

MEMO

To:
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Copies:
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From:
Kris Hinskey

Date:
July 25, 2019

Arcadis Project No.:
30016352 (MI001454.0007)

Subject:
Livonia Transmission Plant
36200 Plymouth Road, Livonia, Wayne County, Michigan
EGLE Site ID No. 82002970
Response to EGLE Comments on Data from 12400 Belden Court and
11675 Belden Court Received July 17, 2019

On behalf of Ford Motor Company (Ford), Arcadis of Michigan, LLC (Arcadis) has prepared this response to comments regarding the letter received from the Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy (EGLE) via email on July 17, 2019. The letter received from EGLE discusses two specific commercial properties located east of the Livonia Transmission Plant (LTP) site (the site).

The original comments from EGLE are listed below in italics with responses to each to follow.

Comment on 12400 Belden Court

There are multiple detections of trans-1,2-Dichloroethene (DCE) ranging from 6,600 to 14,000 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ and detections of Trichloroethene (TCE) ranging from 4,900 to 10,000 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ in indoor air samples which exceeds the Time-Sensitive Recommended Interim Action Screening Levels (TS-RIASL). Sub-slab concentrations are as high as 2,300 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ for DCE and 2,900 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ for TCE, in SSMP-11. The sub-slab concentrations are lower than the indoor air concentrations and the chemical inventory documented numerous chemicals used at the property including TCE, therefore, it appears there is a source of volatiles used within the business; however, due to the sub-slab soil-gas concentrations exceeding the site-specific non-residential criteria, there may be a source of the indoor air DCE and TCE exceedances and pose a risk for vapor intrusion. Ford is required to assess and address this potential vapor intrusion and identify the actions that will be undertaken at this property by July 25, 2019.

Response on 12400 Belden Court

Arcadis has evaluated the available information related to the property located at 12400 Belden Court and the surrounding properties based on EGLE's request. Multiple lines of evidence are available including chemical usage at this property, past and current vapor intrusion sampling results, groundwater sampling results, exterior soil vapor results, and vapor intrusion sampling results from neighboring properties. These multiple lines of evidence indicate that trans-1,2-dichloroethene (trans-1,2-DCE) and TCE identified in indoor air and sub-slab at 12400 Belden Court are the result of activities at the property and are not related to the Ford LTP site. Each line of evidence is discussed below.

MEMO

Vapor intrusion sampling has occurred at 12400 Belden Court for two rounds: November 15, 2018 and April 9, 2019. Arcadis provided EGLE and the MDHHS a 24-hr notification email on November 30, 2018 and on May 28, 2019 due to exceedances of TCE and trans-1,2-DCE above the TS-RIASLs. A detailed memo was submitted to EGLE and MDHHS on December 13, 2018, that provided additional information related to the facility processes and chemical use. The emails and memo are included in **Attachment 1**.

During both rounds of sampling a detailed chemical inventory was completed, and a variety of chemicals being used inside the facility were inventoried and logged. These chemicals included aerosol canisters of chlorinated solvents including TCE, tetrachloroethene (PCE), and trans-1,2-DCE. Upon making their initial entry into this facility on November 13, 2018, Arcadis staff noted that the handheld PID showed readings of above 5 parts per million (ppm) present in the ambient air space. A second PID was used to confirm the initial findings and averaged between 6 to 14 ppm the ambient air space (PID readings up to 33 ppm were noted during the chemical inventory). Arcadis learned that the current occupant (Advanced Technology Services) repairs industrial equipment and has operated in the building for over 16 years. The current tenant uses chlorinated solvents in the workplace regularly, which includes degreasing equipment, scrap metal bins, and an aerosol recycler that captures excess liquid including chlorinated compounds in a drum. Based on the documented use of TCE and other industrial chemicals inside the building, MIOSHA standards for indoor air exposure are more appropriate for use than the RIASLs.

Photos documenting the presence of chlorinated compounds inside the building are presented below and include products containing TCE, PCE and trans-1,2-DCE. Additional photos show a degreaser, the aerosol can crusher, supplies of aerosols, a scrap metal bin (there were multiple) where chlorinated canisters are disposed of, and a waste solvent drum. Although Arcadis staff noted these items during their site visits, we have no knowledge of past chemical handling or waste disposal procedures at this property.

Groundwater and soil vapor sampling have occurred off site near 12400 Belden Court and west of the property. Multiple rounds (1 to 9 depending on the sample location) of groundwater samples have been collected from monitoring wells MW-52, MW-53, MW-54, MW-54S, MW-57, MW-72, MW-72S, MW-102, MW-102S, and MW-191S. Shallow monitoring wells MW-54S, MW-72S, MW-102S, and MW-191S were installed in the 4Q2018 and 2Q2019 in accordance with the approved Remedial Investigation Response Activity Plan and is related to groundwater delineation in the northeastern quadrant of the site. Monitoring wells MW-54S and MW-102S were installed directly west and east of the of 12400 Belden Court and no detections of TCE, PCE, or trans-1,2-DCE have been identified. Monitoring wells MW-72S and MW-191S located directly south and north east of 12400 Belden Court had detections of one of the following constituents: TCE, vinyl chloride, and/or cis-1,2-DCE. There have been no exceedances of TCE in groundwater as of to date in any of the monitoring wells presented in the northeast quadrant of the site, refer to **Figure 1** for the location of the monitoring wells. Refer to **Attachment 2**, which contains the most recent data and well screen intervals.

In addition, exterior soil vapor (SVMP-25S, SVMP-25D) data that was collected south of 12400 Belden Court has been evaluated. Eight rounds of soil vapor data have been collected from soil vapor monitoring points SVMP-25S and SVMP-25D. No TCE or trans-1,2-DCE have been detected. PCE has been detected at soil vapor monitoring point SVMP-25D ($12 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) once in 2017 and has been detected once in soil vapor monitoring point SVMP-25S ($1.6\text{J} \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) in 2017. Refer to **Attachment 2**, for an updated table and **Figure 1** for SVMP locations.

MEMO

Henry's law can be used to estimate soil vapor concentrations when groundwater is suspected as the source as discussed in the USEPA 2015 vapor intrusion guidance (USEPA 2015 Appendix C). These calculations provide a useful line of evidence in evaluating potential vapor sources, based on assumed equilibrium conditions between groundwater and vapor phases. Based on Henry's law, and assuming a groundwater temperature of 15 degrees Celsius, to generate 2,300 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ of trans-1,2-dichloroethene in soil vapor would take roughly 9.1 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ of trans-1,2-dichloroethene in groundwater. To generate 2,900 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ of TCE in soil vapor would take approximately 12 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ of TCE in groundwater. As presented above these groundwater concentrations are not present near the building. Using the maximum detected concentration of TCE detected in groundwater of 0.2 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ (shallow monitoring well MW-72S), Henry's law would predict just 49 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ in soil vapor. Trans-1,2-DCE has not been detected near 12400 Belden Court so the detection limit of 1 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ can be used in a Henry's law calculation; this would yield 253 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ at 15 degrees Celsius.

Vapor intrusion sampling (indoor air and sub-slab soil vapor) has occurred at the two commercial properties located immediately to the west and south of 12400 Belden Court. Two rounds of indoor air and sub-slab vapor have been collected from each property. A total of 34 indoor air samples and 49 sub slab soil vapor samples have been collected thus far combined. There was one TCE exceedance documented at location 12555 Belden Court. The soil vapor sample was collected at sub-slab monitoring point SSMP-12555Belden-04 on November 27, 2018 and had a concentration of 620 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$. A 24-hour notification was submitted to EGLE and the MDHHS, which is provided in **Attachment 1**. In addition, during the same sampling event minor detections of cis-1,2-DCE and PCE were identified. No exceedances were identified during the second round of sampling that occurred at 12555 Belden Court. Only detections of 1,1-DCE, cis-1,2-DCE, TCE, PCE, and 1-4-Dioxane were observed in the indoor air and sub-slab soil vapor, but no exceedances were observed at property 12350 Belden Court. Analytical figures have been generated to show the distribution of constituents below and within the indoor air for the property located at 12400 Belden Court and the surrounding area, refer **Figures 2** through **Figure 5**.

