

## ANALYTICAL REPORT

Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton  
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Tel: (330)497-9396

Laboratory Job ID: 240-135582-1  
Client Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

For:  
ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
28550 Cabot Drive  
Suite 500  
Novi, Michigan 48377

Attn: Kristoffer Hinskey



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Authorized for release by:  
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*Results relate only to the items tested and the sample(s) as received by the laboratory.*



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# Definitions/Glossary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

## Qualifiers

### GC/MS VOA

Qualifier	Qualifier Description
J	Result is less than the RL but greater than or equal to the MDL and the concentration is an approximate value.
U	Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected.

## Glossary

Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.
α	Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis
%R	Percent Recovery
CFL	Contains Free Liquid
CFU	Colony Forming Unit
CNF	Contains No Free Liquid
DER	Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)
Dil Fac	Dilution Factor
DL	Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)
DL, RA, RE, IN	Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample
DLC	Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry)
EDL	Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin)
LOD	Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE)
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)
MCL	EPA recommended "Maximum Contaminant Level"
MDA	Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry)
MDC	Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)
MDL	Method Detection Limit
ML	Minimum Level (Dioxin)
MPN	Most Probable Number
MQL	Method Quantitation Limit
NC	Not Calculated
ND	Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown)
NEG	Negative / Absent
POS	Positive / Present
PQL	Practical Quantitation Limit
PRES	Presumptive
QC	Quality Control
RER	Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry)
RL	Reporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry)
RPD	Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points
TEF	Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin)
TEQ	Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin)
TNTC	Too Numerous To Count

# Case Narrative

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

**Job ID: 240-135582-1**

**Laboratory: Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton**

**Narrative**

## CASE NARRATIVE

**Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.**

**Project: Ford LTP Off-Site**

**Report Number: 240-135582-1**

With the exceptions noted as flags or footnotes, standard analytical protocols were followed in the analysis of the samples and no problems were encountered or anomalies observed. In addition all laboratory quality control samples were within established control limits, with any exceptions noted below. Each sample was analyzed to achieve the lowest possible reporting limit within the constraints of the method. In some cases, due to interference or analytes present at high concentrations, samples were diluted. For diluted samples, the reporting limits are adjusted relative to the dilution required.

Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton attests to the validity of the laboratory data generated by Eurofins TestAmerica facilities reported herein. All analyses performed by Eurofins TestAmerica facilities were done using established laboratory SOPs that incorporate QA/QC procedures described in the application methods. Eurofins TestAmerica's operations groups have reviewed the data for compliance with the laboratory QA/QC plan, and data have been found to be compliant with laboratory protocols unless otherwise noted below.

The test results in this report meet all NELAP requirements for parameters for which accreditation is required or available. Any exceptions to NELAP requirements are noted in this report. Pursuant to NELAP, this report may not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of the laboratory.

Calculations are performed before rounding to avoid round-off errors in calculated results.

All holding times were met and proper preservation noted for the methods performed on these samples, unless otherwise detailed in the individual sections below.

All solid sample results are reported on an "as received" basis unless otherwise indicated by the presence of a % solids value in the method header.

This laboratory report is confidential and is intended for the sole use of Eurofins TestAmerica and its client.

### **RECEIPT**

The samples were received on 8/26/2020 9:30 AM; the samples arrived in good condition, and where required, properly preserved and on ice. The temperature of the cooler at receipt was 4.5° C.

### **VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (GCMS)**

Samples TRIP BLANK (240-135582-1), MW-149S\_082420 (240-135582-2) and DUP-17\_082420 (240-135582-3) were analyzed for volatile organic compounds (GCMS) in accordance with EPA SW-846 Method 8260B. The samples were analyzed on 09/04/2020 and 09/06/2020.

No analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/Glossary page.

### **VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (GCMS SIM)**

Samples MW-149S\_082420 (240-135582-2) and DUP-17\_082420 (240-135582-3) were analyzed for volatile organic compounds (GCMS SIM) in accordance with EPA SW-846 Method 8260B SIM. The samples were analyzed on 09/01/2020.

No analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/Glossary page.

# Method Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

Method	Method Description	Protocol	Laboratory
8260B	Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)	SW846	TAL CAN
8260B SIM	Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)	SW846	TAL CAN
5030B	Purge and Trap	SW846	TAL CAN

**Protocol References:**

SW846 = "Test Methods For Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods", Third Edition, November 1986 And Its Updates.

**Laboratory References:**

TAL CAN = Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton, 4101 Shuffel Street NW, North Canton, OH 44720, TEL (330)497-9396

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# Sample Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix	Collected	Received	Asset ID
240-135582-1	TRIP BLANK	Water	08/24/20 00:00	08/26/20 09:30	
240-135582-2	MW-149S_082420	Water	08/24/20 11:10	08/26/20 09:30	
240-135582-3	DUP-17_082420	Water	08/24/20 00:00	08/26/20 09:30	

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- 7
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- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14

# Detection Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

## Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK

Lab Sample ID: 240-135582-1

No Detections.

