

1/3/2020 Mr. Jim Tomalia Arcadis U.S., Inc. 28550 Cabot Dr. Suite 500 Novi MI 48377

Project Name: Ford LTP

Project #:

Workorder #: 1912612

Dear Mr. Jim Tomalia

The following report includes the data for the above referenced project for sample(s) received on 12/26/2019 at Air Toxics Ltd.

The data and associated QC analyzed by Modified TO-15 are compliant with the project requirements or laboratory criteria with the exception of the deviations noted in the attached case narrative.

Thank you for choosing Eurofins Air Toxics Inc. for your air analysis needs. Eurofins Air Toxics Inc. is committed to providing accurate data of the highest quality. Please feel free to contact the Project Manager: Ausha Scott at 916-985-1000 if you have any questions regarding the data in this report.

Regards,

Ausha Scott

Project Manager



WORK ORDER #: 1912612

Work Order Summary

CLIENT: Mr. Jim Tomalia BILL TO: Accounts Payable

Arcadis U.S., Inc.

28550 Cabot Dr.

Suite 500

Arcadis U.S., Inc.
630 Plaza Drive
Suite 600

Novi, MI 48377 Highlands Ranch, CO 80129

DECEIDT

TETNIAT

PHONE: 517-819-0356 **P.O.** # 30016344.0002B

FAX: PROJECT # Ford LTP

DATE RECEIVED: 12/26/2019

DATE COMPLETED: 01/03/2020

CONTACT: Ausha Scott

			RECEIPT	FINAL
FRACTION #	<u>NAME</u>	<u>TEST</u>	VAC./PRES.	PRESSURE
01A	IAF-34682BEACON-03_122019	Modified TO-15	7.1 "Hg	5 psi
02A	IAF-34682BEACON-02_122019	Modified TO-15	7.1 "Hg	5 psi
03A	IAG-34682BEACON-01_122019	Modified TO-15	5.7 "Hg	4.8 psi
03B	IAG-34682BEACON-01_122019	Modified TO-15	5.7 "Hg	4.8 psi
04A	DUP-34682BEACON-01_122019	Modified TO-15	6.5 "Hg	4.8 psi
04B	DUP-34682BEACON-01_122019	Modified TO-15	6.5 "Hg	4.8 psi
05A	AA-34682BEACON-01_122019	Modified TO-15	7.1 "Hg	4.9 psi
06A	Lab Blank	Modified TO-15	NA	NA
06B	Lab Blank	Modified TO-15	NA	NA
07A	CCV	Modified TO-15	NA	NA
07B	CCV	Modified TO-15	NA	NA
08A	LCS	Modified TO-15	NA	NA
08AA	LCSD	Modified TO-15	NA	NA
08B	LCS	Modified TO-15	NA	NA
08BB	LCSD	Modified TO-15	NA	NA

	The	idi/	Rayes		
CERTIFIED BY:			0	DATE:	01/03/20

Technical Director

Certification numbers: AZ Licensure AZ0775, FL NELAP – E87680, LA NELAP – 02089, NH NELAP - 209218, NJ NELAP - CA016, NY NELAP - 11291, TX NELAP - T104704434-18-13, UT NELAP – CA009332019-11, VA NELAP - 460197, WA NELAP - C935

Name of Accreditation Body: NELAP/ORELAP (Oregon Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program) Accreditation number: CA300005-011, Effective date: 10/18/2019, Expiration date: 10/17/2020.

Eurofins Air Toxics, LLC certifies that the test results contained in this report meet all requirements of the NELAC standards

This report shall not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of Eurofins Air Toxics, LLC.



LABORATORY NARRATIVE Modified TO-15 Arcadis U.S., Inc. Workorder# 1912612

Five 6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambient) samples were received on December 26, 2019. The laboratory performed analysis via modified EPA Method TO-15 using GC/MS in the full scan mode.

Method modifications taken to run these samples are summarized in the table below. Specific project requirements may over-ride the EATL modifications.

Requirement	TO-15	ATL Modifications
Initial Calibration	=30% RSD with 2<br compounds allowed out to < 40% RSD	=30% RSD with 4 compounds allowed out to < 40% RSD</td
Blank and standards	Zero Air	UHP Nitrogen provides a higher purity gas matrix than zero air

Receiving Notes

There were no receiving discrepancies.

Analytical Notes

As per client project requirements, the laboratory has reported estimated values for target compound hits that are below the Reporting Limit but greater than the Method Detection Limit. Concentrations that are below the level at which the canister was certified may be false positives.

Dilution was performed on samples IAG-34682BEACON-01_122019 and DUP-34682BEACON-01_122019 due to the presence of high level non-target species.

The results for samples IAG-34682BEACON-01_122019 and DUP-34682BEACON-01_122019 in this report were acquired from two separate data files originating from the same analytical run. The two data files have the same base file name and are differentiated with a "sim" extension on the SIM data file.