Multiple lines of evidence clearly indicate chemical use inside 12400 Belden Court is the source of TCE detected in indoor air and sub-slab soil vapor at this property. There is no evidence that the impacts noted in indoor air and sub-slab soil vapor are related to the Ford property.

Photos from 12400 Belden Court presented below.







MEMO



Comment on 11675 Belden Court

TCE was detected in all 5 recent indoor air samples with concentrations ranging from 3.8 to 14 µg/m³ which exceeds the TS-RIASL. TCE in sub-slab soil gas was detected at 250 µg/m³. Sources of chemicals such as TCE were removed prior to and during the sampling event. The sub-slab soil gas concentration and indoor air concentrations exceed the site specific non-residential criteria and the sub-slab soil gas is present at higher concentrations than the indoor air detections; it appears that the TCE detected in indoor air may be attributable to the TCE present in the sub-slab soil gas. Therefore, Ford is required to assess and address this vapor intrusion and identify the actions that will be undertaken at this property by July 25, 2019.

Response on 11675 Belden Court

Arcadis has reviewed available data from 11675 Belden Court and surrounding properties based on the request detailed above. Multiple lines of evidence are available including chemical usage at this property, past vapor intrusion sampling results, groundwater sampling results, exterior soil vapor results, and vapor intrusion sampling results from neighboring properties. These multiple lines of evidence indicate the TCE noted below 11675 Belden Court is the result of activities at the property and are not related to the Ford LTP site. Each line of evidence is discussed below.

Vapor intrusion sampling has occurred at 11675 Belden Court for two rounds: November 29, 2018 and March 28, 2019. Arcadis provided EGLE and the MDHHS a 24-hr notification email on December 11, 2018 and on June 13, 2019 due to exceedances of TCE above the TS-RIASLs. A detailed memo was submitted to EGLE and MDHHS on December 13, 2018, that provided additional information related to the facility processes and chemical use. The emails and memo are included in **Attachment 1**.

During the initial building survey conducted at the site on November 21, 2018, Arcadis staff observed the presence of a drum of TCE. The drum was located in the warehouse portion of the building. The tenant indicated TCE was used in the processing of asphalt samples. Two drums of TCE were noted during the building survey and are shown in the photographs below. TCE was listed on the safety data sheet (SDS) inventory which was provided by the tenant for Arcadis to review. During the building survey conducted in March 2019, the tenant indicated the use of TCE had been terminated. Additionally, all obvious volatile organic compounds were removed from the site during the second round of sampling and stored in either the radioactive storage room or in company vehicles in the parking lot. TCE was noted at higher concentrations in the first round of sampling than in the second round. TCE was noted in sub-slab soil gas at similar concentrations in both rounds of sampling.

Arcadis learned that the current occupant (NTH Consultants, Ltd.) is an environmental consultant who has an on-site lab for the testing of asphalt samples. NTH has operated in this space for over 10 years. Although Arcadis staff noted the use of TCE and other chemicals during the November 2018 site visit, we have no knowledge of past chemical handling or waste disposal procedures at this property.

Three rounds of groundwater sampling from well MW-100S have been collected directly east of 11675 Belden Court; all samples have been non-detect for TCE. Only one estimated detection of VC (0.22 J µg/L) has been identified. Nine rounds of upgradient groundwater sampling has been completed onsite. Analytical results from the three monitoring wells (MW-30, MW-31, and MW-71) show no detections or exceedances of TCE. Exterior soil vapor has been collected nearby from sample point SVMP-28 and nine consecutive samples are non-detect for TCE, refer to **Figure 1** for the location of the monitoring wells. Refer to **Attachment 2**, which contains most recent data and screen intervals.

MEMO

Henry's law has again been used to estimate concentrations in soil vapor that could be present if groundwater were the source. Based on Henry's law, and assuming a groundwater temperature of 15 degrees Celsius, to generate 250 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ of TCE in soil vapor would take approximately 1 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ in groundwater. As presented above, these groundwater concentrations are not present near this building nor are these estimated soil vapor concentrations present in sub-slab soil vapor at any locations from surrounding properties as discussed below.

Vapor intrusion sampling (indoor air and sub-slab soil vapor) has occurred at four commercial properties located immediately to the north, east, and south of 11675 Belden Court. Two rounds of indoor air and sub-slab vapor have been collected from each property. A total of 52 indoor air samples and 67 sub slab soil vapor samples have been collected thus far combined. There were no TCE exceedances in indoor air or soil vapor in both rounds of sampling at each surrounding building. Analytical figures have been generated to show the distribution of constituents below and within the indoor air for the property located at 11675 Belden Court and the surrounding area, refer **Figure 6** through **Figure 7**.

Multiple lines of evidence clearly indicate chemical use inside 11675 Belden Court is the source of TCE detected in indoor air and sub-slab soil vapor at this property. There is no evidence that the impacts noted in indoor air and sub-slab soil vapor are related to the Ford property.

Photos documenting TCE use at 11675 Belden Court presented below.



MEMO



MASTER LIST
LIVONIA LABORATORY / EQUIPMENT CHEMICALS

Legend Codes: I = irritant, F = flammable, B = biohazard, W = water reactive, C = carcinogenic (suspected cancer), E = explosive, and T = affects a specific target organ.

Name	Description	Date
AA Red	Red powder, odorous, solid	10/04/15
Abroad 8101-5-A	Clear, opaque-like fluid	06/18/12
Abroad 8101-5-B	Clear, viscous-like fluid	03/22/12
Acetone	Clear, odorless, volatile liquid, mild-like odor	06/27/16
Acetone	Light yellow, liquid, odorless	10/10/15
Ammonium Chloride	Colorless crystal or white powder, ammoniac odor	04/30/14
Asphalt Cement, 40 g-gal	Brown to black liquid, sticky tar-like odor	10/22/14
Bentonite Clay	Slur (Magnesian Crystalline Slag, Bentonite Clay)	02/09/15
Biohazard	Clear, colorless, liquid, sweetish odor, ammonia	12/04/14
BIOACT AE-D	Light yellow liquid with citrus odor	02/05/14
Buffered Eyelet	Clear, colorless, nearly odorless liquid	EXEMPT
Buffer Solutions - pH 2.2	Light blue, odorless liquid	09/18/15
Buffer Solutions - pH 7.0	Light yellow, odorless liquid	05/18/15
Buffer Solutions - pH 10.0	Light blue, odorless liquid	05/18/15
Calcium Carbonate	Fine white powder, odorless	05/13/14
Calcium Sulfate, Anhydrous	White granules or powder, odorless	05/05/16
Calcium Chloride	White or gray-white granules, odorless	02/26/14
Calibration Check Gas (02/100)	Colorless, flammable gas	05/24/16
Calibration Check Gas Mixture (N2O225)	Colorless, odorless gas mixture	04/18/13
Calibration Check Gas (Calgas)	Colorless, gas, rotten egg odor	10/03/16
Farnes's Clipping Compound	Dark solid with no perceptible odor	08/06/15
Fast-Set Molecular Cement Dissolver	Clear, odorless liquid	01/20/17
Outpatch Heavy MSDS Cement based Mortar	Gray powder, odorless	03/04/15
Conductivity Standard Solutions	Clear, colorless liquid, odorless	05/21/15
Deionized Water	Clear, colorless liquid, odorless	02/16/15
Indicating DRIERITE	Blue granules, odorless	01/20/17
Epo Resin Safety Horn	Colorless liquid, gas, slight odor	05/26/15
Ester-Ac	Clear liquid, ethereal-like odor	02/17/15
Ethyl Alcohol, Denatured	Colorless liquid, mild odor	10/26/14
Etanol-Pure	Yellow liquid, slight odor	03/24/15
Etanethal Alkaline Solution	Solid Battery	01/01/14
Fast Clear HD Hand Cleaner	Clear, light amber colored liquid, citrus odor	04/09/15
Ferrous Sulfate	Colorless liquid with no discernible odor	07/02/15
Fast Finder Penetrant (phosphorus)	Red liquid with aromatic hydrocarbon odor	01/08/09
Fly Ash (Blumenbach test fly and bottom ash)	Gray/black or brownish powder, sulfurous pressure	04/21/15
Gritline	Angular particles, wet & pebble colored, odorless	06/01/15
Hydrochloric Acid	Colorless to light yellow liquid, pungent, irritating odor	01/10/17
Isobutyl Acrylate	Powder contained in pouch	EXEMPT
Lime, Hydrated	White powder	06/24/15
Liquid Hammer	Clear, colorless liquid, faint glycol (burnt sugar) odor	04/04/11
Liquid Spray Degreaser (LDR) (Aerocel) (discontinued)	White, volatile, mobile liquid suspension	07/17/06
Liposonic	Pale yellow liquid, odorless	03/10/16
Magnesium Magnetic Particle SA Red	Reddish brown dusty powder	09/24/14
Marking Paint (Mint)	Color varies, solvent based odor	05/02/16
Marking Paint (Survey)	Color varies, solvent based odor	08/07/15
Mean Scream Weatherproof Marking Stick	Red, Black, Yellow or White, ether or	EXEMPT
Mercury	Silver-white, heavy, mobile, liquid metal	08/20/14
Molykote: 44 High Temp. Bearing Grease, Light	White, slight odor	11/02/16
Nitrogen	Colorless compressed gas	05/20/16
Peel Away ST-1	Blue paste, odorless	03/03/15
Phenolphthalein Solution 0.1-0.01% in 95% alcohol	Clear, colorless to slight pink liquid	05/01/15
MFG-A Component (Polymeric MDI)	Dark brown, viscous liquid with slight odor	
Polyurethane Isocyanate (Polyurethane MDI)	Clear, colorless liquid, odorless to slight	