## Client Sample ID: MW-149S\_082420

Lab Sample ID: 240-135582-2

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	Dil Fac	D	Method	Prep Type
1,4-Dioxane	1.1	J	2.0	0.86	ug/L	1		8260B SIM	Total/NA
Vinyl chloride	2.3		1.0	0.50	ug/L	1		8260B	Total/NA

## Client Sample ID: DUP-17\_082420

Lab Sample ID: 240-135582-3

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	Dil Fac	D	Method	Prep Type
1,4-Dioxane	1.1	J	2.0	0.86	ug/L	1		8260B SIM	Total/NA
Vinyl chloride	2.2		1.0	0.50	ug/L	1		8260B	Total/NA

This Detection Summary does not include radiochemical test results.

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# Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
 Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

**Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK**

**Lab Sample ID: 240-135582-1**

**Date Collected: 08/24/20 00:00**

**Matrix: Water**

**Date Received: 08/26/20 09:30**

**Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)**

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			09/04/20 20:37	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.38	ug/L			09/04/20 20:37	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.33	ug/L			09/04/20 20:37	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.43	ug/L			09/04/20 20:37	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.36	ug/L			09/04/20 20:37	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.50	ug/L			09/04/20 20:37	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	93		75 - 130		09/04/20 20:37	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	83		47 - 134		09/04/20 20:37	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	91		69 - 122		09/04/20 20:37	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	90		78 - 129		09/04/20 20:37	1



# Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

**Client Sample ID: MW-149S\_082420**

**Lab Sample ID: 240-135582-2**

Date Collected: 08/24/20 11:10

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 08/26/20 09:30

**Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)**

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	1.1	J	2.0	0.86	ug/L			09/01/20 16:07	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	86		70 - 133		09/01/20 16:07	1

**Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)**

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			09/06/20 15:19	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.38	ug/L			09/06/20 15:19	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.33	ug/L			09/06/20 15:19	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.43	ug/L			09/06/20 15:19	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.36	ug/L			09/06/20 15:19	1
Vinyl chloride	2.3		1.0	0.50	ug/L			09/06/20 15:19	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	94		75 - 130		09/06/20 15:19	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	83		47 - 134		09/06/20 15:19	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	96		69 - 122		09/06/20 15:19	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	87		78 - 129		09/06/20 15:19	1

# Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

**Client Sample ID: DUP-17\_082420**

**Lab Sample ID: 240-135582-3**

Date Collected: 08/24/20 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 08/26/20 09:30

**Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)**

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	1.1	J	2.0	0.86	ug/L			09/01/20 16:32	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	86		70 - 133					09/01/20 16:32	1

**Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)**

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			09/06/20 15:41	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.38	ug/L			09/06/20 15:41	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.33	ug/L			09/06/20 15:41	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.43	ug/L			09/06/20 15:41	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.36	ug/L			09/06/20 15:41	1
Vinyl chloride	2.2		1.0	0.50	ug/L			09/06/20 15:41	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	95		75 - 130					09/06/20 15:41	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	81		47 - 134					09/06/20 15:41	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	98		69 - 122					09/06/20 15:41	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	89		78 - 129					09/06/20 15:41	1

# Surrogate Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

## Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)			
		DCA (75-130)	BFB (47-134)	TOL (69-122)	DBFM (78-129)
240-135581-H-2 MS	Matrix Spike	87	99	98	87
240-135581-K-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	84	98	97	87
240-135582-1	TRIP BLANK	93	83	91	90
240-135582-2	MW-149S_082420	94	83	96	87
240-135582-3	DUP-17_082420	95	81	98	89
240-135706-A-1 MS	Matrix Spike	89	93	99	89
240-135706-A-1 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	86	90	97	87
LCS 240-450091/4	Lab Control Sample	86	101	98	87
LCS 240-450235/4	Lab Control Sample	85	96	100	88
MB 240-450091/7	Method Blank	94	84	91	88
MB 240-450235/7	Method Blank	94	83	97	86

### Surrogate Legend

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)  
BFB = 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)  
TOL = Toluene-d8 (Surr)  
DBFM = Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)

## Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)
		DCA (70-133)
240-135581-A-2 MS	Matrix Spike	88
240-135581-A-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	86
240-135582-2	MW-149S_082420	86
240-135582-3	DUP-17_082420	86
LCS 240-449562/4	Lab Control Sample	84
MB 240-449562/5	Method Blank	87

### Surrogate Legend

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

# QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

## Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

**Lab Sample ID: MB 240-450091/7**  
**Matrix: Water**  
**Analysis Batch: 450091**

**Client Sample ID: Method Blank**  
**Prep Type: Total/NA**

Analyte	MB Result	MB Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			09/04/20 12:17	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.38	ug/L			09/04/20 12:17	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.33	ug/L			09/04/20 12:17	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.43	ug/L			09/04/20 12:17	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.36	ug/L			09/04/20 12:17	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.50	ug/L			09/04/20 12:17	1

Surrogate	MB %Recovery	MB Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	94		75 - 130		09/04/20 12:17	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	84		47 - 134		09/04/20 12:17	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	91		69 - 122		09/04/20 12:17	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	88		78 - 129		09/04/20 12:17	1

**Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-450091/4**  
**Matrix: Water**  
**Analysis Batch: 450091**

**Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample**  
**Prep Type: Total/NA**

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec. Limits
1,1-Dichloroethene	10.0	9.41		ug/L		94	73 - 129
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	10.0	11.4		ug/L		114	75 - 124
Tetrachloroethene	10.0	11.8		ug/L		118	70 - 125
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	10.0	10.9		ug/L		109	74 - 130
Trichloroethene	10.0	10.1		ug/L		101	71 - 121
Vinyl chloride	10.0	8.60		ug/L		86	61 - 134

Surrogate	LCS %Recovery	LCS Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	86		75 - 130
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	101		47 - 134
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	98		69 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	87		78 - 129

**Lab Sample ID: 240-135581-H-2 MS**  
**Matrix: Water**  
**Analysis Batch: 450091**

**Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike**  
**Prep Type: Total/NA**

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MS Result	MS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec. Limits
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	7.94		ug/L		79	64 - 132
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	9.30		ug/L		93	68 - 121
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	9.45		ug/L		94	52 - 129
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	9.15		ug/L		91	69 - 126
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	8.37		ug/L		84	56 - 124
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	10.0	8.71		ug/L		87	49 - 136

Surrogate	MS %Recovery	MS Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	87		75 - 130
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	99		47 - 134
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	98		69 - 122

# QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

## Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: 240-135581-H-2 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 450091

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

Prep Type: Total/NA

Surrogate	MS %Recovery	MS Qualifier	Limits
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	87		78 - 129

Lab Sample ID: 240-135581-K-2 MSD

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 450091

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MSD Result	MSD Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec. Limits	RPD	RPD Limit
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	8.07		ug/L		81	64 - 132	2	35
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	9.51		ug/L		95	68 - 121	2	35
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	9.69		ug/L		97	52 - 129	3	35
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	9.19		ug/L		92	69 - 126	0	35
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	8.31		ug/L		83	56 - 124	1	35
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	10.0	7.95		ug/L		80	49 - 136	9	35

Surrogate	MSD %Recovery	MSD Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	84		75 - 130
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	98		47 - 134
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	97		69 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	87		78 - 129

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-450235/7

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 450235

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	MB Result	MB Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			09/06/20 14:35	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.38	ug/L			09/06/20 14:35	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.33	ug/L			09/06/20 14:35	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.43	ug/L			09/06/20 14:35	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.36	ug/L			09/06/20 14:35	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.50	ug/L			09/06/20 14:35	1

Surrogate	MB %Recovery	MB Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	94		75 - 130		09/06/20 14:35	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	83		47 - 134		09/06/20 14:35	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	97		69 - 122		09/06/20 14:35	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	86		78 - 129		09/06/20 14:35	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-450235/4

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 450235

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec. Limits
1,1-Dichloroethene	10.0	9.54		ug/L		95	73 - 129
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	10.0	11.5		ug/L		115	75 - 124
Tetrachloroethene	10.0	12.5		ug/L		125	70 - 125
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	10.0	11.2		ug/L		112	74 - 130
Trichloroethene	10.0	10.1		ug/L		101	71 - 121

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# QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

## Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

**Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-450235/4**  
**Matrix: Water**  
**Analysis Batch: 450235**

**Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample**  
**Prep Type: Total/NA**

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec. Limits
Vinyl chloride	10.0	9.31		ug/L		93	61 - 134

Surrogate	LCS %Recovery	LCS Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	85		75 - 130
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	96		47 - 134
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	100		69 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	88		78 - 129

**Lab Sample ID: 240-135706-A-1 MS**  
**Matrix: Water**  
**Analysis Batch: 450235**

**Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike**  
**Prep Type: Total/NA**

Surrogate	MS %Recovery	MS Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	89		75 - 130
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	93		47 - 134
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	99		69 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	89		78 - 129

**Lab Sample ID: 240-135706-A-1 MSD**  
**Matrix: Water**  
**Analysis Batch: 450235**

**Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate**  
**Prep Type: Total/NA**

Surrogate	MSD %Recovery	MSD Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	86		75 - 130
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	90		47 - 134
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	97		69 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	87		78 - 129

## Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

**Lab Sample ID: MB 240-449562/5**  
**Matrix: Water**  
**Analysis Batch: 449562**

**Client Sample ID: Method Blank**  
**Prep Type: Total/NA**

Analyte	MB Result	MB Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			09/01/20 13:37	1

Surrogate	MB %Recovery	MB Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	87		70 - 133		09/01/20 13:37	1

**Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-449562/4**  
**Matrix: Water**  
**Analysis Batch: 449562**

**Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample**  
**Prep Type: Total/NA**

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec. Limits
1,4-Dioxane	10.0	10.2		ug/L		102	80 - 135

Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton

# QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
 Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

## Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

**Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-449562/4**  
**Matrix: Water**  
**Analysis Batch: 449562**

**Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample**  
**Prep Type: Total/NA**

	LCS	LCS	
<u>Surrogate</u>	<u>%Recovery</u>	<u>Qualifier</u>	<u>Limits</u>
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	84		70 - 133

**Lab Sample ID: 240-135581-A-2 MS**  
**Matrix: Water**  
**Analysis Batch: 449562**

**Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike**  
**Prep Type: Total/NA**

<u>Analyte</u>	Sample	Sample	Spike	MS	MS	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec.	
	Result	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier				Limits	
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0	10.6		ug/L		106	46 - 170	
<u>Surrogate</u>	MS	MS								
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	88		70 - 133							