Definition of Data Qualifying Flags

Eight qualifiers may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

- B Compound present in laboratory blank greater than reporting limit (background subtraction not performed).
 - J Estimated value.
 - E Exceeds instrument calibration range.
 - S Saturated peak.
 - Q Exceeds quality control limits.
- U Compound analyzed for but not detected above the reporting limit, LOD, or MDL value. See data page for project specific U-flag definition.
 - UJ- Non-detected compound associated with low bias in the CCV
 - N The identification is based on presumptive evidence.



File extensions may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

a-File was requantified

b-File was quantified by a second column and detector

r1-File was requantified for the purpose of reissue



Client ID: IAF-34682BEACON-03_122019

Lab ID: 1912612-01A Date/Time Analyzed: 12/28/19 05:11 PM

Media: 6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122815

		MDL	LOD	Rpt. Limit	Amount
Compound	CAS#	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.21	0.28	0.70	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	0.12	0.25	0.63	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.072	0.28	0.70	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	0.27	0.48	1.2	0.48 J
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.12	0.28	0.70	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.098	0.38	0.94	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.062	0.18	0.45	Not Detected

J = Estimated value.

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	109
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	94
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	111



Client ID: IAF-34682BEACON-02_122019

Lab ID: 1912612-02A Date/Time Analyzed: 12/28/19 05:48 PM

Date/Time Collected: 12/20/19 06:08 PM Dilution Factor: 1.76

Media: 6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122816

		MDL	LOD	Rpt. Limit	Amount
Compound	CAS#	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.21	0.28	0.70	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	0.12	0.25	0.63	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.072	0.28	0.70	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	0.27	0.48	1.2	0.51 J
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.12	0.28	0.70	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.098	0.38	0.94	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.062	0.18	0.45	Not Detected

J = Estimated value.

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	111
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	98
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	107



Client ID: IAG-34682BEACON-01_122019

Lab ID: 1912612-03A **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/28/19 06:57 PM

Date/Time Collected: 12/20/19 06:11 PM Dilution Factor: 16.4

Media: 6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122818

		MDL	LOD	Rpt. Limit	Amount
Compound	CAS#	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	2.0	2.6	6.5	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	1.1	2.4	5.9	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.67	2.6	6.5	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	2.5	4.4	11	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	1.1	2.6	6.5	Not Detected

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	108
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	96
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	102



MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM Ford LTP

Client ID: IAG-34682BEACON-01_122019

Lab ID: 1912612-03B **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/28/19 06:57 PM

Date/Time Collected: 12/20/19 06:11 PM Dilution Factor: 16.4

Media: 6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122818sim

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.073	0.62	1.8	0.34 J
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.061	0.29	0.42	Not Detected

J = Estimated value.

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	108
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	94
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	108



Client ID: DUP-34682BEACON-01_122019

Lab ID: 1912612-04A **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/28/19 07:30 PM

Date/Time Collected: 12/20/19 12:00 AM Dilution Factor: 17.0

Media: 6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122819

		MDL	LOD	Rpt. Limit	Amount
Compound	CAS#	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	2.0	2.7	6.7	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	1.2	2.4	6.1	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.69	2.7	6.7	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	2.6	4.6	12	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	1.1	2.7	6.7	Not Detected

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	108
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	98
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	102



MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM Ford LTP

Client ID: DUP-34682BEACON-01_122019

Lab ID: 1912612-04B **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/28/19 07:30 PM

Date/Time Collected: 12/20/19 12:00 AM Dilution Factor: 17.0

Media: 6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122819sim

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.076	0.64	1.8	0.32 J
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.063	0.30	0.43	Not Detected

J = Estimated value.

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	108
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	96
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	108



Client ID: AA-34682BEACON-01_122019

Lab ID: 1912612-05A Date/Time Analyzed: 12/28/19 06:24 PM

Media: 6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122817

		MDL	LOD	Rpt. Limit	Amount
Compound	CAS#	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.21	0.28	0.69	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	0.12	0.25	0.63	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.071	0.28	0.69	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	0.27	0.47	1.2	0.44 J
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.11	0.28	0.69	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.097	0.38	0.94	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.062	0.18	0.45	Not Detected

J = Estimated value.

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	115
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	92
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	102



Client ID: Lab Blank Lab ID: 1912612-06A

Date/Time Collected: NA - Not Applicable

Media: NA - Not Applicable

Date/Time Analyzed: 12/28/19 11:38 AM

Dilution Factor: 1.00

Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122807a

		MDL	LOD	Rpt. Limit	Amount
Compound	CAS#	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.12	0.16	0.40	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	0.068	0.14	0.36	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.041	0.16	0.40	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	0.15	0.27	0.68	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.066	0.16	0.40	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.055	0.21	0.54	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.036	0.10	0.26	Not Detected

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	118
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	96
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	104



MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM Ford LTP

Client ID: Lab Blank Lab ID: 1912612-06B

Date/Time Collected: NA - Not Applicable

Media: NA - Not Applicable

Date/Time Analyzed: 12/28/19 11:38 AM

Dilution Factor: 1.00

Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122807simc

		MDL	LOD	Rpt. Limit	Amount
Compound	CAS#	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.0045	0.038	0.11	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.0037	0.018	0.026	Not Detected

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	116
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	95
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	108