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Potassium Cement	Solid gray, off white, white powder	04/23/15
Potassium Chloride Aqueous Solution, Dilute	Colorless, odorless liquid	05/01/15
Potassium Hydrogen Phthalate	Clear, colorless liquid, no odor	11/24/15
Red Insulating Varnish	Red liquid	10/20/15
Rust-oleum Rust Reformer	Aerosol, liquid, solvent like odor	07/24/15
Sand	Solid, particles of granular mixture	06/01/15
Self-Adhering Rubberized Asphalt Membrane	Black rubberized asphalt on silver aluminum foil, petrol odor	08/11/15
LSP Heavy-Duty Silicone Lubricant	White milky liquid with mild odor	07/02/15
Smoke Tube	Slightly yellowish clear liquid	09/24/13
Sodium Hexametaphosphate	White powder or plates	03/01/15
Sodium Bicarbonate, Aqueous Solutions	Clear, odorless liquid	05/01/15
Sodium Thiosulfate Pentahydrate	Colorless/white solid, odorless	06/25/15
3M Spray Adhesive	Clear aerosol, sweet fruity odor	04/07/16
Travel-Tack Spray Adhesive	Clear aerosol	10/01/15
Triacetin	Colorless liquid, fatty odor	04/02/14
Trichloroethylene	Clear, colorless liquid, chloroform-like odor	04/28/15
Ultrasonic (couplant compound)	Light blue green, high viscosity liquid, mild odor	05/22/15
Premium (High) Vacuum Pump Oil	Light amber liquid, mild petroleum odor	04/20/15
WD-40, (aerosol)	Light amber liquid, mild odor	07/20/14
WD-40, (bulk)	Light amber liquid, mild odor	08/25/15
Wipes	Opaque white liquid saturated unto towel, citrus odor	06/01/15
XSORB Rock Solid Paint Hardener	White, buff aggregate or powder solid, odorless	12/23/14
XYPEX Cementitious Products	Gray solid, odorless	03/31/15
XYPEX Xycrylic Admix	Milky white liquid, ammonia like odor	06/01/15
Zero Oxygen Solution	Colorless, odorless	05/18/15

ATTACHMENT 1

24-Hour Notifications and Memos



From: [Hinskey, Kristoffer](#)
To: [Brandon Alger \(AlgerB@michigan.gov\)](#)
Cc: [Vens, Beth \(DEQ\)](#); [Quiggle, Lisa \(DHHS\)](#); [RafalskiA@michigan.gov](#); [CoochA@michigan.gov](#); [Walton, Todd \(T.M.\)](#); [Pinter, Chuck \(C.H.\)](#); [Quinnan, Joseph](#)
Subject: Livonia Transmission Plant - 24 Hr Notice
Date: Friday, November 30, 2018 2:50:00 PM
Attachments: [image001.jpg](#)
[image006.png](#)
[image007.png](#)

Brandon –

This email serves as the 24-hour notification for an exceedance as it relates to offsite vapor intrusion assessment conducted under the approval letter provided by the MDEQ for the VI RespAP.

Analytical results within a commercial building located at 12400 Belden Court indicated that detections were present for trans-1,2-Dichloroethene (trans-1,2-DCE), cis-1,2-Dichloroethene, 1,1-Dichloroethene, and vinyl chloride in the soil gas collected from the sub-slab monitoring points (SSMP) beneath the building. Soil gas results also indicated exceedances above the screening criteria that has been provided by the MDEQ for Trichloroethene (TCE). TCE exceeded the criteria at 10 of 12 locations and ranged from 160 - 3300 ug/m³.

Indoor air analytical results were compared to the *Volatilization to Indoor Air Recommendations of Interim Action Screening Levels and Time Sensitive Interim Action Screening Level* and indicated an exceedance for TCE and detections of trans-1,2-Dichloroethene. The concentration of TCE for the 12 indoor air samples that exceeded was 270 - 340 ug/m³.

A detailed chemical inventory was completed at the facility. The team identified a large variety of chemicals that are being used inside the facility including aerosol canisters of chlorinated solvents, which the contents contain TCE, Tetrachloroethene, and trans-1,2-DCE . Based on the documented use of TCE and other industrial chlorinated compounds inside the space, MIOSHA standards for indoor air exposure may be more appropriate for use than the RIAsLs. In addition, TCE has not been detected in groundwater or soil gas collected near 12400 Belden Court facility.

Arcadis will be provide a response memo providing additional information for the property, similar to previous submittals. The property owners has been provided the data package, that contained the analytical results.

Thank you

Pictures are provided below.

From: [Hinskey, Kristoffer](#)
To: [Brandon Alger \(AlgerB@michigan.gov\)](mailto:BrandonB@arcadis.com)
Cc: [Vens, Beth \(DEQ\)](#); [Quiggle, Lisa \(DHHS\)](#); [Rafalski, Alexandra \(DHHS\)](#); [Cooch, Aaron \(DHHS-Contractor\)](#); [Walton, Todd \(T.M.\)](#); [Pinter, Chuck \(C.H.\)](#); [Quinnan, Joseph](#)
Subject: Livonia Transmission Plant - 24-hr Notification 12400 Belden Court
Date: Tuesday, May 28, 2019 3:35:00 PM
Attachments: [image001.jpg](#)
[12400 Belden Data Package.pdf](#)

Brandon –

This email serves as the notification for an exceedance as it relates to offsite vapor intrusion assessment conducted under the approval letter provided by the MDEQ for the VI RespAP.

Analytical results from the commercial property at 12400 Belden Court indicated that TCE was detected in indoor air collected from the property above the *Volatilization to Indoor Air Interim Action Screening Levels and Time Sensitive Interim Action Screening Level* presented by MDEQ in the Consent Decree. TCE was detected in all 12 indoor air samples collected with concentrations ranging from 4,900 to 10,000 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$. TCE was detected in the concurrently collected ambient air sample and ambient air duplicate sample at concentrations of 3.2 and 55 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, respectively. Trans-1,2-dichloroethene was also detected in all 12 indoor air samples at a range of concentrations from 6,600 to 14,000 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, all exceeding the RIASL of 790 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$. Sub-slab soil gas results for TCE exceeded the soil gas criteria of 130 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ in all 12 collected samples. Sub-slab TCE concentrations ranged from 170 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ to 2,900 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$. Although other chlorinated compounds were detected in sub-slab soil vapor, no other exceedances of the screening levels provided by the MDEQ were noted.