**Lab Sample ID: 240-135581-A-2 MSD**  
**Matrix: Water**  
**Analysis Batch: 449562**

**Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate**  
**Prep Type: Total/NA**

<u>Analyte</u>	Sample	Sample	Spike	MSD	MSD	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec.	RPD	Limit
	Result	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier				Limits		
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0	11.8		ug/L		118	46 - 170	11	26
<u>Surrogate</u>	MSD	MSD									
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	86		70 - 133								

# QC Association Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

## GC/MS VOA

### Analysis Batch: 449562

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-135582-2	MW-149S_082420	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
240-135582-3	DUP-17_082420	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
MB 240-449562/5	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
LCS 240-449562/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
240-135581-A-2 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
240-135581-A-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	

### Analysis Batch: 450091

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-135582-1	TRIP BLANK	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
MB 240-450091/7	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
LCS 240-450091/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
240-135581-H-2 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
240-135581-K-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260B	

### Analysis Batch: 450235

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-135582-2	MW-149S_082420	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
240-135582-3	DUP-17_082420	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
MB 240-450235/7	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
LCS 240-450235/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
240-135706-A-1 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
240-135706-A-1 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260B	



# Lab Chronicle

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

**Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK**

**Lab Sample ID: 240-135582-1**

**Date Collected: 08/24/20 00:00**

**Matrix: Water**

**Date Received: 08/26/20 09:30**

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Prepared or Analyzed	Analyst	Lab
Total/NA	Analysis	8260B		1	450091	09/04/20 20:37	LEE	TAL CAN

**Client Sample ID: MW-149S\_082420**

**Lab Sample ID: 240-135582-2**

**Date Collected: 08/24/20 11:10**

**Matrix: Water**

**Date Received: 08/26/20 09:30**

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Prepared or Analyzed	Analyst	Lab
Total/NA	Analysis	8260B		1	450235	09/06/20 15:19	LEE	TAL CAN
Total/NA	Analysis	8260B SIM		1	449562	09/01/20 16:07	SAM	TAL CAN

**Client Sample ID: DUP-17\_082420**

**Lab Sample ID: 240-135582-3**

**Date Collected: 08/24/20 00:00**

**Matrix: Water**

**Date Received: 08/26/20 09:30**

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Prepared or Analyzed	Analyst	Lab
Total/NA	Analysis	8260B		1	450235	09/06/20 15:41	LEE	TAL CAN
Total/NA	Analysis	8260B SIM		1	449562	09/01/20 16:32	SAM	TAL CAN

## Laboratory References:

TAL CAN = Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton, 4101 Shuffel Street NW, North Canton, OH 44720, TEL (330)497-9396

# Accreditation/Certification Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

## Laboratory: Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton

All accreditations/certifications held by this laboratory are listed. Not all accreditations/certifications are applicable to this report.

Authority	Program	Identification Number	Expiration Date
California	State	2927	02-23-21
Connecticut	State	PH-0590	12-31-21
Florida	NELAP	E87225	06-30-21
Georgia	State	4062	02-23-21
Illinois	NELAP	004498	07-31-20 *
Iowa	State	421	06-01-21
Kansas	NELAP	E-10336	04-30-21
Kentucky (UST)	State	112225	02-23-21
Kentucky (WW)	State	KY98016	12-31-20
Minnesota	NELAP	OH00048	12-31-20
Minnesota (Petrofund)	State	3506	08-01-21
New Jersey	NELAP	OH001	06-30-21
New York	NELAP	10975	03-31-21
Ohio VAP	State	CL0024	06-05-21
Oregon	NELAP	4062	02-24-21
Pennsylvania	NELAP	68-00340	08-31-21
Texas	NELAP	T104704517-18-10	08-31-21
USDA	US Federal Programs	P330-18-00281	09-17-21
Virginia	NELAP	010101	09-14-20
Washington	State	C971	01-12-21
West Virginia DEP	State	210	12-31-20

\* Accreditation/Certification renewal pending - accreditation/certification considered valid.

Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton

**Chain of Custody Record**

TestAmerica Laboratory location: Brighton --- 10448 Citation Drive, Suite 200 / Brighton, MI 48116 / 810-229-2763