Client ID: CCV

Lab ID: 1912612-07A **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/28/19 07:44 AM

Date/Time Collected: NA - Not Applicable **Dilution Factor:** 1.00

Media: NA - Not Applicable Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122802

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	96
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	117
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	98
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	111
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	103
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	117
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	101

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	102
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	96
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	111



MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM Ford LTP

Client ID: CCV

Lab ID: 1912612-07B **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/28/19 07:44 AM

Date/Time Collected: NA - Not Applicable Dilution Factor: 1.00

Media: NA - Not Applicable Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122802sim

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	109
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	98

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	98
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	95
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	113

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MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN Ford LTP

Client ID: LCS

Lab ID: 1912612-08A **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/28/19 09:12 AM

Date/Time Collected: NA - Not Applicable **Dilution Factor:** 1.00

Media: NA - Not Applicable Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122804

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	91
,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	114
is-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	86
etrachloroethene	127-18-4	111
ans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	107
richloroethene	79-01-6	114
'inyl Chloride	75-01-4	100

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	105
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	95
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	110

^{* %} Recovery is calculated using unrounded analytical results.

eurofins Air Toxics

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS FULL SCAN Ford LTP

Client ID: LCSD

Lab ID: 1912612-08AA **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/28/19 10:00 AM

Date/Time Collected: NA - Not Applicable **Dilution Factor:** 1.00

Media: NA - Not Applicable Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122805

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	90
,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	112
is-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	85
etrachloroethene	127-18-4	108
rans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	106
richloroethene	79-01-6	111
/inyl Chloride	75-01-4	98

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	105
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	95
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	112

^{* %} Recovery is calculated using unrounded analytical results.



MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM Ford LTP

Client ID: LCS

Lab ID: 1912612-08B **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/28/19 09:12 AM

Date/Time Collected: NA - Not Applicable **Dilution Factor:** 1.00

Media: NA - Not Applicable Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122804sim

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	106
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	98

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	103
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	94
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	114

 $^{^{\}star}$ % Recovery is calculated using unrounded analytical results.



MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM Ford LTP

Client ID: LCSD

Lab ID: 1912612-08BB **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/28/19 10:00 AM

Date/Time Collected: NA - Not Applicable **Dilution Factor:** 1.00

Media: NA - Not Applicable Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122805sim

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	104
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	97

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	104
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	95
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	113

^{* %} Recovery is calculated using unrounded analytical results.



January 03, 2020

Kris Hinskey Arcadis Inc 10559 Citation Ave Suite 100 Brighton, MI 48116

CADENA project ID: E203631

Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Project - OFF-SITE - Soil Gas and Groundwater

Project number: 30016344.0002B

Client project scope reference: Sample COC only was used to define project analytical requirements.

Laboratory: Eurofins Air Toxics -Folsom

Laboratory submittal: 1912612 Sample date: 2019-12-20

Report received by CADENA: 2020-01-03 Initial DataVerification completed: 2020-01-03 5 Air samples were analyzed for TO-15 parameters.

No data qualifications or sample integrity issues were observed.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

Analytical results reported between RDL and MDL are flagged 'J' and considered estimated values.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Inc, 1099 Highland Drive, Suite E, Ann Arbor, MI 48108 517-819-0356

CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description
<	Less than the reported concentration.
>	Greater than the reported concentration.
В	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.
Е	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.
J	Indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for a tentatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / compound but the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is also used in data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associated quality assurance deficiencies.
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.



Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

DATA REVIEW

Livonia, Michigan

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) TO-15 Analysis

SDG #1912612

CADENA Verification Report: 2020-01-03

Analyses Performed By: Eurofins Air Toxics Folsom, California

Report #35782R Review Level: Tier III Project: 30042006.0302.03

SUMMARY

This data quality assessment summarizes the review of Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 1912612 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. The review was conducted as a Tier III validation in addition to a verification/Tier II validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and included review of level IV laboratory data package completeness. Only elements of a Tier III validation effort (Tier III includes a detailed review of laboratory raw data to check for errors in calculation, calibration review, internal standard review and compound identification) and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Tier II report are documented in this report. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this validation. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

				Sample		Analysis		
SDG	Sample ID	Lab ID Matri		Collection Date	Parent Sample	TO-15 (Full Scan)	TO-15 (SIM)	MISC
1912612	IAF-34682BEACON- 03_122019	1912612-01A	Air	12/20/2019		Х		
	IAF-34682BEACON- 02_122019	1912612-02A	Air	12/20/2019		Х		
	IAG-34682BEACON- 01_122019	1912612-03B	Air	12/20/2019		X	Х	
	DUP-34682BEACON- 01_122019	1912612-04B	Air	12/20/2019	IAG- 34682BEACON - 01_122019	Х	Х	
	AA-34682BEACON- 01_122019	1912612-05A	Air	12/20/2019		Х		

ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

	Rep	Reported		mance ptable	Not
Items Reviewed	No	Yes	No	Yes	Required
Sample receipt condition		Х		Х	
2. Requested analyses and sample results		Х		Х	
Master tracking list		Х		Х	
4. Methods of analysis		Х		Х	
5. Reporting limits		Х		Х	
6. Sample collection date		Х		Х	
7. Laboratory sample received date		Х		Х	
8. Sample preservation verification (as applicable)		Х		Х	
9. Sample preparation/extraction/analysis dates		Х		Х	
10. Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		Х		Х	
Narrative summary of Quality Assurance or sample problems provided		Х		Х	
12. Data Package Completeness and Compliance		Х		Х	

ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) Method TO-15 (Full Scan) and TO-15-SIM. Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines of October 1999.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers
 - U The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.
 - B The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.
- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers
 - E The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.
 - D Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.
- Validation Qualifiers
 - J The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.
 - UJ The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.
 - J+ The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased high.
 - J- The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
 - UB Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.
 - N The analysis indicates the presence of a compound for which there is presumptive evidence to make a tentative identification.
 - R The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) ANALYSES

1. Holding Times

The specified holding times for the following methods are presented in the following table.

Method	Matrix	Holding Time	Preservation	Return Canister Pressure
USEPA TO-15 and USEPA TO-15-SIM	Air	30 days from collection to analysis (Canister)	Ambient Temperature	< -2" Hg

All samples were analyzed within the specified holding time and canister return pressure / vacuum criteria.

2. Mass Spectrometer Tuning

Mass spectrometer performance was acceptable and all analyses were performed within a 12-hour tune clock.

System performance and column resolution were acceptable.

3. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

3.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (30%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the initial calibrations were within the specified control limits.

3.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (30%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the continuing calibrations were within the specified control limits.

4. Internal Standard Performance

Internal standard performance criteria ensure that the GC/MS sensitivity and response are stable during every sample analysis. The criteria requires the internal standard compounds associated with the VOC exhibit area counts that are not greater than 140% or less than 60% of the area counts of the associated continuing calibration standard.

All internal standard responses were within control limits.

5. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analytes relative retention time and ion spectra.

All identified compounds met the specified criteria.

6. Field Duplicate Sample Analysis

The field duplicate analysis is used to assess the precision of the field sampling procedures and analytical method. A control limit of 35% for air matrices is applied to the RPD between the parent sample and the field duplicate. In the instance when the parent and/or duplicate sample concentrations are not greater than five times the RL, a control limit of one times the RL is applied to the difference between the duplicate sample results.

Results (in µg/m³) for the field duplicate samples are summarized in the following table.

Sample ID / Duplicate ID	Compound	Sample Result	Duplicate Result	RPD
IAG-34682BEACON-01_122019/ DUP-34682BEACON-01_122019	Trichloroethene	0.34 J	0.32 J	AC

AC Acceptable

The calculated RPDs between the parent sample and field duplicate were acceptable.

7. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR VOCs

VOCs: TO-15 (Full Scan) and TO-15 SIM		ported		ormance eptable	Not
	No	Yes	No	Yes	Required
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETI	RY (GC/I	VIS)			
Tier II Validation					
Canister return pressure (<-2"Hg)		X		Х	
Tier III Validation		·		·	
System performance and column resolution		X		Х	
Initial calibration %RSDs		X		Х	
Continuing calibration RRFs		Х		Х	
Continuing calibration %Ds		X		Х	
Instrument tune and performance check		Х		Х	
Ion abundance criteria for each instrument used		Х		Х	
Internal standard		Х		Х	
Field Duplicate Sample RPD		Х		Х	
Compound identification and quantitation					
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		Х		Х	
B. Quantitation Reports		Х		Х	
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		Х		х	
D. Transcription/calculation errors present		X		Х	
E. Reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions		X		X	

Notes:

%RSD Relative standard deviation

%R Percent recovery

RPD Relative percent difference

%D Percent difference

VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Joseph C. Houser

SIGNATURE:

DATE: February 7, 2020

PEER REVIEW: Andrew Korycinski

DATE: February 7, 2020

CHAIN OF CUSTODY CORRECTED SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS

NO CORRECTIONS/QUALIFERS ADDED TO SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS



Client ID: IAF-34682BEACON-03_122019

Lab ID: 1912612-01A Date/Time Analyzed: 12/28/19 05:11 PM

Media: 6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122815

		MDL LOD			Rpt. Limit	Amount
Compound	CAS#	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.21	0.28	0.70	Not Detected	
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	0.12	0.25	0.63	Not Detected	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.072	0.28	0.70	Not Detected	
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	0.27	0.48	1.2	0.48 J	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.12	0.28	0.70	Not Detected	
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.098	0.38	0.94	Not Detected	
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.062	0.18	0.45	Not Detected	

J = Estimated value.

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	109
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	94
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	111



Client ID: IAF-34682BEACON-02_122019

Lab ID: 1912612-02A **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/28/19 05:48 PM

Date/Time Collected: 12/20/19 06:08 PM Dilution Factor: 1.76

Media: 6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122816

		MDL LOD		Rpt. Limit	Amount
Compound	CAS#	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.21	0.28	0.70	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	0.12	0.25	0.63	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.072	0.28	0.70	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	0.27	0.48	1.2	0.51 J
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.12	0.28	0.70	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.098	0.38	0.94	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.062	0.18	0.45	Not Detected

J = Estimated value.