This property was originally sampled in December 2018 and exceedances of the TCE screening level were noted in the first round of sampling.

A detailed chemical inventory was completed in this property. The current occupant of the space repairs industrial equipment and has operated in this space for 16 years. The current tenant uses chlorinated solvents in the workplace regularly, has degreasing equipment, and an aerosol recycler that captures excess liquid including chlorinated compounds in a drum.

Based on the documented use of TCE and other industrial chemicals inside the space, MIOSHA standards for indoor air exposure may be more appropriate for use than the RIASLs. Arcadis will provide a response memo providing additional information for the property, similar to previous submittals. The property owner has been provided the data package (attached), that contains the analytical results.

Thank you

Kris Hinskey | Certified Project Manager | kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com
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T. +1 269 579 5402

From: [Hinskey, Kristoffer](#)
To: [Brandon Alger \(AlgerB@michigan.gov\)](#)
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Subject: Livonia Transmission Plant - 24 Hr Notice
Date: Tuesday, December 11, 2018 2:44:00 PM
Attachments: [E203631_1812015_20181129_report.pdf](#)
[E203631_1812015_MI001454.0002_3_4.00002_2B_3B_2018-12-10_verification.pdf](#)
[E203631_1812016_20181129_report.pdf](#)
[E203631_1812016_MI001454.0002_3_4.00002_2B_3B_2018-12-10_verification.pdf](#)
[image002.jpg](#)
[image003.jpg](#)
[image004.jpg](#)
[image005.jpg](#)
[image006.jpg](#)

Brandon –

This email serves as the 24-hour notification for an exceedance as it relates to offsite vapor intrusion assessment conducted under the approval letter provided by the MDEQ for the VI RespAP.

Analytical results within a commercial building located at 11675 Belden Court indicated that detections were present for TCE and PCE collected from the sub-slab monitoring points (SSMP) beneath the building. Sub-slab soil gas results for TCE exceeded the soil gas criteria of 130 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ in 1 of 6 collected samples. TCE was detected in all 6 of the sub-slab soil vapor samples at concentrations ranging from 34 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ to 280 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$. Tetrachloroethene (PCE) was the only other chlorinated compound detected in sub-slab soil vapor. PCE was detected in 2 of 6 samples at concentrations of 1.5J and 1.6J $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, which is below the screening level of 2,700 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ provided by the MDEQ were noted.

Indoor air analytical results were compared to the *Volatilization to Indoor Air Recommendations of Interim Action Screening Levels and Time Sensitive Interim Action Screening Level* and indicated exceedances for TCE. TCE was detected in all 5 indoor air samples collected with concentrations ranging from 350 to 730 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$. The Time-Sensitive Recommended Interim Action Screening Level (TRIASL₁₂) for a commercial building for TCE is 12 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$.

A detailed chemical inventory was completed at the facility. The team identified the use of TCE inside the facility during the processing of asphalt sampling in support of civil engineering work conducted in the building. Based on the documented use of TCE inside the space, MIOSHA standards for indoor air exposure may be more appropriate for use than the RIASLs. In addition, TCE has not been detected in groundwater or soil gas collected near 11675 Belden Court.

Arcadis will be provide a response memo providing additional information for the property, similar to previous submittals. The property owner is being provided the data package, that contained the analytical results.

Thank you

From: [Hinskey, Kristoffer](#)
To: [Brandon Alger \(AlgerB@michigan.gov\)](mailto:Brandon.Alger@Michigan.gov)
Cc: [Vens, Beth \(DEQ\)](#); [Quiggle, Lisa \(DHHS\)](#); [Rafalski, Alexandra \(DHHS\)](#); [Cooch, Aaron \(DHHS-Contractor\)](#); [Walton, Todd \(T.M.\)](#); [Pinter, Chuck \(C.H.\)](#); [Quinnan, Joseph](#)
Subject: Livonia Transmission Plant - 24-hr Notification 12400 Belden Court
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Brandon –

This email serves as the notification for an exceedance as it relates to offsite vapor intrusion assessment conducted under the approval letter provided by the MDEQ for the VI RespAP.

Analytical results from the commercial property at 12400 Belden Court indicated that TCE was detected in indoor air collected from the property above the *Volatilization to Indoor Air Interim Action Screening Levels and Time Sensitive Interim Action Screening Level* presented by MDEQ in the Consent Decree. TCE was detected in all 12 indoor air samples collected with concentrations ranging from 4,900 to 10,000 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$. TCE was detected in the concurrently collected ambient air sample and ambient air duplicate sample at concentrations of 3.2 and 55 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, respectively. Trans-1,2-dichloroethene was also detected in all 12 indoor air samples at a range of concentrations from 6,600 to 14,000 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, all exceeding the RIASL of 790 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$. Sub-slab soil gas results for TCE exceeded the soil gas criteria of 130 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ in all 12 collected samples. Sub-slab TCE concentrations ranged from 170 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ to 2,900 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$. Although other chlorinated compounds were detected in sub-slab soil vapor, no other exceedances of the screening levels provided by the MDEQ were noted.

This property was originally sampled in December 2018 and exceedances of the TCE screening level were noted in the first round of sampling.

A detailed chemical inventory was completed in this property. The current occupant of the space repairs industrial equipment and has operated in this space for 16 years. The current tenant uses chlorinated solvents in the workplace regularly, has degreasing equipment, and an aerosol recycler that captures excess liquid including chlorinated compounds in a drum.

Based on the documented use of TCE and other industrial chemicals inside the space, MIOSHA standards for indoor air exposure may be more appropriate for use than the RIASLs. Arcadis will provide a response memo providing additional information for the property, similar to previous submittals. The property owner has been provided the data package (attached), that contains the analytical results.

Thank you

Kris Hinskey | Certified Project Manager | kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com
Arcadis | Arcadis of Michigan, LLC
28550 Cabot Drive Suite 500 Novi MI | 48377 | USA
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From: [Hinskey, Kristoffer](#)
To: [Brandon Alger \(AlgerB@michigan.gov\)](#)
Cc: [Vens, Beth \(DEQ\)](#); [Quiggle, Lisa \(DHHS\)](#); [RafalskiA@michigan.gov](#); [CoochA@michigan.gov](#); [Walton, Todd \(T.M.\)](#); [Pinter, Chuck \(C.H.\)](#); [Quinnan, Joseph](#)
Subject: Livonia Transmission Plant - 24 hr Notification
Date: Friday, December 7, 2018 4:24:00 PM
Attachments: [image001.jpg](#)
[E203631_1811603_20181127_report.pdf](#)
[E203631_1811603_MI001454.0002_3_4.00002_2B_3B_2018-12-06_verification.pdf](#)
[E203631_1811606_20181127_report.pdf](#)
[E203631_1811606_MI001454.0002_3_4.00002_2B_3B_2018-12-05_verification.pdf](#)

Brandon –

This email serves as the 24-hour notification for an exceedance as it relates to offsite vapor intrusion assessment conducted under the approval letter provided by the MDEQ for the VI RespAP.

Analytical results within a commercial building located at 12555 Belden Court, indicated that detections were present for cis-1,2-dichloroethene, tetrachloroethene, and trichloroethene (TCE) in one or more sub-slab monitoring points (SSMP). The sub-slab soil gas data was compared to Table 5 (12-hour work day, slab-on-grade, <50,000 sqft) from the screening criteria package provided by the MDEQ on 10/30/2018 and shows **one exceedance** for TCE in sub-slab sample SSMP-12555Belden-04_112718. TCE was not detected in any of the five indoor air samples collected from this property.

The property owner is being notified of the exceedance. We will follow up with a response memo detailing additional information related to the sampling event.

Thank you

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Be green, leave it on the screen.

