

ANALYTICAL REPORT

TestAmerica Laboratories, Inc.

TestAmerica Canton 4101 Shuffel Street NW North Canton, OH 44720 Tel: (330)497-9396

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108469-1

Client Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

For:

ARCADIS U.S., Inc. 28550 Cabot Drive Suite 500 Novi, Michigan 48377

Attn: Kristoffer Hinskey

Mile Del Your

Authorized for release by: 2/26/2019 3:05:06 PM

Michael DelMonico, Project Manager I (330)497-9396

michael.delmonico@testamericainc.com

----- LINKS -----

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This report has been electronically signed and authorized by the signatory. Electronic signature is intended to be the legally binding equivalent of a traditionally handwritten signature.

Results relate only to the items tested and the sample(s) as received by the laboratory.

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Definitions/Glossary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108469-1

Qualifiers

GC/MS VOA

Qualifier **Qualifier Description**

Ū Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected.

Glossary

Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.
~	Listed under the "D" column to designete that the regult is reported an a dry weight basis

Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis

%R Percent Recovery **CFL** Contains Free Liquid **CNF** Contains No Free Liquid

DER Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)

Dil Fac Dilution Factor

DL Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)

DL, RA, RE, IN Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample

Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry) DLC

Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin) **EDL** LOD Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE) LOQ Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)

MDA Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry) MDC Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)

MDL Method Detection Limit ML Minimum Level (Dioxin)

NC Not Calculated

Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown) ND

PQL Practical Quantitation Limit

QC **Quality Control**

RER Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry)

Reporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry) RL

RPD Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points

TEF Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin) Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin) **TEQ**

TestAmerica Canton

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Case Narrative

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108469-1

Job ID: 240-108469-1

Laboratory: TestAmerica Canton

Narrative

CASE NARRATIVE

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Report Number: 240-108469-1

With the exceptions noted as flags or footnotes, standard analytical protocols were followed in the analysis of the samples and no problems were encountered or anomalies observed. In addition all laboratory quality control samples were within established control limits, with any exceptions noted below. Each sample was analyzed to achieve the lowest possible reporting limit within the constraints of the method. In some cases, due to interference or analytes present at high concentrations, samples were diluted. For diluted samples, the reporting limits are adjusted relative to the dilution required.

TestAmerica Canton attests to the validity of the laboratory data generated by TestAmerica facilities reported herein. All analyses performed by TestAmerica facilities were done using established laboratory SOPs that incorporate QA/QC procedures described in the application methods. TestAmerica's operations groups have reviewed the data for compliance with the laboratory QA/QC plan, and data have been found to be compliant with laboratory protocols unless otherwise noted below.

The test results in this report meet all NELAP requirements for parameters for which accreditation is required or available. Any exceptions to NELAP requirements are noted in this report. Pursuant to NELAP, this report may not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of the laboratory.

Calculations are performed before rounding to avoid round-off errors in calculated results.

All holding times were met and proper preservation noted for the methods performed on these samples, unless otherwise detailed in the individual sections below.

All solid sample results are reported on an "as received" basis unless otherwise indicated by the presence of a % solids value in the method header.

This laboratory report is confidential and is intended for the sole use of TestAmerica and its client.

RECEIPT

The samples were received on 2/23/2019 10:35 AM; the samples arrived in good condition, properly preserved and, where required, on ice. The temperature of the cooler at receipt was 0.4° C.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (GCMS)

Samples MW-149S-022119 (240-108469-1) and TRIP BLANK (240-108469-2) were analyzed for volatile organic compounds (GCMS) in accordance with EPA SW-846 Method 8260B. The samples were analyzed on 02/25/2019.

No MS/MSD in batch 36986 due to an analyst oversight: MW-149S-022119 (240-108469-1) and TRIP BLANK (240-108469-2).

No additional analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/Glossary page.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (GCMS SIM)

Sample MW-149S-022119 (240-108469-1) was analyzed for volatile organic compounds (GCMS SIM) in accordance with EPA SW-846 Method 8260B SIM. The sample was analyzed on 02/25/2019.

No analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/Glossary page.

Method Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108469-1

Method	Method Description	Protocol	Laboratory
8260B	Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)	SW846	TAL CAN
8260B SIM	Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)	SW846	TAL CAN
5030B	Purge and Trap	SW846	TAL CAN

Protocol References:

SW846 = "Test Methods For Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods", Third Edition, November 1986 And Its Updates.

