratory are listed. Not all accreditations/certifications are applicable to this report.

Authority	Program	EPA Region Identification Num		Expiration Date
California	State Program	9	2927	02-23-19 *
Connecticut	State Program	1	PH-0590	12-31-19
Florida	NELAP	4	E87225	06-30-19
Illinois	NELAP	5	200004	07-31-19
Kansas	NELAP	7	E-10336	04-30-19
Kentucky (UST)	State Program	4	58	02-23-20
Kentucky (WW)	State Program	4	98016	12-31-19
Minnesota	NELAP	5	039-999-348	12-31-19 *
Minnesota (Petrofund)	State Program	1	3506	07-31-19
Nevada	State Program	9	OH00048	07-31-19
New Jersey	NELAP	2	OH001	06-30-19
New York	NELAP	2	10975	03-31-19 *
Ohio VAP	State Program	5	CL0024	09-06-19
Oregon	NELAP	10	4062	02-23-20
Pennsylvania	NELAP	3	68-00340	08-31-19 *
Texas	NELAP	6	T104704517-18-10	08-31-19
USDA	Federal		P330-16-00404	12-28-19
Virginia	NELAP	3	460175	09-14-19
Washington	State Program	10	C971	01-12-20 *
West Virginia DEP	State Program	3	210	12-31-19

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^{*} Accreditation/Certification renewal pending - accreditation/certification considered valid.

	Login # . 106554
TestAmerica Canton Sample Receipt Form/Narrative	Login #:
Canton Facility	Cepter unpacked by:
Client Ascardis Site Name	— unpacked by.
Cooler Received on 227/19 Opened on 227/19	_ (X/
FedEx: 1st Grd Exp UPS FAS Clipper Client Drop Off TestAmerica	
Receipt After-hours: Drop-off Date/Time Storage L	
TestAmerica Cooler # Foam Box Client Cooler Box	Other
COOLANT: Wet Ice Blue Ice Dry Ice Water None	Other
1. Cooler temperature upon receipt IR GUN# IR-8 (CF -0.2 °C) Observed Cooler Temp °C Corrected IR GUN #36 (CF +0.7 °C) Observed Cooler Temp °C Corrected Cooler Temp °C Cooler	Cooler Temp. US °C
2. Were tamper/custody seals on the outside of the cooler(s)? If Yes QuantityWere the seals on the outside of the cooler(s) signed & dated? -Were tamper/custody seals on the bottle(s) or bottle kits (LLHg/MeHg)? -Were tamper/custody seals intact and uncompromised?	Yes No NA Yes No NA Yes No NA Yes No NA
3. Shippers' packing slip attached to the cooler(s)?	Yes No
4. Did custody papers accompany the sample(s)? 5. We still a series of the control of the contr	Ves Ves
5. Were the custody papers relinquished & signed in the appropriate place?6. Was/were the person(s) who collected the samples clearly identified on the CO	checked for ph by
7. Did all bottles arrive in good condition (Unbroken)?	Yes No Receiving:
8. Could all bottle labels be reconciled with the COC?	Yes No VOAs
9. Were correct bottle(s) used for the test(s) indicated?	Ves No Oil and Grease
10. Sufficient quantity received to perform indicated analyses?	Yes No TOC
11. Are these work share samples?	Yes No
If yes, Questions 12-16 have been checked at the originating laboratory.	
12. Were all preserved sample(s) at the correct pH upon receipt?	Yes No NA pH Strip Lot# HC861525
13. Were VOAs on the COC?	Yes No
14. Were air bubbles >6 mm in any VOA vials? Larger than this.	Yes No NA
15. Was a VOA trip blank present in the cooler(s)? Trip Blank Lot #	
16. Was a LL Hg or Me Hg trip blank present?	Yes No
Contacted PM Date by via	Verbal Voice Mail Other
Concerning	
	Samples processed by:
17. CHAIN OF CUSTODY & SAMPLE DISCREPANCIES	J2
18. SAMPLE CONDITION	
Sample(s) were received after the recommen	nded holding time had expired.
Sample(s) wer	re received in a broken container.
Sample(s) were received with bubble	e >6 mm in diameter. (Notify PM)
19. SAMPLE PRESERVATION	
Sample(s)	were further preserved in the laboratory.
Sample(s) Time preserved:Preservative(s) added/Lot number(s):	
VOA Sample Preservation - Date/Time VOAs Frozen:	



February 28, 2019

Kris Hinskey Arcadis Inc 10559 Citation Ave Suite 100 Brighton, MI 48116

CADENA project ID: E203631

Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Project - OFF-SITE - Soil Gas and Groundwater

Project number: MI001454.0002/3/4.00002/2B/3B

Client project scope reference: Sample COC only was used to define project analytical requirements.

Laboratory: TestAmerica - North Canton

Laboratory submittal: 108559-1 Sample date: 2019-02-25

Report received by CADENA: 2019-02-28

Initial Data Verification completed by CADENA: 2019-02-28

There were no significant QC anomalies or exceptions to report.

GCMS VOC QC batch MS/MSD issues as noted in the laboratory submittal case narrative were not used to qualify client sample results as part of this level 2 data package verification review.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

1 Water sample wase analyzed for GCMS VOC parameter(s).

Sample/MS/MSD Surrogate Recovery, Blank/LCS Surrogate Recovery, LCS/LCD Recovery, Blank Contamination and Hold Time Exception were reviewed as part of our verification.

