ANALYTICAL REPORT

Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton 4101 Shuffel Street NW North Canton, OH 44720 Tel: (330)497-9396

Laboratory Job ID: 240-119406-1

Client Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

For:

ARCADIS U.S., Inc. 28550 Cabot Drive Suite 500 Novi, Michigan 48377

Attn: Kristoffer Hinskey

Mile Del Your

Authorized for release by: 10/9/2019 2:11:42 PM

Michael DelMonico, Project Manager I (330)497-9396

michael.delmonico@testamericainc.com

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This report has been electronically signed and authorized by the signatory. Electronic signature is intended to be the legally binding equivalent of a traditionally handwritten signature.

Results relate only to the items tested and the sample(s) as received by the laboratory.

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Definitions/Glossary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. Job ID: 240-119406-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Qualifiers

GC/MS VOA

Qualifier **Qualifier Description**

J Result is less than the RL but greater than or equal to the MDL and the concentration is an approximate value.

U Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected.

Glossary

Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.
¤	Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis
%R	Percent Recovery

CFL Contains Free Liquid **CNF** Contains No Free Liquid

DER Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)

Dil Fac **Dilution Factor**

DL Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)

DL, RA, RE, IN Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample

Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry) DLC

EDL Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin) LOD Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE) Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE) LOQ

Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry) MDA MDC Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)

MDL Method Detection Limit ML Minimum Level (Dioxin)

NC Not Calculated

ND Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown)

PQL Practical Quantitation Limit

QC **Quality Control**

Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry) **RER**

RL Reporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry)

RPD Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points

TEF Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin) **TEQ** Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin)

Case Narrative

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Job ID: 240-119406-1 Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Job ID: 240-119406-1

Laboratory: Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton

Narrative

CASE NARRATIVE

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Report Number: 240-119406-1

With the exceptions noted as flags or footnotes, standard analytical protocols were followed in the analysis of the samples and no problems were encountered or anomalies observed. In addition all laboratory quality control samples were within established control limits, with any exceptions noted below. Each sample was analyzed to achieve the lowest possible reporting limit within the constraints of the method. In some cases, due to interference or analytes present at high concentrations, samples were diluted. For diluted samples, the reporting limits are adjusted relative to the dilution required.

Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton attests to the validity of the laboratory data generated by Eurofins TestAmerica facilities reported herein. All analyses performed by Eurofins TestAmerica facilities were done using established laboratory SOPs that incorporate QA/QC procedures described in the application methods. Eurofins TestAmerica's operations groups have reviewed the data for compliance with the laboratory QA/QC plan, and data have been found to be compliant with laboratory protocols unless otherwise noted below.

The test results in this report meet all NELAP requirements for parameters for which accreditation is required or available. Any exceptions to NELAP requirements are noted in this report. Pursuant to NELAP, this report may not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of the laboratory.

Calculations are performed before rounding to avoid round-off errors in calculated results.

All holding times were met and proper preservation noted for the methods performed on these samples, unless otherwise detailed in the individual sections below.

All solid sample results are reported on an "as received" basis unless otherwise indicated by the presence of a % solids value in the method header.

This laboratory report is confidential and is intended for the sole use of Eurofins TestAmerica and its client.

RECEIPT

The samples were received on 9/25/2019 8:40 AM; the samples arrived in good condition, properly preserved and, where required, on ice. The temperature of the cooler at receipt was 3.3° C.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (GCMS)

Samples MW-109S 092319 (240-119406-1) and TRIP BLANK (240-119406-2) were analyzed for volatile organic compounds (GCMS) in accordance with EPA SW-846 Method 8260B. The samples were analyzed on 10/02/2019.

No analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/Glossary page.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (GCMS SIM)

Sample MW-109S_092319 (240-119406-1) was analyzed for volatile organic compounds (GCMS SIM) in accordance with EPA SW-846 Method 8260B SIM. The sample was analyzed on 10/01/2019.

No analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/Glossary page.

Method Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Method **Method Description** Protocol Laboratory 8260B Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) SW846 TAL CAN 8260B SIM Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) SW846 TAL CAN 5030B Purge and Trap SW846 TAL CAN

Protocol References:

SW846 = "Test Methods For Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods", Third Edition, November 1986 And Its Updates.