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	111
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	98
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	107



Client ID: IAG-34682BEACON-01_122019

Lab ID: 1912612-03A **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/28/19 06:57 PM

Date/Time Collected: 12/20/19 06:11 PM Dilution Factor: 16.4

Media: 6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122818

		MDL	LOD	Rpt. Limit	Amount
Compound	CAS#	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	2.0	2.6	6.5	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	1.1	2.4	5.9	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.67	2.6	6.5	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	2.5	4.4	11	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	1.1	2.6	6.5	Not Detected

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	108
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	96
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	102



MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM Ford LTP

Client ID: IAG-34682BEACON-01_122019

Lab ID: 1912612-03B **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/28/19 06:57 PM

Date/Time Collected: 12/20/19 06:11 PM Dilution Factor: 16.4

Media: 6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122818sim

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.073	0.62	1.8	0.34 J
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.061	0.29	0.42	Not Detected

J = Estimated value.

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	108
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	94
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	108



Client ID: DUP-34682BEACON-01_122019

Lab ID: 1912612-04A **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/28/19 07:30 PM

Date/Time Collected: 12/20/19 12:00 AM Dilution Factor: 17.0

Media: 6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122819

		MDL	LOD	Rpt. Limit	Amount
Compound	CAS#	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	2.0	2.7	6.7	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	1.2	2.4	6.1	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.69	2.7	6.7	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	2.6	4.6	12	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	1.1	2.7	6.7	Not Detected

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	108
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	98
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	102



MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS SIM Ford LTP

Client ID: DUP-34682BEACON-01_122019

Lab ID: 1912612-04B **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/28/19 07:30 PM

Date/Time Collected: 12/20/19 12:00 AM Dilution Factor: 17.0

Media: 6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122819sim

Compound	CAS#	MDL (ug/m3)	LOD (ug/m3)	Rpt. Limit (ug/m3)	Amount (ug/m3)
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.076	0.64	1.8	0.32 J
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.063	0.30	0.43	Not Detected

J = Estimated value.

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	108
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	96
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	108



Client ID: AA-34682BEACON-01_122019

Lab ID: 1912612-05A Date/Time Analyzed: 12/28/19 06:24 PM

Media: 6 Liter Summa Canister (100% Cert Ambier Instrument/Filename: msd22.i / 22122817

		MDL	LOD	Rpt. Limit	Amount
Compound	CAS#	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.21	0.28	0.69	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	0.12	0.25	0.63	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.071	0.28	0.69	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	0.27	0.47	1.2	0.44 J
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.11	0.28	0.69	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.097	0.38	0.94	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.062	0.18	0.45	Not Detected

J = Estimated value.

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	115
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	92
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	102

Analysis Request /Canister Chain of Custody

For Laboratory Use Only

		Rd. Suite B, Folsom, CA 95 5955; Fax (916) 351-8279	PID:		Vorkord	er#:	1912	612			Caniste	r Samplir				
Client:	(000) 303-	Ford	PID: N	Δ [Special	Instructions	Notes: Rep	ort ONLY: 1,1-D	CE, cis-1,2-	T.		Shroud V		rcharges i	mayou	nnhu)
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Project	Manager:	Kris Hinskey	— P.O.# 3001634	4.0002B	JCE, tra	ns-1,2-DCE,	1,4-Dioxane,	PCE, TCE and	VC. Submit	Cani	ster Vac	uum/Pre			etod /	\naivses
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Site Na	me:	34682 BEACON	·······	ļ	≇F20363	31. Level IV R	enotina					Lub		ote Ote	<u>\$</u>	
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ORA	IAF-3	34682BEACON-02_122019	6L0175	228	44	12/19/2019	19:13	12/20/2019	18:08	-29.3	-7			X		
03/1	IAG-3	34682BEACON-01_122019	6L1816	225	74	12/19/2019	19:19	12/20/2019	18:11	-29	-6.5	Sept.	er e e galega	Х		
DYA	DUP-	34682BEACON-01_122019	6L1582	223	33	12/19/2019		12/20/2019		-29	-7.5		See See See	Х		
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1/3/2020 Mr. Jim Tomalia Arcadis U.S., Inc. 28550 Cabot Dr. Suite 500 Novi MI 48377

Project Name: Ford LTP

Project #:

Workorder #: 1912614

Dear Mr. Jim Tomalia

The following report includes the data for the above referenced project for sample(s) received on 12/26/2019 at Air Toxics Ltd.

The data and associated QC analyzed by TO-15 are compliant with the project requirements or laboratory criteria with the exception of the deviations noted in the attached case narrative.

Thank you for choosing Eurofins Air Toxics Inc. for your air analysis needs. Eurofins Air Toxics Inc. is committed to providing accurate data of the highest quality. Please feel free to contact the Project Manager: Ausha Scott at 916-985-1000 if you have any questions regarding the data in this report.