Laboratory References:

TAL CAN = TestAmerica Canton, 4101 Shuffel Street NW, North Canton, OH 44720, TEL (330)497-9396

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Sample Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108469-1

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix	Collected	Received
240-108469-1	MW-149S-022119	Water	02/21/19 09:20	02/23/19 10:35
240-108469-2	TRIP BLANK	Water	02/21/19 00:00	02/23/19 10:35

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Detection Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Client Sample ID: MW-149S-022119

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108469-1

Lab Sample ID: 240-108469-1

Analyte	Result Qualifier	RL	MDL Unit	Dil Fac D Method	Prep Type
Vinyl chloride	1.4	1.0	0.20 ug/L	1 8260B	Total/NA

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK Lab Sample ID: 240-108469-2

No Detections.

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Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108469-1

Lab Sample ID: 240-108469-1

Matrix: Water

C	lior	٦ŧ	Sa	m	nla	ID:	М	ν_'	149S-022119
U	IICI	••	Ja	••••	Pic	יטו.	IVI	, v -	1430-022113
_	4	_							

Date Collected: 02/21/19 09:20 Date Received: 02/23/19 10:35

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			02/25/19 17:28	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	90		63 - 125					02/25/19 17:28	1
Method: 8260B - Volatile O	rganic Compo	unds (GC/I	MS)						
Analyte		Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/25/19 20:55	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.16	ug/L			02/25/19 20:55	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.15	ug/L			02/25/19 20:55	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/25/19 20:55	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.10	ug/L			02/25/19 20:55	1
Vinyl chloride	1.4		1.0	0.20	ug/L			02/25/19 20:55	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)			70 - 121			•		02/25/19 20:55	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	89		59 - 120					02/25/19 20:55	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	98		70 - 123					02/25/19 20:55	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	115		75 - 128					02/25/19 20:55	1

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108469-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK

Date Collected: 02/21/19 00:00 Date Received: 02/23/19 10:35 Lab Sample ID: 240-108469-2

Matrix: Water

Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)										
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac	
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/25/19 21:18	1	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.16	ug/L			02/25/19 21:18	1	
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.15	ug/L			02/25/19 21:18	1	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/25/19 21:18	1	
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.10	ug/L			02/25/19 21:18	1	
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.20	ug/L			02/25/19 21:18	1	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	109		70 - 121					02/25/19 21:18	1	
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	86		59 - 120					02/25/19 21:18	1	
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	92		70 - 123					02/25/19 21:18	1	
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	105		75 - 128					02/25/19 21:18	1	

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Surrogate Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108469-1

Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water Prep Type: Total/NA

			Pe	ercent Surre	ogate Rec
		DCA	BFB	TOL	DBFM
Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	(70-121)	(59-120)	(70-123)	(75-128)
240-108469-1	MW-149S-022119	111	89	98	115
240-108469-2	TRIP BLANK	109	86	92	105
LCS 240-369286/4	Lab Control Sample	103	97	106	103
MB 240-369286/6	Method Blank	104	90	98	104

Surrogate Legend

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

BFB = 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)

TOL = Toluene-d8 (Surr)

DBFM = Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)

Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water Prep Type: Total/NA

		DCA	
Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	(63-125)	
240-108467-R-1 MS	Matrix Spike	92	
240-108467-R-1 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	90	
240-108469-1	MW-149S-022119	90	
LCS 240-369279/4	Lab Control Sample	91	
MB 240-369279/5	Method Blank	91	

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108469-1

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-369286/6

Matrix: Water

1,1-Dichloroethene

Tetrachloroethene

Trichloroethene

Vinyl chloride

cis-1,2-Dichloroethene

trans-1,2-Dichloroethene

Analyte

Analysis Batch: 369286

Client	Sample	ID:	Meth	od I	Blank
	Pı	ep T	ype:	Tot	al/NA

MB MB Result Qualifier RL **MDL** Unit Prepared Analyzed Dil Fac 1.0 U 1.0 0.19 ug/L 02/25/19 14:39 1.0 U 02/25/19 14:39 1.0 0.16 ug/L 1.0 U 1.0 0.15 ug/L 02/25/19 14:39 1.0 U 1.0 0.19 ug/L 02/25/19 14:39 1.0 U 1.0 0.10 ug/L 02/25/19 14:39 1.0 U 1.0 0.20 ug/L 02/25/19 14:39