Laboratory References:

TAL CAN = Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton, 4101 Shuffel Street NW, North Canton, OH 44720, TEL (330)497-9396

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Sample Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix	Collected	Received	Asset ID
240-119406-1	MW-109S_092319	Water	09/23/19 11:16	09/25/19 08:40	
240-119406-2	TRIP BLANK	Water	09/23/19 00:00	09/25/19 08:40	

Job ID: 240-119406-1

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Detection Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Job ID: 240-119406-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Analyte	Result Qualifier	RL	MDL Unit	Dil Fac D Method	Prep Type
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.38 J	1.0	0.16 ug/L	1	Total/NA

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK	Lab Sample ID: 240-119406-2

No Detections.

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Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. Job ID: 240-119406-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Client Sample ID: MW-109S_092319

Date Collected: 09/23/19 11:16

Date Received: 09/25/19 08:40

Matrix: Water

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			10/01/19 18:13	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)			63 - 125					10/01/19 18:13	1
Method: 8260B - Volatile O Analyte	•	unds (GC/ Qualifier	MS) RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL _			<u>D</u>	Prepared	·	Dil Fac
Analyte 1,1-Dichloroethene	Result 1.0	Qualifier U	RL 1.0	0.19	ug/L	D	Prepared	10/02/19 04:49	Dil Fac
Analyte 1,1-Dichloroethene	Result	Qualifier U	RL _		ug/L	<u>D</u>	Prepared	·	Dil Fac
	Result 1.0	Qualifier U J	RL 1.0	0.19	ug/L ug/L	<u>D</u> .	Prepared	10/02/19 04:49	Dil Fac 1 1 1
Analyte 1,1-Dichloroethene cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	Result 1.0 0.38	Qualifier U J U	RL 1.0 1.0	0.19 0.16	ug/L ug/L ug/L	<u>D</u> .	Prepared	10/02/19 04:49 10/02/19 04:49	Dil Fac 1 1 1 1
Analyte 1,1-Dichloroethene cis-1,2-Dichloroethene Tetrachloroethene	Result 1.0 0.38 1.0	Qualifier U J U	1.0 1.0 1.0	0.19 0.16 0.15	ug/L ug/L ug/L ug/L	D	Prepared	10/02/19 04:49 10/02/19 04:49 10/02/19 04:49	Dil Fac 1 1 1 1 1 1

·				Ğ			
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits		Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	101		70 - 121			10/02/19 04:49	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	79		59 - 120			10/02/19 04:49	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	89		70 - 123			10/02/19 04:49	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	118		75 - 128			10/02/19 04:49	1

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. Job ID: 240-119406-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK

Lab Sample ID: 240-119406-2 Date Collected: 09/23/19 00:00

Date Received: 09/25/19 08:40

Method: 8260B - Volatile O Analyte	•	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			10/02/19 05:13	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.16	ug/L			10/02/19 05:13	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.15	ug/L			10/02/19 05:13	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			10/02/19 05:13	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.10	ug/L			10/02/19 05:13	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.20	ug/L			10/02/19 05:13	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	97		70 - 121					10/02/19 05:13	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	79		59 - 120					10/02/19 05:13	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	89		70 - 123					10/02/19 05:13	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	116		75 - 128					10/02/19 05:13	1

Matrix: Water

Surrogate Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. Job ID: 240-119406-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water Prep Type: Total/NA

			Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limit				
		DCA	BFB	TOL	DBFM		
Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	(70-121)	(59-120)	(70-123)	(75-128)		
240-119406-1	MW-109S_092319	101	79	89	118		
240-119406-2	TRIP BLANK	97	79	89	116		
240-119409-E-1 MS	Matrix Spike	89	97	100	101		
240-119409-F-1 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	87	96	97	105		
LCS 240-403523/4	Lab Control Sample	83	97	98	100		
MB 240-403523/7	Method Blank	91	76	90	110		
Surrogata Lagand							

Surrogate Legend

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

BFB = 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)

TOL = Toluene-d8 (Surr)

DBFM = Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)

Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water Prep Type: Total/NA

			Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)
		DCA	
ab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	(63-125)	
240-119406-1	MW-109S_092319	76	
240-119409-A-1 MS	Matrix Spike	76	
240-119409-A-1 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	74	
CS 240-403399/4	Lab Control Sample	80	
MB 240-403399/5	Method Blank	76	
Surrogate Legend			

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Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-403523/7

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 403523

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

Prep Type: Total/NA

	MB	MB							
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			10/02/19 02:03	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.16	ug/L			10/02/19 02:03	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.15	ug/L			10/02/19 02:03	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			10/02/19 02:03	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.10	ug/L			10/02/19 02:03	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.20	ug/L			10/02/19 02:03	1