<b>Client Contact</b> Company Name: Arcadis Address: 28550 Cabot Drive, Suite 500 City/State/Zip: Novi, MI, 48377 Phone: 248-994-2240 Project Name: Ford LTP Off-Site Project Number: 30050315.402.04 PO # 30050315.402.04		<b>Regulatory program:</b> <input type="checkbox"/> DW <input type="checkbox"/> NPDES <input type="checkbox"/> RCRA <input type="checkbox"/> Other	
<b>Client Project Manager:</b> Kris Hinskey Telephone: 248-994-2240 Email: kris@hinskey@arcadis.com Sampler Name: Emma Witherspoon Method of Shipment/Carrier: Shipping/Tracking No:		<b>Lab Contact:</b> Mike DelMonico Telephone: 330-497-9396	
<b>Site Contact:</b> Julia McClafferty Telephone: 734-644-5131		For lab use only Walk-in client Lab sampling Job/SDG No.	
<b>Analysis Turnaround Time</b> TAT if different from below 10 day <input type="checkbox"/> 3 weeks <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2 weeks <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 1 week <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 2 days <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 1 day <input type="checkbox"/>		<b>Analyses</b> 1,1-DCE 8260B GS-1,2-DCE 8260B Trans-1,2-DCE 8260B PCE 8260B TE 8260B Vinyl Chloride 8260B 1,4-Dioxane 8260B SIM	
<b>Matrix</b> Air <input type="checkbox"/> Solid <input type="checkbox"/> Aqueous <input type="checkbox"/> Sediment <input type="checkbox"/> Other:		<b>Filtered Sample (Y / N)</b> Composite=C / Grab=G NG X NG X NG X	
<b>Containers &amp; Preservatives</b> H2SO4 <input type="checkbox"/> HCl <input type="checkbox"/> HNO3 <input type="checkbox"/> NaOH <input type="checkbox"/> ZnAc <input type="checkbox"/> Umpres <input type="checkbox"/> Other:		<b>Sample Specific Notes / Special Instructions:</b> 1 Trip blank 3 vials for 8260B 3 vials for 8260B SIM ↓	
<b>Sample Identification</b> TRIP BLANK MW-1495-082420 DOP-17-082420	<b>Sample Date</b> 8/24/20 8/24/20 8/24/20	<b>Sample Time</b> - 1110 -	Possible Hazard Identification <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non-Hazard <input type="checkbox"/> Flammable <input type="checkbox"/> Irritant <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Poison B
<b>Special Instructions/QC Requirements &amp; Comments:</b> Submit all results through Cadena at jtomalia@cadenaco.com. Cadena #E203631 Level IV Reporting requested.			
<b>Relinquished by:</b> Emma Witherspoon RACHEL BLEAK final pickup Jeani Herli.	<b>Date/Time:</b> 8/24/20 1700 8/25/20 0920 8/25/20 0925	<b>Company:</b> Arcadis ARCADIS ETA	<b>Date/Time:</b> 8/24/20 1700 8/25/20 0923 8-26-20 0920
Received by: Arcadis Cold storage Received by: Jeani Herli Received in Laboratory by: [Signature]			



**Eurofins TestAmerica Canton Sample Receipt Form/Narrative**

Login # : 135 58j

**Canton Facility**


Client Arcadis Site Name \_\_\_\_\_  
 Cooler Received on 8-26-20 Opened on 8-26-20 920 Cooler unpacked by: Ryan C  
 FedEx: 1<sup>st</sup> Grd Exp UPS FAS Clipper Client Drop Off TestAmerica Courier Other \_\_\_\_\_

**Receipt After-hours: Drop-off Date/Time \_\_\_\_\_ Storage Location \_\_\_\_\_**

TestAmerica Cooler # 74 Foam Box Client Cooler Box Other \_\_\_\_\_  
 Packing material used: Bubble Wrap Foam Plastic Bag None Other \_\_\_\_\_  
 COOLANT: Wet Ice Blue Ice Dry Ice Water None

- Cooler temperature upon receipt  See Multiple Cooler Form  
 IR GUN# IR-10 (CF +0.7 °C) Observed Cooler Temp. \_\_\_\_\_ °C Corrected Cooler Temp. \_\_\_\_\_ °C  
 IR GUN #IR-11 (CF +0.9 °C) Observed Cooler Temp. 3.6 °C Corrected Cooler Temp. 4.5 °C
- Were tamper/custody seals on the outside of the cooler(s)? If Yes Quantity 1 Yes No  
 -Were the seals on the outside of the cooler(s) signed & dated? Yes No NA  
 -Were tamper/custody seals on the bottle(s) or bottle kits (LLHg/MeHg)? Yes No  
 -Were tamper/custody seals intact and uncompromised? Yes No NA
- Shippers' packing slip attached to the cooler(s)? Yes No
- Did custody papers accompany the sample(s)? Yes No
- Were the custody papers relinquished & signed in the appropriate place? Yes No
- Was/were the person(s) who collected the samples clearly identified on the COC? Yes No
- Did all bottles arrive in good condition (Unbroken)? Yes No
- Could all bottle labels be reconciled with the COC? Yes No
- Were correct bottle(s) used for the test(s) indicated? Yes No
- Sufficient quantity received to perform indicated analyses? Yes No
- Are these work share samples? Yes No

If yes, Questions 12-16 have been checked at the originating laboratory.