MB MB

Surrogate	%Recovery Q	ualifier Limits	Prej	pared A	nalyzed	Dil Fac	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	104	70 - 121		02/2	5/19 14:39	1	
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	90	59 - 120		02/2	5/19 14:39	1	
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	98	70 - 123		02/2	5/19 14:39	1	
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	104	75 - 128		02/2	5/19 14:39	1	

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-369286/4

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 369286

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

_	Spike	LCS	LCS				%Rec.	
Analyte	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	Limits	
1,1-Dichloroethene	10.0	11.7		ug/L		117	65 - 139	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	10.0	10.9		ug/L		109	76 - 128	
Tetrachloroethene	10.0	9.70		ug/L		97	74 - 130	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	10.0	11.5		ug/L		115	78 - 133	
Trichloroethene	10.0	9.96		ug/L		100	76 - 125	
Vinyl chloride	10.0	11.3		ug/L		113	58 - 143	

LCS LCS

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	103		70 - 121
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	97		59 - 120
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	106		70 - 123
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	103		75 - 128

Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

MD MD

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-369279/5	Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Matrix: Water	Prep Type: Total/NA

Analysis Batch: 369279

	1410	IVID							
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			02/25/19 12:50	1
	МВ	МВ							
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	91		63 - 125			-		02/25/19 12:50	1

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2/26/2019

QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-369279/4

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108469-1

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 369279

Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

Spike LCS LCS %Rec. Analyte Added Result Qualifier Unit D %Rec Limits 10.0 1,4-Dioxane 11.7 ug/L 117 59 - 131

LCS LCS Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier Limits 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 91 63 - 125

Lab Sample ID: 240-108467-R-1 MS Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike **Matrix: Water Prep Type: Total/NA**

Analysis Batch: 369279

Sample Sample Spike MS MS %Rec. Result Qualifier Added Analyte Result Qualifier Unit D %Rec Limits 1,4-Dioxane 2.0 U 10.0 ug/L 114 52 - 129 11.4

MS MS Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier Limits 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 92 63 - 125

Lab Sample ID: 240-108467-R-1 MSD **Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate** Prep Type: Total/NA

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 369279

Sample Sample Spike MSD MSD %Rec. **RPD** Analyte Result Qualifier Added Result Qualifier Unit D %Rec Limits RPD Limit 2.0 U 10.0 112 1,4-Dioxane 11.2 ug/L 52 - 129

MSD MSD Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier Limits 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 90 63 - 125

QC Association Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108469-1

GC/MS VOA

Analysis Batch: 369279

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-108469-1	MW-149S-022119	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
MB 240-369279/5	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
LCS 240-369279/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
240-108467-R-1 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
240-108467-R-1 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	

Analysis Batch: 369286

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-108469-1	MW-149S-022119	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
240-108469-2	TRIP BLANK	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
MB 240-369286/6	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
LCS 240-369286/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260B	

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Lab Chronicle

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108469-1

Client Sample ID: MW-149S-022119 Lab Sample ID: 240-108469-1

Date Collected: 02/21/19 09:20 Date Received: 02/23/19 10:35 Matrix: Water

Batch Batch Dilution Batch Prepared **Prep Type** Method **Factor** Number Type Run or Analyzed Analyst Lab Total/NA Analysis 8260B 369286 02/25/19 20:55 LEE TAL CAN Total/NA 8260B SIM 369279 02/25/19 17:28 SAM TAL CAN Analysis 1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK

Lab Sample ID: 240-108469-2

Date Collected: 02/21/19 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 02/23/19 10:35

	Batch	Batch		Dilution	Batch	Prepared		
Prep Type	Type	Method	Run	Factor	Number	or Analyzed	Analyst	Lab
Total/NA	Analysis	8260B		1	369286	02/25/19 21:18	LEE	TAL CAN

Laboratory References:

TAL CAN = TestAmerica Canton, 4101 Shuffel Street NW, North Canton, OH 44720, TEL (330)497-9396

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Accreditation/Certification Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108469-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Laboratory: TestAmerica Canton

All accreditations/certifications held by this laboratory are listed. Not all accreditations/certifications are applicable to this report.