Regards,

Ausha Scott

Project Manager



WORK ORDER #: 1912614

Work Order Summary

CLIENT: Mr. Jim Tomalia BILL TO: Accounts Payable

Arcadis U.S., Inc.

28550 Cabot Dr.

Suite 500

Arcadis U.S., Inc.
630 Plaza Drive
Suite 600

Novi, MI 48377 Highlands Ranch, CO 80129

PHONE: 517-819-0356 **P.O.** # 30016344.0002B

FAX: PROJECT # Ford LTP

DATE RECEIVED: 12/26/2019

DATE COMPLETED: 01/03/2020

CONTACT: Ausha Scott

			RECEIPT	FINAL
FRACTION #	<u>NAME</u>	TEST	VAC./PRES.	PRESSURE
01A	SSMP-34682BEACON-01_122019	TO-15	5.9 "Hg	15.3 psi
02A	SSMP-34682BEACON-02_122019	TO-15	5.3 "Hg	15.9 psi
03A	Lab Blank	TO-15	NA	NA
04A	CCV	TO-15	NA	NA
05A	LCS	TO-15	NA	NA
05AA	LCSD	TO-15	NA	NA

	the	cide /	Payer		
CERTIFIED BY:	0		0	DATE:	01/03/20

Technical Director

Certification numbers: AZ Licensure AZ0775, FL NELAP – E87680, LA NELAP – 02089, NH NELAP - 209218, NJ NELAP - CA016, NY NELAP - 11291, TX NELAP - T104704434-18-13, UT NELAP – CA009332019-11, VA NELAP - 460197, WA NELAP - C935

Name of Accreditation Body: NELAP/ORELAP (Oregon Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program) Accreditation number: CA300005-011, Effective date: 10/18/2019, Expiration date: 10/17/2020.

Eurofins Air Toxics, LLC certifies that the test results contained in this report meet all requirements of the NELAC standards

This report shall not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of Eurofins Air Toxics, LLC.



LABORATORY NARRATIVE EPA Method TO-15 Arcadis U.S., Inc. Workorder# 1912614

Two 1 Liter Summa Canister (100% Certified) samples were received on December 26, 2019. The laboratory performed analysis via EPA Method TO-15 using GC/MS in the full scan mode.

Receiving Notes

There were no receiving discrepancies.

Analytical Notes

As per client project requirements, the laboratory has reported estimated values for target compound hits that are below the Reporting Limit but greater than the Method Detection Limit. Concentrations that are below the level at which the canister was certified may be false positives.

Definition of Data Qualifying Flags

Ten qualifiers may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

- B Compound present in laboratory blank greater than reporting limit (background subtraction not performed).
 - J Estimated value.
 - E Exceeds instrument calibration range.
 - S Saturated peak.
 - Q Exceeds quality control limits.
- U Compound analyzed for but not detected above the reporting limit, LOD, or MDL value. See data page for project specific U-flag definition.
 - UJ- Non-detected compound associated with low bias in the CCV
 - N The identification is based on presumptive evidence.
 - M Reported value may be biased due to apparent matrix interferences.
 - CN See Case Narrative.

File extensions may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

- a-File was requantified
- b-File was quantified by a second column and detector
- r1-File was requantified for the purpose of reissue



Client ID: SSMP-34682BEACON-01_122019

Lab ID: 1912614-01A **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/30/19 06:08 PM

Media: 1 Liter Summa Canister (100% Certified) Instrument/Filename: msd17.i / 17123010

		MDL	LOD	Rpt. Limit	Amount
Compound	CAS#	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	2.2	4.0	5.0	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	9.7	14	18	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	1.4	4.0	5.0	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	3.4	6.9	8.6	10
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	1.5	4.0	5.0	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	2.4	5.4	6.8	2.6 J
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	1.3	2.6	3.2	Not Detected

J = Estimated value.

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	96
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	94
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	96



Client ID: SSMP-34682BEACON-02_122019

Lab ID: 1912614-02A **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/30/19 06:36 PM

Date/Time Collected: 12/20/19 06:37 PM Dilution Factor: 2.53

Media: 1 Liter Summa Canister (100% Certified) Instrument/Filename: msd17.i / 17123011

		MDL	LOD	Rpt. Limit	Amount
Compound	CAS#	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	2.2	4.0	5.0	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	9.7	14	18	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	1.4	4.0	5.0	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	3.4	6.9	8.6	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	1.5	4.0	5.0	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	2.4	5.4	6.8	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	1.3	2.6	3.2	Not Detected

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	96
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	99
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	96



Client ID: Lab Blank Lab ID: 1912614-03A

Date/Time Collected: NA - Not Applicable

Media: NA - Not Applicable

Date/Time Analyzed: 12/30/19 01:34 PM

Dilution Factor: 1.00

Instrument/Filename: msd17.i / 17123006a

		MDL	LOD	Rpt. Limit	Amount
Compound	CAS#	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	0.87	1.6	2.0	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	3.8	5.4	7.2	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.56	1.6	2.0	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	1.4	2.7	3.4	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	0.59	1.6	2.0	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	0.97	2.1	2.7	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	0.51	1.0	1.3	Not Detected