- Were all preserved sample(s) at the correct pH upon receipt? Yes No NA pH Strip Lot# HC911298
- Were VOAs on the COC? Yes No
- Were air bubbles >6 mm in any VOA vials?  Larger than this. Yes No NA
- Was a VOA trip blank present in the cooler(s)? Trip Blank Lot # \_\_\_\_\_ Yes No
- Was a LL Hg or Me Hg trip blank present? Yes No

Tests that are not checked for pH by Receiving:  
 VOAs  
 Oil and Grease  
 TOC

Contacted PM \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_ via Verbal Voice Mail Other \_\_\_\_\_  
 Concerning \_\_\_\_\_

**17. CHAIN OF CUSTODY & SAMPLE DISCREPANCIES** Samples processed by: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

**18. SAMPLE CONDITION**  
 Sample(s) \_\_\_\_\_ were received after the recommended holding time had expired.  
 Sample(s) \_\_\_\_\_ were received in a broken container.  
 Sample(s) \_\_\_\_\_ were received with bubble >6 mm in diameter. (Notify PM)

**19. SAMPLE PRESERVATION**  
 Sample(s) \_\_\_\_\_ were further preserved in the laboratory.  
 Time preserved: \_\_\_\_\_ Preservative(s) added/Lot number(s): \_\_\_\_\_  
 VOA Sample Preservation - Date/Time VOAs Frozen: \_\_\_\_\_

# DATA VERIFICATION REPORT



September 10, 2020

Kris Hinskey  
Arcadis Inc  
10559 Citation Ave  
Suite 100  
Brighton, MI 48116

CADENA project ID: E203631  
Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Project - OFF-SITE - Soil Gas and Groundwater  
Project number: 30050315.0402.04 off site  
Event Specific Scope of Work References: Sample COC  
Laboratory: TestAmerica - North Canton  
Laboratory submittal: 135582-1  
Sample date: 2020-08-24  
Report received by CADENA: 2020-09-10  
Initial Data Verification completed by CADENA: 2020-09-10  
Number of Samples:3  
Sample Matrices:Water  
Test Categories:GCMS VOC

**Please see attached criteria report or sample result/qualified analytical result summary for qualifier flags assigned to sample data.**

There were no significant QC anomalies or exceptions to report.

Sample/MS/MSD Surrogate Recovery, Blank/LCS Surrogate Recovery, LCS/LCD Recovery, Blank Contamination and Hold Time Exception were reviewed as part of our verification.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

Analytical results reported between RDL and MDL are flagged 'J' and considered estimated values.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at <http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm>.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Inc, 1099 Highland Drive, Suite E, Ann Arbor, MI 48108 517-819-0356

## CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description
<	Less than the reported concentration.
>	Greater than the reported concentration.
B	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminants) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.
E	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.
J	Indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for a tentatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / compound but the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is also used in data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associated quality assurance deficiencies.
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminants) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.

# Analytical Results Summary

## Reportable Results Only

CADENA Project ID: E203631

Laboratory: TestAmerica - North Canton

Laboratory Submittal: 135582-1

<b>Sample Name:</b> TRIP BLANK	MW-149S_082420	DUP-17_082420
<b>Lab Sample ID:</b> 2401355821	2401355822	2401355823
<b>Sample Date:</b> 8/24/2020	8/24/2020	8/24/2020

Analyte	Cas No.	Report		Units	Valid Qualifier	Report		Units	Valid Qualifier	Report		Units	Valid Qualifier
		Result	Limit			Result	Limit			Result	Limit		
<b>GC/MS VOC</b>													
<u>OSW-8260B</u>													
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
Vinyl chloride	75-01-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	2.3	1.0	ug/l	---	2.2	1.0	ug/l	---
<u>OSW-8260BBSim</u>													
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1					1.1	2.0	ug/l	J	1.1	2.0	ug/l	J



# Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

## DATA REVIEW

### Livonia, Michigan

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) Analysis

SDG # 240-135582-1

CADENA Verification Report: 2020-09-10

Analyses Performed By:  
TestAmerica  
Edison, New Jersey

Report #38418R  
Review Level: Tier III  
Project: 30050315.402.02



## DATA REVIEW

### SUMMARY

This data quality assessment summarizes the review of Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 240-135582-1 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. The review was conducted as a Tier III validation in addition to a verification/Tier II validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and included review of level IV laboratory data package completeness. Only elements of a Tier III validation effort (Tier III) includes a detailed review of laboratory raw data to check for errors in calculation, calibration review, internal standard review and compound identification) and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Tier II report are documented in this report. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this validation. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

SDG	Sample ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Sample Collection Date	Parent Sample	Analysis		
						VOC (Full Scan)	VOC (SIM)	MISC
240-135582-1	TRIP BLANK	240-135582-1	Water	8/24/2020		X		
	MW-149S_082420	240-135582-2	Water	8/24/2020		X	X	
	DUP-17_082420	240-135582-3	Water	8/24/2020	MW-149S_082420	X	X	

## DATA REVIEW

### ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

Items Reviewed	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
1. Sample receipt condition		X		X	
2. Requested analyses and sample results		X		X	
3. Master tracking list		X		X	
4. Methods of analysis		X		X	
5. Reporting limits		X		X	
6. Sample collection date		X		X	
7. Laboratory sample received date		X		X	
8. Sample preservation verification (as applicable)		X		X	
9. Sample preparation/extraction/analysis dates		X		X	
10. Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		X		X	
11. Narrative summary of Quality Assurance or sample problems provided		X		X	
12. Data Package Completeness and Compliance		X		X	

## DATA REVIEW

### ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) SW-846 Method 8260B and 8260B SIM. Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines of October 1999.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers
  - U The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.
  - B The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.
- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers
  - E The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.
  - D Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.
- Validation Qualifiers
  - J The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.
  - UJ The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.
  - J+ The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased high.
  - J- The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
  - UB Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.
  - N The analysis indicates the presence of a compound for which there is presumptive evidence to make a tentative identification.
  - R The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

## DATA REVIEW

### VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) ANALYSES

#### 1. Holding Times

The specified holding times for the following methods are presented in the following table.