Authority	Program	EPA Region	Identification Number	Expiration Date
California	State Program	9	2927	02-23-19 *
Connecticut	State Program	1	PH-0590	12-31-19
Florida	NELAP	4	E87225	06-30-19
Illinois	NELAP	5	200004	07-31-19
Kansas	NELAP	7	E-10336	04-30-19
Kentucky (UST)	State Program	4	58	02-23-20
Kentucky (WW)	State Program	4	98016	12-31-19
Minnesota	NELAP	5	039-999-348	12-31-19 *
Minnesota (Petrofund)	State Program	1	3506	07-31-19
Nevada	State Program	9	OH00048	07-31-19
New Jersey	NELAP	2	OH001	06-30-19
New York	NELAP	2	10975	03-31-19 *
Ohio VAP	State Program	5	CL0024	09-06-19
Oregon	NELAP	10	4062	02-23-20
Pennsylvania	NELAP	3	68-00340	08-31-19 *
Texas	NELAP	6	T104704517-18-10	08-31-19
USDA	Federal		P330-16-00404	12-28-19
Virginia	NELAP	3	460175	09-14-19
Washington	State Program	10	C971	01-12-20 *
West Virginia DEP	State Program	3	210	12-31-19

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^{*} Accreditation/Certification renewal pending - accreditation/certification considered valid.

2/26/2019

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February 26, 2019

Kris Hinskey Arcadis Inc 10559 Citation Ave Suite 100 Brighton, MI 48116

CADENA project ID: E203631

Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Project - OFF-SITE - Soil Gas and Groundwater

Project number: MI001454.0002/3/4.00002/2B/3B

Client project scope reference: Sample COC only was used to define project analytical requirements.

Laboratory: TestAmerica - North Canton

Laboratory submittal: 108469-1 Sample date: 2019-02-21

Report received by CADENA: 2019-02-26

Initial Data Verification completed by CADENA: 2019-02-26

The following minor QC exceptions or missing information were noted:

GCMS VOC QC batch MS/MSD issues as noted in the laboratory submittal case narrative were not used to qualify client sample results as part of this level 2 data package verification review.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

1 Water sample and a trip blank were analyzed for GCMS VOC parameter(s).

Sample/MS/MSD Surrogate Recovery, Blank/LCS Surrogate Recovery, LCS/LCD Recovery, Blank Contamination and Hold Time Exception were reviewed as part of our verification.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Inc, 1099 Highland Drive, Suite E, Ann Arbor, MI 48108 517-819-0356

CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description		
<	Less than the reported concentration.		
>	Greater than the reported concentration.		
В	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.		
Е	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.		
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.		
Indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for tentatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / c but the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associassurance deficiencies.			
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.		
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED		
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.		
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.		
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED		
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.		
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)		
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.		
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.		
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.		
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.		

SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS SUMMARY

CADENA Project ID: E203631

Laboratory: TestAmerica-North Canton

Laboratory Submittal: 108469-1

		Collection Date	Collection Time	Volatile Organics	8260B with Single	
Lab Sample ID	Sample ID	(mm/yy/dd)	(hh:mm:ss)	by GCMS	Ion Monitoring	Comment
2401084691	MW-149S-022119	2/21/2019	9:20:00	Х	Х	
2401084692	TRIP BLANK	2/21/2019	12:00:00	Х		·

Analytical Results Summary

Reportable Results Only

CADENA Project ID: E203631

Laboratory: TestAmerica - North Canton

Laboratory Submittal: 108469-1

		Sample Name:	MW-149	9S-0221	19		TRIP BLA	ANK		
		Lab Sample ID:	2401084	1691			2401084	4692		
		Sample Date:	2/21/2019			2/21/2019				
				Report		Valid		Report		Valid
	Analyte	Cas No.	Result	Limit	Units	Qualifier	Result	Limit	Units	Qualifier
GC/MS VOC										
OSW-826	<u>OB</u>									
	1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Trichloroethene	79-01-6	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Vinyl chloride	75-01-4	1.4	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
OSW-826	<u>OBBSim</u>									
	1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	ND	2.0	ug/l					



Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

DATA REVIEW

Livonia, Michigan

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) Analysis

SDG #240-108469-1

CADENA Verification Report: 2019-02-26

Analyses Performed By:

TestAmerica Canton, Ohio

Report #31907R

Review Level: Tier II/Plus Project: MI001454.0003.00002

SUMMARY

This data quality assessment/verification summarizes the confirmation of detected compounds (if applicable), review of the verification/Tier II validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and review of level II laboratory data package completeness for Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 240-108469-1 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. Only detected compound confirmations and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Tier II report are documented in this report. The Tier II/Plus validation is performed in the instance when a sample location has a detection at a concentration of 5 ppb or less. The detection and the concentration are reviewed and verified based on the instrument calibration and laboratory raw data. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this verification. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