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	92
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	97
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	94



Client ID: CCV

Lab ID: 1912614-04A **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/30/19 10:26 AM

Date/Time Collected: NA - Not Applicable Dilution Factor: 1.00

Media: NA - Not Applicable Instrument/Filename: msd17.i / 17123002

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	120
I,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	99
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	117
etrachloroethene	127-18-4	103
rans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	109
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	101
/inyl Chloride	75-01-4	106

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	98
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	98
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	95



Client ID: LCS

Lab ID: 1912614-05A **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/30/19 10:52 AM

Date/Time Collected: NA - Not Applicable **Dilution Factor:** 1.00

Media: NA - Not Applicable Instrument/Filename: msd17.i / 17123003

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	106
,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	93
is-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	96
etrachloroethene	127-18-4	95
rans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	111
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	92
/inyl Chloride	75-01-4	99

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	96
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	99
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	97

^{* %} Recovery is calculated using unrounded analytical results.



Client ID: LCSD

Lab ID: 1912614-05AA **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/30/19 11:19 AM

Date/Time Collected: NA - Not Applicable **Dilution Factor:** 1.00

Media: NA - Not Applicable Instrument/Filename: msd17.i / 17123004

Compound	CAS#	%Recovery
,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	108
,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	95
is-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	97
etrachloroethene	127-18-4	93
rans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	110
richloroethene	79-01-6	92
/inyl Chloride	75-01-4	103

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	98
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	97
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	96

^{* %} Recovery is calculated using unrounded analytical results.



January 03, 2020

Kris Hinskey Arcadis Inc 10559 Citation Ave Suite 100 Brighton, MI 48116

CADENA project ID: E203631

Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Project - OFF-SITE - Soil Gas and Groundwater

Project number: 30016344.0002B

Client project scope reference: Sample COC only was used to define project analytical requirements.

Laboratory: Eurofins Air Toxics -Folsom

Laboratory submittal: 1912614 Sample date: 2019-12-20

Report received by CADENA: 2020-01-03 Initial DataVerification completed: 2020-01-03 2 Air samples were analyzed for TO-15 parameters.

No data qualifications or sample integrity issues were observed.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

Analytical results reported between RDL and MDL are flagged 'J' and considered estimated values.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Inc, 1099 Highland Drive, Suite E, Ann Arbor, MI 48108 517-819-0356

CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description
<	Less than the reported concentration.
>	Greater than the reported concentration.
В	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.
Е	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.
J	Indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for a tentatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / compound but the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is also used in data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associated quality assurance deficiencies.
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.



Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

DATA REVIEW

Livonia, Michigan

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) TO-15 Analysis

SDG #1912614

CADENA Verification Report: 2020-01-03

Analyses Performed By: Eurofins Air Toxics Folsom, California

Report #35783R Review Level: Tier III Project: 30042006.0302.03

SUMMARY

This data quality assessment summarizes the review of Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 1912614 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. The review was conducted as a Tier III validation in addition to a verification/Tier II validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and included review of level IV laboratory data package completeness. Only elements of a Tier III validation effort (Tier III includes a detailed review of laboratory raw data to check for errors in calculation, calibration review, internal standard review and compound identification) and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Tier II report are documented in this report. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this validation. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

SDG	Sample ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Sample Collection Date	Parent Sample	TO-15 (Full Scan)	Analysis TO-15 (SIM)	MISC
	SSMP- 34682BEACON- 01_122019	1912614-01A	Air	12/20/2019		X		
1912614	SSMP- 34682BEACON- 02_122019	1912614-02A	Air	12/20/2019		Х		

ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

	Rep	orted	Performance Acceptable		Not
Items Reviewed	No	Yes	No	Yes	Required
Sample receipt condition		Х		Х	
2. Requested analyses and sample results		Х		X	
Master tracking list		Х		Х	
4. Methods of analysis		Х		Х	
5. Reporting limits		Х		Х	
6. Sample collection date		Х		Х	
7. Laboratory sample received date		Х		Х	
8. Sample preservation verification (as applicable)		Х		Х	
9. Sample preparation/extraction/analysis dates		Х		Х	
10. Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		Х		Х	
Narrative summary of Quality Assurance or sample problems provided		Х		Х	
12. Data Package Completeness and Compliance		Х		Х	

ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) Method TO-15 (Full Scan). Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines of October 1999.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers
 - U The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.
 - B The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.
- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers
 - E The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.
 - D Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.
- Validation Qualifiers
 - J The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.
 - UJ The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.
 - J+ The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased high.
 - J- The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
 - UB Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.
 - N The analysis indicates the presence of a compound for which there is presumptive evidence to make a tentative identification.
 - R The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) ANALYSES

1. Holding Times

The specified holding times for the following methods are presented in the following table.

Method	Matrix	Holding Time	Preservation	Return Canister Pressure
USEPA TO-15	Air	30 days from collection to analysis (Canister)	Ambient Temperature	< -2" Hg

All samples were analyzed within the specified holding time and canister return pressure / vacuum criteria.

2. Mass Spectrometer Tuning

Mass spectrometer performance was acceptable and all analyses were performed within a 12-hour tune clock.