Method	Matrix	Holding Time	Preservation
SW-846 8260B/8260B-SIM	Water	14 days from collection to analysis	Cool to < 6 °C; pH < 2 with HCl

All samples were analyzed within the specified holding time criteria.

#### 2. Mass Spectrometer Tuning

Mass spectrometer performance was acceptable and all analyses were performed within a 12-hour tune clock.

System performance and column resolution were acceptable.

#### 3. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

##### 3.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (20%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the initial calibrations were within the specified control limits.

##### 3.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (20%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the calibrations were within the specified control limits, with the exception of the compounds presented in the following table.

Sample Locations	Initial/Continuing	Compound	Criteria
TRIP BLANK	CCV %D	Tetrachloroethene	+20.1%
MW-149S_082420 DUP-17_082420	CCV %D	Tetrachloroethene	+25.5%

## DATA REVIEW

The criteria used to evaluate the initial and continuing calibration are presented in the following table. In the case of a calibration deviation, the sample results are qualified.

Initial/Continuing	Criteria	Sample Result	Qualification
Initial and Continuing Calibration	RRF <0.05	Non-detect	R
		Detect	J
	RRF <0.01 <sup>1</sup>	Non-detect	R
		Detect	J
	RRF >0.05 or RRF >0.01 <sup>1</sup>	Non-detect	No Action
		Detect	
Initial Calibration	%RSD > 15% or a correlation coefficient <0.99	Non-detect	UJ
		Detect	J
	%RSD >90%	Non-detect	R
		Detect	J
Continuing Calibration	%D >20% (increase in sensitivity)	Non-detect	No Action
		Detect	J
	%D >20% (decrease in sensitivity)	Non-detect	UJ
		Detect	J
	%D >90% (increase/decrease in sensitivity)	Non-detect	R
		Detect	J

Note:

<sup>1</sup> RRF of 0.01 only applies to compounds which are typically poor responding compounds (i.e., ketones, 1,4-dioxane, etc.)

### 4. Internal Standard Performance

Internal standard performance criteria ensure that the GC/MS sensitivity and response are stable during every sample analysis. The criteria require the internal standard compounds associated with the VOC exhibit area counts that are not greater than two times (+100%) or less than one-half (-50%) of the area counts of the associated continuing calibration standard.

All internal standard responses were within control limits.

### 5. Field Duplicate Analysis

Field duplicate analysis is used to assess the overall precision of the field sampling procedures and analytical method. A control limit of 30% for water matrices is applied to the RPD between the parent sample and the field duplicate. In the instance when the parent and/or duplicate sample concentrations are less than or equal to 5 times the RL, a control limit of two times the RL is applied for water matrices.

Results for duplicate samples are summarized in the following table.

## DATA REVIEW

Sample ID/Duplicate ID	Compound	Sample Result	Duplicate Result	RPD
MW-149S_082420/ DUP-17_082420	1,4-Dioxane	1.1 J	1.1 J	AC
	Vinyl chloride	2.3	2.2	AC

Notes:

AC                    Acceptable

The calculated RPDs between the parent sample and field duplicate were acceptable.

### 6. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analytes relative retention time and ion spectra.

All identified compounds met the specified criteria.

### 7. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

**DATA REVIEW**

**DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR VOCs**

VOCs: 8260B/8260B-SIM	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
<b>GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETRY (GC/MS)</b>					
<b>Tier II Validation</b>					
Holding times/Preservation		X		X	
<b>Tier III Validation</b>					
System performance and column resolution		X		X	
Initial calibration %RSDs		X		X	
Continuing calibration RRFs		X		X	
Continuing calibration %Ds		X	X		
Instrument tune and performance check		X		X	
Ion abundance criteria for each instrument used		X		X	
Field Duplicate RPD		X		X	
Internal standard		X		X	
Compound identification and quantitation					
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		X		X	
B. Quantitation Reports		X		X	
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		X		X	
D. Transcription/calculation errors present		X		X	
E. Reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions		X		X	

Notes:

%RSD Relative standard deviation

%R Percent recovery

RPD Relative percent difference

%D Percent difference



VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Andrew Korycinski

SIGNATURE:



DATE: September 28, 2020

PEER REVIEW: Joseph C. Houser

DATE: September 28, 2020



**CHAIN OF CUSTODY  
CORRECTED SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA  
SHEETS**




**NO CORRECTIONS/QUALIFIERS ADDED  
TO SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS**



**Chain of Custody Record**

TestAmerica Laboratory location: Brighton --- 10448 Citation Drive, Suite 200 / Brighton, MI 48116 / 810-229-2763