				Sample	Parent	Analysis		
SDG	Sample ID	Lab ID M	Matrix	Collection Date	Sample	voc	VOC (SIM)	MISC
	MW-149S-022119	240-108469-1	Water	2/21/2019		Х	Х	
240-108469-1	TRIP BLANK	240-108469-2	Water	2/21/2019		Х		

Notes:

VOC = volatile organic compound SIM = selective ion monitoring

MISC = miscellaneous

DATA REVIEW

ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

		Rep	orted	Performance Acceptable		Not
	Items Reviewed	No	Yes	No	Yes	Required
1. Sample rec	eipt condition		Х		Х	
2. Requested	analyses and sample results		Х		Х	
3. Master trac	king list		Х		Х	
4. Methods of	analysis		Х		Х	
5. Reporting li	mits		Х		Х	
6. Sample col	lection date		Х		Х	
7. Laboratory	sample received date		Х		Х	
8. Sample pre	servation verification (as applicable)		Х		Х	
9. Sample pre	paration/extraction/analysis dates		Х		Х	
10. Fully execu	ted Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		Х		Х	
11. Narrative si	ummary of Quality Assurance or sample rovided		Х		Х	
12. Data Packa	age Completeness and Compliance		Х		Х	

ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) SW-846 Method 8260B and 8260B SIM. Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines of October 1999.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers
 - U The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.
 - B The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.
- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers
 - E The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.
 - D Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.
- Validation Qualifiers
 - J The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.
 - UJ The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.
 - J+ The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased high.
 - J- The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
 - UB Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.
 - N The analysis indicates the presence of a compound for which there is presumptive evidence to make a tentative identification.
 - R The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) ANALYSES

1. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

1.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (15%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

1.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration verification (CCV) standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (20%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the calibrations were within the specified control limits.

2. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analyte's relative retention time, ion spectra, and concentration.

All identified compounds met the criteria defined in the analytical method.

3. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in the CADENA Inc. review and this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

DATA REVIEW

DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR VOCs

VOCs: 8260B/8260B-SIM	Rep	oorted		rmance eptable	Not
	No	Yes	No	Yes	Required
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETR	Y (GC/M	S)			
Tier II+ Validation					
System performance and column resolution		Х		X	
Initial calibration %RSDs		Х		X	
Continuing calibration RRFs		Х		Х	
Continuing calibration %Ds		Х		Х	
Compound identification and quantitation			·		
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		Х		Х	
B. Quantitation Reports		Х		Х	
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		х		Х	

Notes:

RT retention time

VERIFICATION/VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Andrew Korycinski

SIGNATURE:

DATE: March 6, 2019

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PEER REVIEW: Dennis Capria

DATE: March 6, 2019

CHAIN OF CUSTODY CORRECTED SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS

2/26/2019

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Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108469-1

Lab Sample ID: 240-108469-1

Matrix: Water

C	lior	٦ŧ	Sa	m	nla	ID:	М	ν_'	149S-022119
U	IICI	••	Ja	••••	Pic	יטו.	IVI	, v -	1430-022113
_	4	_							

Date Collected: 02/21/19 09:20 Date Received: 02/23/19 10:35

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			02/25/19 17:28	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	90		63 - 125					02/25/19 17:28	1
Method: 8260B - Volatile O	rganic Compo	unds (GC/I	MS)						
Analyte		Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/25/19 20:55	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.16	ug/L			02/25/19 20:55	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.15	ug/L			02/25/19 20:55	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/25/19 20:55	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.10	ug/L			02/25/19 20:55	1
Vinyl chloride	1.4		1.0	0.20	ug/L			02/25/19 20:55	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)			70 - 121			•		02/25/19 20:55	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	89		59 - 120					02/25/19 20:55	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	98		70 - 123					02/25/19 20:55	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	115		75 - 128					02/25/19 20:55	1

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

TestAmerica Job ID: 240-108469-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK

Date Collected: 02/21/19 00:00 Date Received: 02/23/19 10:35 Lab Sample ID: 240-108469-2

Matrix: Water

Method: 8260B - Volatile O	rganic Compo	unds (GC/	MS)						
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/25/19 21:18	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.16	ug/L			02/25/19 21:18	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.15	ug/L			02/25/19 21:18	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			02/25/19 21:18	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.10	ug/L			02/25/19 21:18	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.20	ug/L			02/25/19 21:18	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	109		70 - 121					02/25/19 21:18	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	86		59 - 120					02/25/19 21:18	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	92		70 - 123					02/25/19 21:18	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	105		75 - 128					02/25/19 21:18	1

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