Analytical results reported between RDL and MDL are flagged 'J' and considered estimated values.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description
<	Less than the reported concentration.
>	Greater than the reported concentration.
В	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.
Е	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.
J	Indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for a tentatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / compound but the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is also used in data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associated quality assurance deficiencies.
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.

SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS SUMMARY

CADENA Project ID: E203631

Laboratory: TestAmerica-North Canton

Laboratory Submittal: 108559-1

		Collection Date	Collection Time	Volatile Organics	8260B with Single	
Lab Sample ID	Sample ID	(mm/yy/dd)	(hh:mm:ss)	by GCMS	Ion Monitoring	Comment
2401085591	MW-150S_022519	2/25/2019	1:30:00	Х	Х	

Analytical Results Summary

Reportable Results Only

CADENA Project ID: E203631

Laboratory: TestAmerica - North Canton

Laboratory Submittal: 108559-1

Sample Name: MW-150S_022519

Lab Sample ID: 2401085591 **Sample Date:** 2/25/2019

		Sample Date:	2/25/20			
				Report		Valid
	Analyte	Cas No.	Result	Limit	Units	Qualifier
GC/MS VOC						
OSW-826	<u>60B</u>					
	1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	
	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	
	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Trichloroethene	79-01-6	ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Vinyl chloride	75-01-4	0.46	1.0	ug/l	J
OSW-826	<u>60BBSim</u>					
	1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	ND	2.0	ug/l	



Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

DATA REVIEW

Livonia, Michigan

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) Analysis

SDG #240-108559-1

CADENA Verification Report: 2019-02-28

Analyses Performed By:

TestAmerica Canton, Ohio

Report #31902R

Review Level: Tier II/Plus Project: MI001454.0003.00002

SUMMARY

This data quality assessment/verification summarizes the confirmation of detected compounds (if applicable), review of the verification/Tier II validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and review of level II laboratory data package completeness for Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 240-108559-1 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. Only detected compound confirmations and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Tier II report are documented in this report. The Tier II/Plus validation is performed in the instance when a sample location has a detection at a concentration of 5 ppb or less. The detection and the concentration are reviewed and verified based on the instrument calibration and laboratory raw data. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this verification. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

SDG		Lab ID	Matrix	Sample	Parent	Analysis		
	Sample ID			Collection Date	Sample	voc	VOC (SIM)	MISC
240-108559-1	MW-150S_022519	240-108559-1	Water	2/25/2019		Х	Х	

Notes:

VOC = volatile organic compound SIM = selective ion monitoring

MISC = miscellaneous

DATA REVIEW

ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

	Rep	Reported		mance ptable	Not	
Items Reviewed	No	Yes	No	Yes	Required	
Sample receipt condition		Х		Х		
2. Requested analyses and sample results		Х		Х		
Master tracking list		Х		Х		
4. Methods of analysis		Х		Х		
5. Reporting limits		Х		Х		
6. Sample collection date		Х		Х		
7. Laboratory sample received date		Х		Х		
8. Sample preservation verification (as applicable)		Х		Х		
9. Sample preparation/extraction/analysis dates		Х		Х		
10. Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		Х		Х		
Narrative summary of Quality Assurance or sample problems provided		Х		Х		
12. Data Package Completeness and Compliance		Х		Х		

ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) SW-846 Method 8260B and 8260B SIM. Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines of October 1999.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers
 - U The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.
 - B The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.
- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers
 - E The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.
 - D Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.
- Validation Qualifiers
 - J The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.
 - UJ The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.
 - J+ The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased high.
 - J- The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
 - UB Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.
 - N The analysis indicates the presence of a compound for which there is presumptive evidence to make a tentative identification.
 - R The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) ANALYSES

1. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

1.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (15%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

1.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration verification (CCV) standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (20%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the calibrations were within the specified control limits.

2. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analyte's relative retention time, ion spectra, and concentration.

All identified compounds met the criteria defined in the analytical method.

3. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in the CADENA Inc. review and this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

DATA REVIEW

DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR VOCs

VOCs: 8260B/8260B-SIM	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not				
	No	Yes	No	Yes	Required				
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETRY (GC/MS)									
Tier II+ Validation									
System performance and column resolution		Х		Х					
Initial calibration %RSDs		Х		Х					
Continuing calibration RRFs		Х		Х					
Continuing calibration %Ds		Х		Х					
Compound identification and quantitation									
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		Х		Х					
B. Quantitation Reports		Х		Х					
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		Х		Х					

Notes:

RT retention time

VERIFICATION/VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Andrew Korycinski

SIGNATURE:

DATE: March 6, 2019

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PEER REVIEW: Dennis Capria

DATE: March 6, 2019

CHAIN OF CUSTODY CORRECTED SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108559-1

Client Sample ID: MW-150S_022519 Lab Sample I

Date Collected: 02/25/19 13:30 Date Received: 02/27/19 08:20 Lab Sample ID: 240-108559-1

Matrix: Water

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			02/27/19 14:12	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	90		63 - 125					02/27/19 14:12	1
Method: 8260B - Volatile O	rganic Compo	unds (GC/	MS)						
Analyte	•	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/27/19 16:21	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.16	ug/L			02/27/19 16:21	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.15	ug/L			02/27/19 16:21	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/27/19 16:21	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.10	ug/L			02/27/19 16:21	1
Vinyl chloride	0.46	J	1.0	0.20	ug/L			02/27/19 16:21	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	110		70 - 121					02/27/19 16:21	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	88		59 - 120					02/27/19 16:21	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	93		70 - 123					02/27/19 16:21	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	95		75 - 128					02/27/19 16:21	1

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