MEMO

To:
Mr. Brandon Alger, Quality Analyst
Southeast Michigan District Office
Department of Environmental Quality
Remediation and Redevelopment Division
2700 Donald Court, Warren MI 48902

Copies:
Todd Walton, Ford
Chuck Pinter, Ford

Arcadis of Michigan, LLC
28550 Cabot Drive
Suite 500
Novi
Michigan 48377
Tel 248 994 2240
Fax 248 994 2241

From:
Mitch Wacksman and Kris Hinskey

Date:
December 13, 2018

Arcadis Project No.:
MI000453.0003

Subject:
Additional Information Regarding 12400 Belden Court

This memorandum provides additional information regarding the commercial property located at 12400 Belden Court. Sampling was completed at this property on November 15, 2018 and the analytical reports are attached to this memorandum.

Indoor air analytical results for 12400 Belden Court were compared to the *Volatilization to Indoor Air Interim Action Screening Levels and Time Sensitive Interim Action Screening Level* and indicated an exceedance of the Recommended Interim Action Screening Level (RIASL) and Time-Sensitive Recommended Interim Action Screening Level (TRIASL₁₂) for a commercial building for trichloroethene (TCE) of 2 micrograms per cubic meter ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$), and 12 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, respectively. TCE was detected in all 12 indoor air samples collected with concentrations ranging from 270 to 340 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$. TCE was not detected in the concurrently collected ambient air sample. Trans-1,2-dichloroethene was also detected in all 12 indoor air samples at a range of concentrations from 190 to 240 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, but no concentrations in indoor air exceeded the RIASL of 790 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$. Based on the documented use of TCE and other industrial chemicals inside the space, MIOSHA standards for indoor air exposure may be more appropriate for use than the RIASLs. For reference the MIOSHA short term exposure level (STEL) for TCE is 535,000 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$.

MEMO

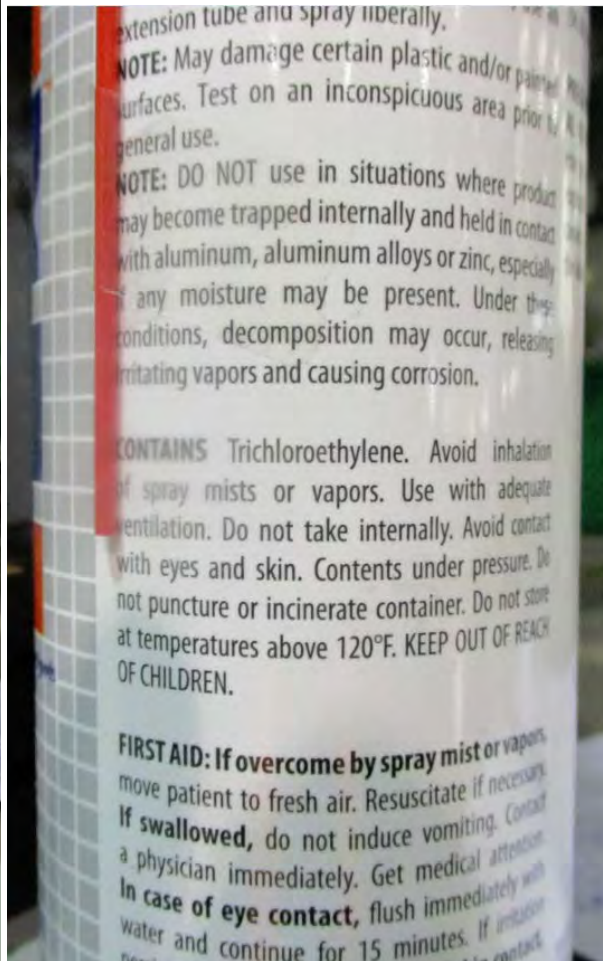
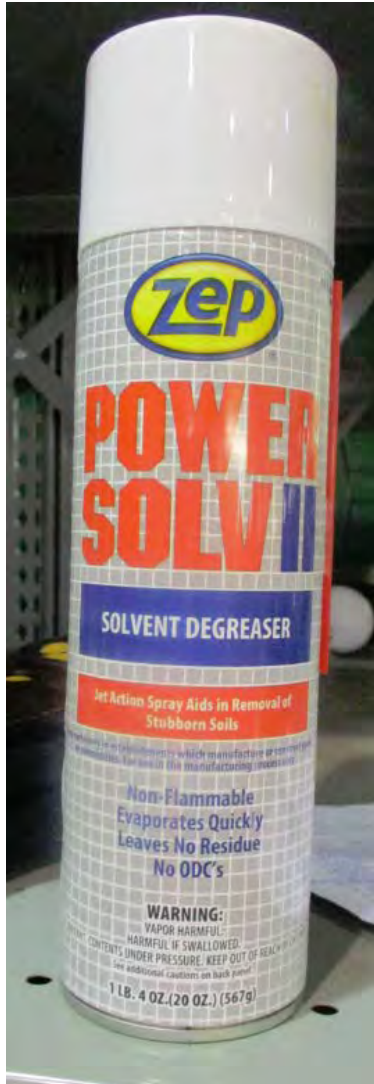
Sub-slab soil gas data from 12400 Belden Court was compared to site-specific screening values for commercial buildings provided by MDEQ for this project on October 30, 2018. Based on the size of the building (~30,000 square feet), the slab-on-grade construction, and the typical work day reported by the tenant (10.5 hours) the nonresidential volatilization to indoor air criteria (VIAC) presented in Table 5 of the October 30, 2018 correspondence were used for data screening. Sub-slab soil gas results for TCE exceeded the soil gas criteria in 10 of 12 collected samples. TCE was detected in all 12 of the sub-slab soil vapor samples at concentrations ranging from 55 µg/m³ to 3,300 µg/m³. Although other chlorinated compounds were detected in sub-slab soil vapor, no other exceedances of the screening levels provided by the MDEQ were noted.

Upon making their initial entry into this facility on November 13, 2018, Arcadis staff noted the hand held PID showed readings of above 5 parts per million (ppm) present in the building. A second PID was used to confirm this with readings of 6 to 14 ppm noted in the space (PID readings up to 33 ppm were noted during the chemical inventory). Arcadis learned from the building tenant (Advanced Technology Services) that the current occupant of the space repairs industrial equipment and has operated in this space for 16 years. The current tenant uses chlorinated solvents in the workplace regularly, has degreasing equipment, and an aerosol recycler that captures excess liquid including chlorinated compounds in a drum. A member of the tenant's staff requested her employees not use chlorinated products during Arcadis's sampling via email.

Photos documenting the presence of chlorinated compounds inside the space are presented below and include products containing TCE, tetrachloroethene (PCE) and trans-1,2-dichloroethene. Additional photos show a degreaser (there were multiple), the aerosol can crusher, supplies of aerosols, a scrap metal bin (there were multiple) where chlorinated canisters were disposed of, and a waste solvent drum.







MEMO





MEMO





Additional information for the property is presented below.

MDEQ Question 1: What is the nature of use of the commercial property?

Arcadis Response 1: Repair of industrial equipment

MDEQ Question 2: What maximum occupancy period would be expected of a person in this structure?

Arcadis Response 2: The tenant reported working one 10.5-hour work shift per day.

MDEQ Question 3: What did you find in the building?

Arcadis Response 3: Aerosol canisters containing chlorinated solvents, degreasers, an aerosol canister crusher, metal waste bins where used solvent cans were disposed of, and solvent drums.

MDEQ Question 4: Were, or are, there any potential direct volatilization sources present? Were they removed during sampling?

Arcadis Response 4: Yes. Multiple sources of chlorinated solvents were present in the space. Many were containerized and removed prior to sampling. Used aerosol canisters in the can recycler and scrap bins were not removed from the site prior to sampling. Degreasers and waste solvent drums were also not removed.

MDEQ Question 5: Is there any groundwater, from any source, present within the occupiable space?

Arcadis Response 5: No.

MDEQ Question 6: Are there any floor drains, sumps, or similar features in the building?

Arcadis Response 6: Yes. The tenant reported floor drains are present and tie into the municipal sewer system.

MDEQ Question 7: Is the building constructed as slab-on-grade?

Arcadis Response 7: Yes.

MDEQ Question 8: What is the separation distance from the deepest portion of the building to groundwater?

Arcadis Response 8: Groundwater was encountered at 8 feet below grade in a soil boring advanced during the sampling event.