MB MB %Recovery Qualifier Prepared Dil Fac Surrogate Limits Analyzed 91 70 - 121 10/02/19 02:03 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) 59 - 120 10/02/19 02:03 76 Toluene-d8 (Surr) 90 70 - 123 10/02/19 02:03 75 - 128 Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) 110 10/02/19 02:03

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-403523/4

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 403523

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

	Spike	LCS	LCS				%Rec.	
Analyte	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	Limits	
1,1-Dichloroethene	10.0	10.6		ug/L		106	65 - 139	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	10.0	10.6		ug/L		106	76 - 128	
Tetrachloroethene	10.0	9.55		ug/L		95	74 - 130	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	10.0	10.6		ug/L		106	78 - 133	
Trichloroethene	10.0	10.7		ug/L		107	76 - 125	
Vinyl chloride	10.0	6.34		ug/L		63	58 - 143	

	LCS	LCS	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	83		70 - 121
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	97		59 - 120
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	98		70 - 123
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	100		75 - 128

Lab Sample ID: 240-119409-E-1 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 403523

Client Sample I	D: Matrix Spike
Prep	Type: Total/NA

•	Sample	Sample	Spike	MS	MS				%Rec.	
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	Limits	
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	10.3		ug/L		103	53 - 140	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	10.2		ug/L		102	64 - 130	
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	9.04		ug/L		90	51 - 136	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	10.7		ug/L		107	68 - 133	
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	10.0	10.1		ug/L		101	55 ₋ 131	
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	10.0	6.17		ug/L		62	43 - 154	

	MS	MS	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	89		70 - 121
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	97		59 - 120
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	100		70 - 123

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Job ID: 240-119406-1

Prep Type: Total/NA

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

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Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Method: 8260B - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: 240-119409-E-1 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 403523

MS MS

Limits Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) 75 - 128 101

Lab Sample ID: 240-119409-F-1 MSD

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 403523

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate

Prep Type: Total/NA

RPD Sample Sample Spike MSD MSD %Rec. Result Qualifier Added Result Qualifier %Rec Limits RPD Limit Analyte Unit D 1.0 U 10.0 9.64 35 1,1-Dichloroethene ug/L 96 53 - 140 cis-1,2-Dichloroethene 1.0 U 64 - 130 10.0 10.1 ug/L 101 1 21 Tetrachloroethene 1.0 U 10.0 8.53 ug/L 85 51 - 136 6 23 trans-1,2-Dichloroethene 1.0 U 10.0 10.7 107 68 - 133 24 ug/L Trichloroethene 1.0 U 10.0 10.1 ug/L 101 55 - 131 23 Vinyl chloride 1.0 U 10.0 6.12 ug/L 61 43 - 15429

MSD MSD

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	87		70 - 121
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	96		59 - 120
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	97		70 - 123
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	105		75 - 128

Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-403399/5

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 403399

Client Sample ID: Method Blank Prep Type: Total/NA

MB MB Dil Fac Analyte Result Qualifier RI **MDL** Unit ח Prepared Analyzed 1,4-Dioxane 2.0 U 2.0 0.86 ug/L 10/01/19 12:21

Limits

63 - 125

MB MB Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 76

Prepared Analyzed Dil Fac 10/01/19 12:21

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-403399/4

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample **Matrix: Water** Prep Type: Total/NA Analysis Batch: 403399

LCS LCS Spike %Rec. Analyte Added Result Qualifier Unit D %Rec Limits 1,4-Dioxane 10.0 11.8 ug/L 118 59 - 131

LCS LCS

Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier Limits 63 - 125 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 80

Lab Sample ID: 240-119409-A-1 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 403399

Alialysis Balcii. 403399	0	0	Onilea						0/ Dag	
	Sample	Sample	Spike	IVIS	MS				%Rec.	
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	Limits	
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0	11.8		ug/L		118	52 - 129	

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Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

Prep Type: Total/NA

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QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. Job ID: 240-119406-1

MSD MSD

12.2

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Method: 8260B SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

	MS	MS	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	76		63 - 125

1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	76	6.
=		

Lab Sample ID: 240-119409-A-1 MSD **Matrix: Water**

Analysis Batch: 403399

	Sample	Sample	Spike
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	Added
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0