System performance and column resolution were acceptable.

Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

3.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (30%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the initial calibrations were within the specified control limits.

3.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (30%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the continuing calibrations were within the specified control limits.

4. Internal Standard Performance

Internal standard performance criteria ensure that the GC/MS sensitivity and response are stable during every sample analysis. The criteria requires the internal standard compounds associated with the VOC exhibit area counts that are not greater than 140% or less than 60% of the area counts of the associated continuing calibration standard.

All internal standard responses were within control limits.

5. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analytes relative retention time and ion spectra.

All identified compounds met the specified criteria.

6. Field Duplicate Sample Analysis

The field duplicate analysis is used to assess the precision of the field sampling procedures and analytical method. A control limit of 35% for air matrices is applied to the RPD between the parent sample and the field duplicate. In the instance when the parent and/or duplicate sample concentrations are not greater than five times the RL, a control limit of one times the RL is applied to the difference between the duplicate sample results.

A field duplicate was not performed on a sample location within this SDG.

7. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR VOCs

VOCs: TO-15 (Full Scan)	Re	ported	Performance Acceptable		Not	
	No	Yes	No	Yes	Required	
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMET	RY (GC/I	VIS)				
Tier II Validation						
Canister return pressure (<-2"Hg)		X		Х		
Tier III Validation	'	'	'			
System performance and column resolution		Х		Х		
Initial calibration %RSDs		Х		Х		
Continuing calibration RRFs		Х		Х		
Continuing calibration %Ds		Х		Х		
Instrument tune and performance check		Х		Х		
Ion abundance criteria for each instrument used		Х		Х		
Internal standard		Х		Х		
Field Duplicate Sample RPD					Х	
Compound identification and quantitation						
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		Х		Х		
B. Quantitation Reports		Х		Х		
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		X		X		
D. Transcription/calculation errors present		X		Х		
E. Reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions		Х		Х		

Notes:

%RSD Relative standard deviation

%R Percent recovery

RPD Relative percent difference

%D Percent difference

VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Joseph C. Houser

SIGNATURE:

DATE: February 7, 2020

PEER REVIEW: Andrew Korycinski

DATE: February 7, 2020

CHAIN OF CUSTODY CORRECTED SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS

NO CORRECTIONS/QUALIFERS ADDED TO SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS



Client ID: SSMP-34682BEACON-01_122019

Lab ID: 1912614-01A **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/30/19 06:08 PM

Media: 1 Liter Summa Canister (100% Certified) Instrument/Filename: msd17.i / 17123010

		MDL	LOD	Rpt. Limit	Amount		
Compound	CAS#	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)		
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	2.2	4.0	5.0	Not Detected		
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	9.7	14	18	Not Detected		
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	1.4	4.0	5.0	Not Detected		
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	3.4	6.9	8.6	10		
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	1.5	4.0	5.0	Not Detected		
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	2.4	5.4	6.8	2.6 J		
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	1.3	2.6	3.2	Not Detected		

J = Estimated value.

D: Analyte not within the DoD scope of accreditation.

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	96
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	94
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	96



Client ID: SSMP-34682BEACON-02_122019

Lab ID: 1912614-02A **Date/Time Analyzed:** 12/30/19 06:36 PM

Date/Time Collected: 12/20/19 06:37 PM Dilution Factor: 2.53

Media: 1 Liter Summa Canister (100% Certified) Instrument/Filename: msd17.i / 17123011

		MDL	LOD	Rpt. Limit	Amount
Compound	CAS#	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)	(ug/m3)
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	2.2	4.0	5.0	Not Detected
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	9.7	14	18	Not Detected
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	1.4	4.0	5.0	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	3.4	6.9	8.6	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	1.5	4.0	5.0	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	2.4	5.4	6.8	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	1.3	2.6	3.2	Not Detected

Surrogates	CAS#	Limits	%Recovery
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	17060-07-0	70-130	96
4-Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	70-130	99
Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	70-130	96

Analysis Request /Canister Chain of Custody

For Laboratory Use Only
Workorder #: 1912614

PID: Workorder #: 191261

Click links below to view:

Canister Sampling Guide
Helium Shroud Video

Phone	(800) 985-5	955; Fax (916) 351-8279									<u>Helium S</u>	Shroud Vi	deo			
Client: Ford		PID: NA		Special Instructions/Notes: Report ONLY: 1,1-DCE, cis-1,2-				Turnaround Time (Rush surcharges may apply)								
Project Name: Ford LTP			DCE, trans-1,2-DCE, 1,4-Dioxane, PCE, TCE and VC. Submit			C. Submit	5 Day Turnaround Time									
Project Manager: Kris Hinskey P.O.#						P.O.# 30016		Canister Vacuum/Pressure				Requested Analyses				
Sampler: Patrick Labadie				re	sults thro	ough Cadena	at jim.toma	lia@cadena.com	. Cadena		Labi		Jse Only 💆 🕱	ciat 3S.)	o	
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		hing signature also indicates ag		rmless, defend, ar	nd indem		Air Toxics a	against any claim								