<b>Client Contact</b> Company Name: Arcadis Address: 28550 Cabot Drive, Suite 500 City/State/Zip: Novi, MI, 48377 Phone: 248-994-2240 Project Name: Ford LTP Off-Site Project Number: 30050315.402.04 PO # 30050315.402.04		<b>Regulatory program:</b> <input type="checkbox"/> DW <input type="checkbox"/> NPDES <input type="checkbox"/> RCRA <input type="checkbox"/> Other	
<b>Client Project Manager:</b> Kris Hinskey Telephone: 248-994-2240 Email: kris@hinskey@arcadis.com Sampler Name: Emma Witherspoon Method of Shipment/Carrier:		<b>Site Contact:</b> Julia McClafferty Telephone: 734-644-5131	
<b>Lab Contact:</b> Mike DelMonico Telephone: 330-497-9396		COC No: _____ of _____ COCs	
Analysis Turnaround Time: 10 day TAT if different from below: <input type="checkbox"/> 3 weeks <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2 weeks <input type="checkbox"/> 1 week <input type="checkbox"/> 2 days <input type="checkbox"/> 1 day		<b>Analyses</b> 1,1-DCE 8260B GS-1,2-DCE 8260B Trans-1,2-DCE 8260B PCE 8260B TE 8260B Vinyl Chloride 8260B 1,4-Dioxane 8260B SIM	
<b>Matrix</b> Air <input type="checkbox"/> Aqueous <input type="checkbox"/> Sediment <input type="checkbox"/> Solid <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____		<b>Containers &amp; Preservatives</b> H2SO4 <input type="checkbox"/> HNO3 <input type="checkbox"/> HCl <input type="checkbox"/> NaOH <input type="checkbox"/> ZnO <input type="checkbox"/> Umpres <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____	
<b>Sample Identification</b> Sample Date Sample Time 8/24/20 - 8/24/20 1110 8/24/20 -		<b>Filtered Sample (Y / N)</b> NG X NG X NG X	
Sample Specific Notes / Special Instructions: 1 Trip blank 3 vials for 8260B 3 vials for 8260B SIM ↓		Sample Specific Notes / Special Instructions:	
 <p>240-135582 Chain of Custody</p>			
<b>Possible Hazard Identification</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non-Hazard <input type="checkbox"/> Irritant <input type="checkbox"/> Poison B <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown			
<b>Special Instructions/QC Requirements &amp; Comments:</b> Submit all results through Cadena at jtomalia@cadenaco.com, Cadena #E203631 Level IV Reporting requested.			
Relinquished by: Emma Witherspoon Date/Time: 8/24/20 1700	Company: Arcadis Date/Time: 8/25/20 0920	Received by: Arcadis Cold Storage Date/Time: 8/25/20 1700	Company: Arcadis
Relinquished by: RACHEL BLEAK and Julie Date/Time: 8/25/20 0920	Company: ETA Date/Time: 8/25/20 0920	Received by: Jenni Herli Date/Time: 8/25/20 0920	Company: ETA

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# Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
 Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

**Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK**

**Lab Sample ID: 240-135582-1**

**Date Collected: 08/24/20 00:00**

**Matrix: Water**

**Date Received: 08/26/20 09:30**

**Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)**

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			09/04/20 20:37	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.38	ug/L			09/04/20 20:37	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.33	ug/L			09/04/20 20:37	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.43	ug/L			09/04/20 20:37	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.36	ug/L			09/04/20 20:37	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.50	ug/L			09/04/20 20:37	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	93		75 - 130		09/04/20 20:37	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	83		47 - 134		09/04/20 20:37	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	91		69 - 122		09/04/20 20:37	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	90		78 - 129		09/04/20 20:37	1

# Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

**Client Sample ID: MW-149S\_082420**

**Lab Sample ID: 240-135582-2**

Date Collected: 08/24/20 11:10

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 08/26/20 09:30

**Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)**

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	1.1	J	2.0	0.86	ug/L			09/01/20 16:07	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	86		70 - 133		09/01/20 16:07	1

**Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)**

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			09/06/20 15:19	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.38	ug/L			09/06/20 15:19	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.33	ug/L			09/06/20 15:19	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.43	ug/L			09/06/20 15:19	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.36	ug/L			09/06/20 15:19	1
Vinyl chloride	2.3		1.0	0.50	ug/L			09/06/20 15:19	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	94		75 - 130		09/06/20 15:19	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	83		47 - 134		09/06/20 15:19	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	96		69 - 122		09/06/20 15:19	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	87		78 - 129		09/06/20 15:19	1

# Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.  
Project/Site: Ford LTP Off-Site

Job ID: 240-135582-1

**Client Sample ID: DUP-17\_082420**

**Lab Sample ID: 240-135582-3**

Date Collected: 08/24/20 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 08/26/20 09:30

**Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)**

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	1.1	J	2.0	0.86	ug/L			09/01/20 16:32	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	86		70 - 133					09/01/20 16:32	1

**Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)**

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			09/06/20 15:41	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.38	ug/L			09/06/20 15:41	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.33	ug/L			09/06/20 15:41	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.43	ug/L			09/06/20 15:41	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.36	ug/L			09/06/20 15:41	1
Vinyl chloride	2.2		1.0	0.50	ug/L			09/06/20 15:41	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	95		75 - 130					09/06/20 15:41	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	81		47 - 134					09/06/20 15:41	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	98		69 - 122					09/06/20 15:41	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	89		78 - 129					09/06/20 15:41	1