1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0
	MSD	MSD	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	74		63 - 125

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate

Prep Type: Total/NA

RPD %Rec. Result Qualifier Unit Limits RPD Limit D %Rec 3

ug/L 122 52 - 129

QC Association Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Job ID: 240-119406-1 Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

GC/MS VOA

Analysis Batch: 403399

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-119406-1	MW-109S_092319	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
MB 240-403399/5	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
LCS 240-403399/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
240-119409-A-1 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	
240-119409-A-1 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260B SIM	

Analysis Batch: 403523

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-119406-1	MW-109S_092319	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
240-119406-2	TRIP BLANK	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
MB 240-403523/7	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
LCS 240-403523/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
240-119409-E-1 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260B	
240-119409-F-1 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260B	

Lab Chronicle

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. Job ID: 240-119406-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Client Sample ID: MW-109S_092319

Lab Sample ID: 240-119406-1 Date Collected: 09/23/19 11:16

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 09/25/19 08:40

	Batch	Batch		Dilution	Batch	Prepared		
Prep Type	Туре	Method	Run	Factor	Number	or Analyzed	Analyst	Lab
Total/NA	Analysis	8260B		1	403523	10/02/19 04:49	LRW	TAL CAN
Total/NA	Analysis	8260B SIM		1	403399	10/01/19 18:13	SAM	TAL CAN

Lab Sample ID: 240-119406-2 **Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK**

Date Collected: 09/23/19 00:00 **Matrix: Water**

Date Received: 09/25/19 08:40

	Batch	Batch		Dilution	Batch	Prepared		
Prep Type	Type	Method	Run	Factor	Number	or Analyzed	Analyst	Lab
Total/NA	Analysis	8260B		1	403523	10/02/19 05:13	LRW	TAL CAN

Laboratory References:

TAL CAN = Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton, 4101 Shuffel Street NW, North Canton, OH 44720, TEL (330)497-9396

Accreditation/Certification Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.

Job ID: 240-119406-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Laboratory: Eurofins TestAmerica, Canton

All accreditations/certifications held by this laboratory are listed. Not all accreditations/certifications are applicable to this report.

Authority	Program	Identification Number	Expiration Date
California	State	2927	02-23-20
Connecticut	State	PH-0590	12-31-19
Florida	NELAP	E87225	06-30-20
Georgia	State	4062	02-23-20
Illinois	NELAP	004498	07-31-20
lowa	State	421	06-01-20
Kansas	NELAP	E-10336	04-30-20
Kentucky (UST)	State	112225	02-23-20
Kentucky (WW)	State	KY98016	12-31-19
Minnesota	NELAP	OH00048	12-31-19
Minnesota (Petrofund)	State Program	3506	07-31-21
New Jersey	NELAP	OH001	06-30-20
New York	NELAP	10975	03-31-20
Ohio VAP	State	CL0024	06-05-21
Oregon	NELAP	4062	02-23-20
Pennsylvania	NELAP	68-00340	08-31-20
Texas	NELAP	T104704517-18-10	08-31-20
USDA	US Federal Programs	P330-16-00404	12-28-19
Virginia	NELAP	010101	09-14-20
Washington	State	C971	01-12-20
West Virginia DEP	State	210	12-31-19

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Secord	
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Custody	
of	
Chain	

Test America Laboratory location: Brighlon --- 10448 Citation Drive, Suite 200 / Brighlon, MI 48116 / 810-229-2763

TestAmerica

april world TestAmerica Laboratories, Inc COC No: Sample Specific Notes / Special Instructions: Sal NOVES Date/Time: 7/23/19/ oN DGS/90 A Cadis X MIS 808S8 ansxoid-4, \$ Lab Contact: Mike DelMonico X Vinyl Chloride 82608 Telephone: 330-497-9396 CE 8560B OCE 8500B X rans-1,2-DCE 82608 X 12-1,2-DCE 8260B X 1-DCE 8500B Other 5 Composite=C / Grab=C ved in Laboratory by: Filtered Sample (Y/N) Other: RCRA Analysis Turnaround Tir TAT if different from below