After reviewing the multiple lines of evidence available for the area surrounding this property (groundwater and exterior soil vapor) as presented in past quarterly progress reports, a groundwater source of TCE is not present in this area. Groundwater and exterior soil vapor data have been non-detect for TCE for six consecutive quarters in this area. Chlorinated solvents are currently used by the tenant occupying 12400 Belden Court, with the tenant having been at this location for 16 years. Based on the documented use of TCE and other industrial chemicals inside the space, MIOSHA standards for indoor air exposure may be more appropriate for use than the RIASLs.

MEMO

To:
Mr. Brandon Alger, Quality Analyst
Southeast Michigan District Office
Department of Environmental Quality
Remediation and Redevelopment Division
2700 Donald Court, Warren MI 48902

Copies:
Todd Walton, Ford
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From:
Mitch Wacksman and Kris Hinskey

Date:
December 13, 2018

Arcadis Project No.:
MI001454.0003

Subject:
Additional Information Regarding 11675 Belden Court

This memorandum provides additional information regarding the commercial property located at 11675 Belden Court. Sampling was completed at this property on November 29, 2018 and the analytical reports are attached to this memorandum.

Indoor air analytical results for 11675 Belden Court were compared to the *Volatilization to Indoor Air Interim Action Screening Levels and Time Sensitive Interim Action Screening Level* and indicated an exceedance of the Recommended Interim Action Screening Level (RIASL) and Time-Sensitive Recommended Interim Action Screening Level (TRIASL₁₂) for a commercial building for trichloroethene (TCE) of 2 micrograms per cubic meter ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) and $12 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, respectively. TCE was detected in all 5 indoor air samples collected with concentrations ranging from 350 to $730 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$. TCE was not detected in the concurrently collected ambient air sample. No other compounds were detected in the indoor air samples. Based on the documented use of TCE and other industrial chemicals inside the space, MIOSHA standards for indoor air exposure may be more appropriate for use than the RIASLs. For reference the MIOSHA short term exposure level (STEL) for TCE is $535,000 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$.

Sub-slab soil gas data from 11675 Belden Court was compared to site-specific screening values for commercial buildings provided by MDEQ for this project on October 30, 2018. Based on the size of the building (8,440 square feet), the slab-on-grade construction, and the typical work day reported by the

tenant (~8 hours), the nonresidential volatilization to indoor air criteria (VIAC) presented in Table 5 of the October 30, 2018 correspondence were used for data screening. Sub-slab soil gas results for TCE exceeded the soil gas criteria of $130 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ in 1 of 6 collected samples. TCE was detected in all 6 of the sub-slab soil vapor samples at concentrations ranging from $34 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ to $280 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$. Tetrachloroethene (PCE) was the only other chlorinated compound detected in sub-slab soil vapor. PCE was detected in 2 of 6 samples at concentrations of 1.5J and 1.6J $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$, which is below the screening level of $2,700 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ provided by the MDEQ.

During the building survey Arcadis staff noted TCE was in use in the warehouse portion of the building. The tenant (a civil/environmental consultant) indicated TCE was used in the processing of asphalt samples and would likely be in use during indoor air sampling. Drums of TCE were noted during the building survey and are shown in photographs below. TCE was listed on the safety data sheet (SDS) inventory Arcadis was provided for review.

Photos documenting the presence of TCE are presented below.





MASTER LIST		
LIVONIA LABORATORY / EQUIPMENT CHEMICALS		
Hazard Codes: I = Irritant, F = flammable, S = sensitizer, W = water reactive, C = carcinogenic (tumor causing), E = explosive, and T = affects a specific target organ.		
Name	Description	Date
BA Red	Red powder, odorless, solid	10/20/15
Aboweld 8101-5 A	Clear vaseline-like fluid	06/19/12
Aboweld 8101-5 B	Clear vaseline-like fluid	07/02/12
Acetone	Clear, odorless, volatile liquid, mint-like odor	09/27/16
Alconox	Light yellow, liquid, odorless	12/10/15
Ammonium Carbonate	Colorless crystal or white powder w/ammonia odor	04/30/14
Asphalt Cement, All grades	Brown to black liquid, odor tar-like odor	10/02/14
Bentonite Clay	See Repparite Crystalline Silica, Bentonite Clay	02/09/15
Benzene	Clear, colorless liquid, sweetish odor, aromatic	12/04/14
BIODACT AE-O	Light yellow liquid with citrus odor	03/26/14
Buffered Eyelet	Clear, colorless, nearly odorless liquid	EXEMPT
Buffer Solutions - pH 4.01	Light red, odorless liquid	05/18/15
Buffer Solutions - pH 7.0	Light yellow, odorless liquid	05/18/15
Buffer Solutions - pH 10.0	Light blue, colorless liquid	05/18/15
Calcium Carbonate	Fine white powder, odorless	05/13/14
Calcium Sulfate, Anhydrous	White granules or powder, odorless	05/05/16
Calcium Chloride	White or gray-white granules, odorless	02/26/14
Calibration Check Gas (002103)	Colorless, Malodorous Gas	06/24/16
Calibration Check Gas Mixture (002253)	Colorless, odorless gas mixture	04/16/13
Calibration Check Gas (Calgas)	Colorless, gas, rotten egg odor	10/03/16
Komer's Casping Compound	Dark solid with no perceptible odor	09/06/15
Spot-Set Molecular Cement Dissolver	Clear, odorless liquid	01/20/17
Durabatch Heavy MSDS Cement based Mortar	Gray powder, odorless	03/04/15
Conductivity Standard Solutions	Clear, colorless liquid, odorless	05/21/15
Deionized Water	Clear, colorless liquid, odorless	02/16/15
Indicating DPRERITE	Blue granules, odorless	01/20/17
Eco Sonic Safety Horn	Colorless liquefied gas, slight odor	05/24/15
Entrez-AE	Clear liquid, ethereal/ohol like odor	02/17/15
Ethyl Alcohol, Denatured	Colorless liquid, mild odor	10/29/14
Evida-Rust	Yellow liquid, slight odor	03/24/15
Evershield Alkaline Batteries	Solid Battery	01/03/14
Exol Clean HD Hand Cleaner	Clear, light amber colored liquid, citrus odor	04/09/15
Eyewash Solution	Colorless liquid with no discernable odor	07/02/15
Fault Finder Penetrant (discontinued)	Red liquid with aromatic hydrocarbon odor	01/08/03
Fly Ash (Bituminous coal fly and bottom ash)	Gray/black or brown/tan powder w/solidified masses	04/21/15
Graffiti	Angular particles, salt & pepper colored, odorless	08/01/15
Hydrochloric Acid	Colorless to light yellow liquid, pungent, irritating odor	01/10/17
Instant Ice Packs	Powder contained in pouch	EXEMPT
Lime, Hydrated	White powder	06/24/15
Liquid Hammer	Clear, colorless liquid, faint glycol (burnt sugar) odor	04/04/11
Liquid Spray Developer LDE (Aerosol) (discontinued)	White volatile, mobile liquid suspension	07/17/06
Liqui-fox	Pale yellow liquid, odorless	03/10/16
Magnaflux Magnetic Particle BA Red	Reddish brown dusty powder	09/24/14
Marking Paint (Mine)	Color varies, solvent based odor	05/02/16
Marking Paint (Survey)	Color varies, solvent based odor	08/07/15
Mean Breaker Waterproof Marking Stick	Red, Black, Yellow or White, ether odor	EXEMPT
Mercury	Silver-white, heavy, mobile, liquid metal	09/20/14
Molykote® 44 High Temp. Bearing Grease, Light	White, slight odor	11/02/16
Nitrogen	Colorless compressed gas	05/26/16
Peel Away ST-1	Blue paste, odorless	03/03/15
Phenolphthalein Solutions 0.1-5.0% in 95% alcohol	Clear, colorless to slight pink liquid	05/01/15
MFG A Component (Polymeric MDI)	Dark brown, viscous liquid with slight odor	
Polyether polyol blend-B Component (Polymeric MDI)	Clear, colorless liquid, odorless to slightly	