3 weeks

10 day

2 weeks Site Contact: Rachel Bielak Saadun eceived by: ☐ 1 week ☐ 2 days ☐ 1 day eceived by: Felephone: 248-946-6331 Return to Client HO#N HOEN NPDES HCI 10 day Date/Time: 9/33/19 /1736 1130 EONH +OS7H 9(24/19 Other: MQ ∟ pilos 240-119406 Chain of Custody momibo Jnknown mail: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com Thent Project Manager: Kris Hinskey 11V Regulatory program: Sample Time Method of Shipment/Carrier: ARCHOIS Areachis elephone: 248-994-2240 Submit all results through Cadena at jim.tomalia@cadena.com. Cadena #E203631 .evel IV Reporting/equeshed. hipping/Tracking No: ☐ Poison B 0 23 19 Sample Date Company: Cin Irritani pecial Instructions/QC Requirements & Comments: 092 Client Contact Project Number: MI001454.0004.0002B Address: 28550 Cabot Drive, Suite 500 Possible Hazard Identification PACHEL BIELAK City/State/Zip: Novi, MI, 48377 22008, TestAmerica Laboratoms, Inc., All rights instAmerica & Design ¹⁴ are trademarks of TestP 1095 PO # M1001454.0004.0002B roject Name: Ford LTP mpany Name: Arcadis hone: 248-994-2240 Non-Hazard -NW

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VOA Sample Preservation - Date/Time VOAs Frozen:

DATA VERIFICATION REPORT



October 09, 2019

Kris Hinskey Arcadis Inc 10559 Citation Ave Suite 100 Brighton, MI 48116

CADENA project ID: E203631

Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Project - OFF-SITE - Soil Gas and Groundwater

Project number: 30016346.0002B OFF-SITE GW SAMPLING Event Specific Scope of Work References: Sample COC

Laboratory: TestAmerica - North Canton

Laboratory submittal: 119406-1 Sample date: 2019-09-23

Report received by CADENA: 2019-10-09

Initial Data Verification completed by CADENA: 2019-10-09

Number of Samples:2 Sample Matrices:Water Test Categories:GCMS VOC

Please see attached criteria report or sample result/qualified analytical result summary for qualifier flags assigned to sample data.

There were no significant QC anomalies or exceptions to report.

Sample/MS/MSD Surrogate Recovery, Blank/LCS Surrogate Recovery, LCS/LCD Recovery, Blank Contamination and Hold Time Exception were reviewed as part of our verification.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

Analytical results reported between RDL and MDL are flagged 'J' and considered estimated values.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description
<	Less than the reported concentration.
>	Greater than the reported concentration.
В	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.
Е	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.
J	Indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for a tentatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / compound but the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is also used in data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associated quality assurance deficiencies.
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.

SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS SUMMARY

CADENA Project ID: E203631

Laboratory: TestAmerica-North Canton

Laboratory Submittal: 119406-1

		Collection Date	Collection Time	Volatile Organics	8260B with Single	
Lab Sample ID	Sample ID	(mm/yy/dd)	(hh:mm:ss)	by GCMS	Ion Monitoring	Comment
2401194061	MW-109S_092319	9/23/2019	11:16:00	Х	Х	
2401194062	TRIP BLANK	9/23/2019	12:00:00	Х		

Analytical Results Summary

Reportable Results Only

CADENA Project ID: E203631

Laboratory: TestAmerica - North Canton

Laboratory Submittal: 119406-1

	Sample Name:	MW-109	9S_0923	19		TRIP BLA	NK		
	Lab Sample ID:	2401194	1061			2401194	1062		
	Sample Date:	9/23/20	19			9/23/20	19		
			Report		Valid		Report		Valid
Analyte	Cas No.	Result	Limit	Units	Qualifier	Result	Limit	Units	Qualifier
GC/MS VOC									
OSW-8260B									
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	0.38	1.0	ug/l	J	ND	1.0	ug/l	
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
Vinyl chloride	75-01-4	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
OSW-8260BBSim									
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	ND	2.0	ug/l					



Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

DATA REVIEW

Livonia, Michigan

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) Analysis

SDG # 240-119406-1

CADENA Verification Report: 2019-10-9

Analyses Performed By:

TestAmerica Canton, Ohio

Report #34464R Review Level: Tier III Project: 30016346.00002

DATA REVIEW

SUMMARY

This data quality assessment summarizes the review of Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 240-119406-1 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. The review was conducted as a Tier III validation in addition to a verification/Tier II validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and included review of level IV laboratory data package completeness. Only elements of a Tier III validation effort (Tier III includes a detailed review of laboratory raw data to check for errors in calculation, calibration review, internal standard review and compound identification) and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Tier II report are documented in this report. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this validation. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

SDC	Commis ID	LabilD	Matuin	Sample Collection	Parent	VOC	Analysis VOC	MISC
SDG	Sample ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date	Sample	(Full Scan)	(SIM)	
	MW-109S_092319	240-119406-1	Water	9/23/2019		Х	Х	
240-119406-1	TRIP BLANK	240-119406-2	Water	9/23/2019		Х		

DATA REVIEW

ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

	Rej	oorted	Performance Acceptable		Not
Items Reviewed	No	Yes	No	Yes	Required
Sample receipt condition		Х		Х	
2. Requested analyses and sample res	sults	X		X	
Master tracking list		X		X	
4. Methods of analysis		Х		Х	
5. Reporting limits		Х		Х	
6. Sample collection date		Х		Х	
7. Laboratory sample received date		Х		Х	
8. Sample preservation verification (as	applicable)	Х		Х	
9. Sample preparation/extraction/analy	sis dates	Х		Х	
10. Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (Co	OC) form	Х		Х	
Narrative summary of Quality Assuration problems provided	ance or sample	Х		Х	
12. Data Package Completeness and C	ompliance	Х		Х	

ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) SW-846 Method 8260B and 8260B SIM. Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines of October 1999.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers
 - U The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.
 - B The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.
- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers
 - E The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.
 - D Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.
- Validation Qualifiers
 - J The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.
 - UJ The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.
 - J+ The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased high.
 - J- The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
 - UB Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.
 - N The analysis indicates the presence of a compound for which there is presumptive evidence to make a tentative identification.
 - R The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) ANALYSES

1. Holding Times

The specified holding times for the following methods are presented in the following table.

Method	Matrix	Holding Time	Preservation
SW-846 8260B/8260B-SIM	Water	14 days from collection to analysis	Cool to < 6 °C; pH < 2 with HCl

All samples were analyzed within the specified holding time criteria.

2. Mass Spectrometer Tuning

Mass spectrometer performance was acceptable and all analyses were performed within a 12-hour tune clock.

System performance and column resolution were acceptable.

3. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

3.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (20%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the initial calibrations were within the specified control limits.

3.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (20%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the calibrations were within the specified control limits.

4. Internal Standard Performance

Internal standard performance criteria insure that the GC/MS sensitivity and response are stable during every sample analysis. The criteria require the internal standard compounds associated with the VOC exhibit area counts that are not greater than two times (+100%) or less than one-half (-50%) of the area counts of the associated continuing calibration standard.

All internal standard responses were within control limits.

5. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analytes relative retention time and ion spectra.

DATA REVIEW

All identified compounds met the specified criteria.

6. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

DATA REVIEW

DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR VOCs

VOCs: 8260B/8260B-SIM		ported		ormance eptable	Not
	No	Yes	No	Yes	Required
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETE	RY (GC/N	/IS)			
Tier II Validation					
Holding times/Preservation		Х		X	
Tier III Validation	·		·		
System performance and column resolution		X		X	
Initial calibration %RSDs		X		X	
Continuing calibration RRFs		Х		X	
Continuing calibration %Ds		Х		X	
Instrument tune and performance check		Х		X	
Ion abundance criteria for each instrument used		Х		X	
Internal standard		Х		X	
Compound identification and quantitation					
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		Х		X	
B. Quantitation Reports		Х		X	
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		Х		Х	
D. Transcription/calculation errors present		X		X	
E. Reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions		Х		Х	

Notes:

%RSD Relative standard deviation

%R Percent recovery

RPD Relative percent difference

%D Percent difference

VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Andrew Korycinski

SIGNATURE:

DATE: October 18, 2019

a Kaza

PEER REVIEW: Joseph C. Houser

DATE: October 18, 2019

CHAIN OF CUSTODY CORRECTED SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS

NO CORRECTIONS/QUALIFERS ADDED TO SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS

Secord	
2	
Custody	
of	
Chain	

Test America Laboratory location: Brighlon --- 10448 Citation Drive, Suite 200 / Brighlon, MI 48116 / 810-229-2763