Portland Cement	Solid gray, off white, white powder	04/23/15
Potassium Chloride Aqueous Solution, Dilute	Colorless, odorless liquid	05/01/15
Potassium Hydrogen Phthalate	Clear, colorless liquid, no odor	11/24/15
Red Insulating Varnish	Red liquid	10/20/15
Rust-oleum Rust Reformer	Aerosol, liquid, solvent like odor	07/24/15
Sand	Solid, particles of granular mixture	06/01/15
Self-Adhering Rubberized Asphalt Membrane	Black rubberized asphalt on silver aluminum foil, petrol odor	08/11/15
LSP Heavy-Duty Silicone Lubricant	White milky liquid with mild odor	07/02/15
Smoke Tube	Slightly yellowish clear liquid	09/24/13
Sodium Hexametaphosphate	White powder or plates	03/01/15
Sodium Bicarbonate, Aqueous Solutions	Clear, odorless liquid	05/01/15
Sodium Thiosulfate Pentahydrate	Colorless/white solid, odorless	06/25/15
3M Spray Adhesive	Clear aerosol, sweet fruity odor	04/07/16
Travel-Tack Spray Adhesive	Clear aerosol	10/01/15
Triacetin	Colorless liquid, fatty odor	04/02/14
Trichloroethylene	Clear, colorless liquid, chloroform-like odor	04/28/15
Ultrasonix (couplant compound)	Light blue green, high viscosity liquid, mild odor	05/22/15
Premium (High) Vacuum Pump Oil	Light amber liquid, mild petroleum odor	04/20/15
WD-40, (aerosol)	Light amber liquid, mild odor	07/20/14
WD-40, (bulk)	Light amber liquid, mild odor	08/25/15
Wipes	Opaque white liquid saturated unto towel, citrus odor	06/01/15
XSORB Rock Solid Paint Hardener	White, buff aggregate or powder solid, odorless	12/23/14
XYPEX Cementitious Products	Gray solid, odorless	03/31/15
XYPEX Xycrylic Admix	Milky white liquid, ammonia like odor	06/01/15
Zero Oxygen Solution	Colorless, odorless	05/18/15

Additional information for the property is presented below.

MDEQ Question 1: What is the nature of use of the commercial property?

Arcadis Response 1: Office and laboratory space for a civil/engineering consultant.

MDEQ Question 2: What maximum occupancy period would be expected of a person in this structure?

Arcadis Response 2: The tenant reported working 8-hours per day.

MDEQ Question 3: What did you find in the building?

Arcadis Response 3: Multiple drums of TCE, a fume hood, aerosol canisters containing paint, pesticides, and cleaners.

MDEQ Question 4: Were, or are, there any potential direct volatilization sources present? Were they removed during sampling?

Arcadis Response 4: Yes. Multiple sources of TCE were present in the space and reported to be in use during sampling.

MEMO

MDEQ Question 5: Is there any groundwater, from any source, present within the occupiable space?

Arcadis Response 5: No.

MDEQ Question 6: Are there any floor drains, sumps, or similar features in the building?

Arcadis Response 6: Yes. Floor drains were noted in the bathrooms.

MDEQ Question 7: Is the building constructed as slab-on-grade?

Arcadis Response 7: Yes.

MDEQ Question 8: What is the separation distance from the deepest portion of the building to groundwater?

Arcadis Response 8: Groundwater in the area is encountered at approximately 7 feet below grade.

After reviewing the multiple lines of evidence available for the area surrounding this property (groundwater and exterior soil vapor) as presented in past quarterly progress reports, a groundwater source of TCE is not present in this area. Groundwater and exterior soil vapor data from sample locations just north of 11675 Belden Court have been non-detect for TCE for six consecutive quarters. TCE is currently used by the tenant occupying 11675 Belden Court. Based on the documented use of TCE inside the space, MIOSHA standards for indoor air exposure may be more appropriate for use than the RIASLs.

ATTACHMENT 2

Tables and Figures



Table 1
On-Site Groundwater Analytical Results
Ford Livonia Transmission Plant
36200 Plymouth Road
Livonia, Michigan

Location: Screen Interval (ft. bgs): Date:	Unit	MDEQ Non-Residential Drinking Water Criteria	MW-30									MW-31									MW-52			
			19-24									17-22									15-20			
			4/25/2017	7/27/2017	11/9/2017	2/13/2018	5/8/2018	8/10/2018	11/1/2018	03/02/2019	6/15/2019	4/21/2017	7/28/2017	11/10/2017	2/14/2018	5/8/2018	8/10/2018	11/1/2018	03/02/2019	6/15/2019	7/27/2017	11/10/2017	2/13/2018	5/9/2018
Semi-volatile Organic Compounds (SVOCs)																								
1,4-Dioxane	µg/l	350	10	11	13	12	14	15	15	15	13	< 2.0	0.47 J	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	1.3 J	0.68 J	1.2 J	0.30 J	
Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)																								
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/l	200	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/l	35	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
1,1,2-trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane	µg/l	170,000	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/l	2,500	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
1,1-Dichloroethene	µg/l	7.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	µg/l	NS	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/l	70	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	1.1	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	µg/l	63	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	µg/l	0.2	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
1,2-Dibromoethane	µg/l	0.05	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/l	600	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
1,2-Dichloropropane	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	µg/l	72	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	µg/l	19	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	0.18 J	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/l	75	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
2-Butanone (MEK)	µg/l	38,000	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10
4-Methyl-2-Pentanone (MIBK)	µg/l	5,200	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10
Acetone	µg/l	2,100	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	2.2 J	< 10	< 10	2.7 J
Benzene	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Bromodichloromethane	µg/l	80	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Bromoform	µg/l	80	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Bromomethane	µg/l	29	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Carbon Disulfide	µg/l	2,300	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0
Carbon Tetrachloride	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
CFC-11	µg/l	7,300	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
CFC-12	µg/l	4,800	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Chlorobenzene	µg/l	100	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Chlorodibromomethane	µg/l	80	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Chloroethane	µg/l	1,700	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Chloroform	µg/l	80	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Chloromethane	µg/l	1,100	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0

See Notes on Last Page.

Table 1
On-Site Groundwater Analytical Results
Ford Livonia Transmission Plant
36200 Plymouth Road
Livonia, Michigan

Location: Screen Interval (ft. bgs): Date:	Unit	MDEQ Non-Residential Drinking Water Criteria	MW-52				MW-53						MW-54						MW-54S						
			15-20				16-21						16-21						4.5-9.5						
			8/10/2018	10/31/2018	03/02/2019	6/15/2019	4/24/2017	7/27/2017	11/8/2017	2/7/2018	5/9/2018	8/13/2018	10/31/2018	02/28/2019	6/10/2019	7/27/2017	11/8/2017	2/7/2018	5/9/2018	8/13/2018	10/31/2018	2/25/2019	6/10/2019	6/10/2019	
Semi-volatile Organic Compounds (SVOCs)																									
1,4-Dioxane	µg/l	350	1.8 J	2.7	1.9 J	1.2 J	1.1 J	2.0	0.61 J	1.1 J	1.4 J	1.6 J	1.8 J	1.7 J	2.5	1.5 J	2.0	2.7	1.7 J	1.4 J	2.6	NS	3.0	< 2.0	
Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)																									
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/l	200	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/l	35	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
1,1,2-trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane	µg/l	170,000	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/l	2,500	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
1,1-Dichloroethene	µg/l	7.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	< 1.0	< 1.0
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	µg/l	NS	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0 J	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NS	NA	NA
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/l	70	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	µg/l	63	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	µg/l	0.2	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
1,2-Dibromoethane	µg/l	0.05	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/l	600	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
1,2-Dichloropropane	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	µg/l	72	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	µg/l	19	< 1.0	0.18 J	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	0.26 J	NS	NA	NA
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/l	75	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	0.18 J	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
2-Butanone (MEK)	µg/l	38,000	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10 J	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NS	NA	NA
4-Methyl-2-Pentanone (MIBK)	µg/l	5,200	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10 J	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NS	NA	NA
Acetone	µg/l	2,100	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10 J	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NS	NA	NA
Benzene	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
Bromodichloromethane	µg/l	80	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
Bromoform	µg/l	80	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
Bromomethane	µg/l	29	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
Carbon Disulfide	µg/l	2,300	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0 J	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NS	NA	NA
Carbon Tetrachloride	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
CFC-11	µg/l	7,300	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
CFC-12	µg/l	4,800	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
Chlorobenzene	µg/l	100	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
Chlorodibromomethane	µg/l	80	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
Chloroethane	µg/l	1,700	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
Chloroform	µg/l	80	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA
Chloromethane	µg/l	1,100	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA

See Notes on Last Page.