TestAmerica

april world TestAmerica Laboratories, Inc COC No: Sample Specific Notes / Special Instructions: Sal NOVES Date/Time: 7/23/19/ oN DGS/90 A Cadis X MIS 808S8 ansxoid-4, \$ Lab Contact: Mike DelMonico X Vinyl Chloride 82608 Telephone: 330-497-9396 CE 8560B OCE 8500B X rans-1,2-DCE 82608 X 12-1,2-DCE 8260B X 1-DCE 8500B Other 5 Composite=C / Grab=C ved in Laboratory by: Filtered Sample (Y/N) Other: RCRA Analysis Turnaround Tir TAT if different from below

3 weeks

10 day

2 weeks Site Contact: Rachel Bielak Saadun eceived by: ☐ 1 week ☐ 2 days ☐ 1 day eceived by: Felephone: 248-946-6331 Return to Client HO#N HOEN NPDES HCI 10 day Date/Time: 9/33/19 /1736 1130 EONH +OS7H 9(24/19 Other: MQ ∟ pilos 240-119406 Chain of Custody momibo Jnknown mail: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com Thent Project Manager: Kris Hinskey 11V Regulatory program: Sample Time Method of Shipment/Carrier: ARCHOIS Areachis elephone: 248-994-2240 Submit all results through Cadena at jim.tomalia@cadena.com. Cadena #E203631 .evel IV Reporting/equeshed. hipping/Tracking No: ☐ Poison B 0 23 19 Sample Date Company: Cin Irritani pecial Instructions/QC Requirements & Comments: 092 Client Contact Project Number: MI001454.0004.0002B Address: 28550 Cabot Drive, Suite 500 Possible Hazard Identification PACHEL BIELAK City/State/Zip: Novi, MI, 48377 22008, TestAmerica Laboratoms, Inc., All rights instAmerica & Design ¹⁴ are trademarks of TestP 1095 PO # M1001454.0004.0002B roject Name: Ford LTP mpany Name: Arcadis hone: 248-994-2240 Non-Hazard -NW

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Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. Job ID: 240-119406-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Client Sample ID: MW-109S_092319

Date Collected: 09/23/19 11:16

Date Received: 09/25/19 08:40

Matrix: Water

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			10/01/19 18:13	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)			63 - 125					10/01/19 18:13	1
Method: 8260B - Volatile O Analyte	•	unds (GC/ Qualifier	MS) RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL _			<u>D</u> .	Prepared	·	Dil Fac
Analyte 1,1-Dichloroethene	Result 1.0	Qualifier U	RL 1.0	0.19	ug/L	<u>D</u>	Prepared	10/02/19 04:49	Dil Fac
Analyte 1,1-Dichloroethene	Result	Qualifier U	RL _		ug/L	<u>D</u> .	Prepared	·	Dil Fac
	Result 1.0	Qualifier U J	RL 1.0	0.19	ug/L ug/L	<u> </u>	Prepared	10/02/19 04:49	Dil Fac 1 1 1
Analyte 1,1-Dichloroethene cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	Result 1.0 0.38	Qualifier U J U	RL 1.0 1.0	0.19 0.16	ug/L ug/L ug/L	D	Prepared	10/02/19 04:49 10/02/19 04:49	Dil Fac 1 1 1 1
Analyte 1,1-Dichloroethene cis-1,2-Dichloroethene Tetrachloroethene	Result 1.0 0.38 1.0	Qualifier U J U	1.0 1.0 1.0	0.19 0.16 0.15	ug/L ug/L ug/L ug/L	<u>D</u> .	Prepared	10/02/19 04:49 10/02/19 04:49 10/02/19 04:49	Dil Fac 1 1 1 1 1 1

·				Ğ			
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits		Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	101		70 - 121			10/02/19 04:49	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	79		59 - 120			10/02/19 04:49	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	89		70 - 123			10/02/19 04:49	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	118		75 - 128			10/02/19 04:49	1

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc. Job ID: 240-119406-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP Livonia MI - E203631

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK

Lab Sample ID: 240-119406-2 Date Collected: 09/23/19 00:00 **Matrix: Water**

Date Received: 09/25/19 08:40

Method: 8260B - Volatile O Analyte	•	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			10/02/19 05:13	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.16	ug/L			10/02/19 05:13	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.15	ug/L			10/02/19 05:13	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.19	ug/L			10/02/19 05:13	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.10	ug/L			10/02/19 05:13	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.20	ug/L			10/02/19 05:13	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	97		70 - 121					10/02/19 05:13	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	79		59 - 120					10/02/19 05:13	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	89		70 - 123					10/02/19 05:13	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	116		75 - 128					10/02/19 05:13	1