Table 1
On-Site Groundwater Analytical Results
Ford Livonia Transmission Plant
36200 Plymouth Road
Livonia, Michigan

Location: Screen Interval (ft. bgs): Date:	Unit	MDEQ Non-Residential Drinking Water Criteria	MW-55								MW-57								MW-71									
			15-20								17-22								15-20									
			7/27/2017	11/8/2017	2/7/2018	5/10/2018	8/13/2018	10/31/2018	02/27/2019	6/11/2019	7/27/2017	11/7/2017	2/9/2018	5/9/2018	8/6/2018	10/25/2018	02/28/2019	6/11/2019	4/24/2017	8/1/2017	11/13/2017	2/12/2018	5/8/2018	8/9/2018	11/6/2018	02/27/2019	6/11/2019	
Semi-volatile Organic Compounds (SVOCs)																												
1,4-Dioxane	µg/l	350	1.2 J	1.4 J	0.96 J	1.2 J	1.1 J	1.6 J	< 2.0	1.2 J	4.6	4.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	4.6	3.1	3.6	4.3	1.4 J	0.72 J	0.57 J	0.38 J	0.95 J	1.1 J	< 2.0	1.6 J	
Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)																												
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	µg/l	200	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	µg/l	35	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
1,1,2-trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane	µg/l	170,000	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
1,1-Dichloroethane	µg/l	2,500	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
1,1-Dichloroethene	µg/l	7.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	µg/l	NS	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	µg/l	70	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	µg/l	63	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	µg/l	0.2	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
1,2-Dibromoethane	µg/l	0.05	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	µg/l	600	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
1,2-Dichloroethane	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
1,2-Dichloropropane	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	µg/l	72	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	µg/l	19	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	0.16 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	0.16 J	< 1.0	NA
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	µg/l	75	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	0.25 J	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
2-Butanone (MEK)	µg/l	38,000	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	2.7 J	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	
4-Methyl-2-Pentanone (MIBK)	µg/l	5,200	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	
Acetone	µg/l	2,100	< 10	< 10	< 10	2.7 J	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	1.8 J	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	12	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	
Benzene	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
Bromodichloromethane	µg/l	80	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
Bromoform	µg/l	80	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
Bromomethane	µg/l	29	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
Carbon Disulfide	µg/l	2,300	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	
Carbon Tetrachloride	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
CFC-11	µg/l	7,300	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
CFC-12	µg/l	4,800	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
Chlorobenzene	µg/l	100	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
Chlorodibromomethane	µg/l	80	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
Chloroethane	µg/l	1,700	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
Chloroform	µg/l	80	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
Chloromethane	µg/l	1,100	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	

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Table 1
On-Site Groundwater Analytical Results
Ford Livonia Transmission Plant
36200 Plymouth Road
Livonia, Michigan

Location: Screen Interval (ft. bgs): Date:	Unit	MDEQ Non-Residential Drinking Water Criteria	MW-30									MW-31									MW-52				
			19-24									17-22									15-20				
			4/25/2017	7/27/2017	11/9/2017	2/13/2018	5/8/2018	8/10/2018	11/1/2018	03/02/2019	6/15/2019	4/21/2017	7/28/2017	11/10/2017	2/14/2018	5/8/2018	8/10/2018	11/1/2018	03/02/2019	6/15/2019	7/27/2017	11/10/2017	2/13/2018	5/9/2018	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/l	70	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/l	NS	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	
Cyclohexane	µg/l	NS	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	
Dichloromethane	µg/l	5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	
Diethyl ether	µg/l	10	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	NA	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	NA	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	
Ethylbenzene	µg/l	74	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	
Isopropylbenzene	µg/l	2,300	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	
Methyl Acetate	µg/l	NS	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	
Methyl N-Butyl Ketone (2-Hexanone)	µg/l	2,900	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	
Methylcyclohexane	µg/l	NS	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	
Methyl-tert-butylether	µg/l	40	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	
Styrene (Monomer)	µg/l	100	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	
Tetrachloroethene	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	
Toluene	µg/l	790	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	
Total Xylenes	µg/l	280	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	NA	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	NA	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/l	100	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/l	NS	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	
Trichloroethene	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	
Vinyl chloride	µg/l	2.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	0.68 J	0.84 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	7.0	9.1	4.0	4.3		
Gases																									
Ethane	µg/l	NS	< 0.50	NA	0.31 J	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ethene	µg/l	NS	< 0.50	NA	< 1.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Methane	µg/l	NS	65	NA	360	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other																									
Carbon, Dissolved	mg/l	NS	2.6	NA	2.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nitrate-N	mg/l	10	< 1.0	NA	< 0.10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sulfate	mg/l	250	52	NA	53	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total Organic Carbon	mg/l	NS	2.1	NA	2.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Metals																									
Iron, Dissolved	µg/l	300	< 100	NA	3,700	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Iron	µg/l	300	630	NA	3,700	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Manganese, Dissolved	µg/l	50	77	NA	150	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Manganese	µg/l	50	70	NA	150	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See Notes on Last Page.

Table 1
On-Site Groundwater Analytical Results
Ford Livonia Transmission Plant
36200 Plymouth Road
Livonia, Michigan

Location: Screen Interval (ft. bgs): Date:	Unit	MDEQ Non-Residential Drinking Water Criteria	MW-52				MW-53								MW-54						MW-54S				
			15-20				16-21								16-21						4.5-9.5				
			8/10/2018	10/31/2018	03/02/2019	6/15/2019	4/24/2017	7/27/2017	11/8/2017	2/7/2018	5/9/2018	8/13/2018	10/31/2018	02/28/2019	6/10/2019	7/27/2017	11/8/2017	2/7/2018	5/9/2018	8/13/2018	10/31/2018	2/25/2019	6/10/2019	6/10/2019	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/l	70	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	< 1.0	< 1.0	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/l	NS	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA	
Cyclohexane	µg/l	NS	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA	
Dichloromethane	µg/l	5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NS	NA	NA	
Diethyl ether	µg/l	10	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	NA	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	NA	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	NS	NA	NA	
Ethylbenzene	µg/l	74	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA	
Isopropylbenzene	µg/l	2,300	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA	
Methyl Acetate	µg/l	NS	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NS	NA	NA	
Methyl N-Butyl Ketone (2-Hexanone)	µg/l	2,900	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NS	NA	NA	
Methylcyclohexane	µg/l	NS	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA	
Methyl-tert-butylether	µg/l	40	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA	
Styrene (Monomer)	µg/l	100	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA	
Tetrachloroethene	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	< 1.0	< 1.0	
Toluene	µg/l	790	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA	
Total Xylenes	µg/l	280	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	NA	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	NA	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	NS	NA	NA	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/l	100	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	< 1.0	< 1.0	
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/l	NS	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	NA	NA	
Trichloroethene	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NS	< 1.0	< 1.0	
Vinyl chloride	µg/l	2.0	4.5	5.0	3.9	3.4	< 1.0	0.63 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	0.45 J	0.60 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	0.88 J	1.5	1.2	0.98 J	0.34 J	0.85 J	NS	0.87 J	< 1.0	
Gases																									
Ethane	µg/l	NS	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ethene	µg/l	NS	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Methane	µg/l	NS	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other																									
Carbon, Dissolved	mg/l	NS	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nitrate-N	mg/l	10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sulfate	mg/l	250	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total Organic Carbon	mg/l	NS	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Metals																									
Iron, Dissolved	µg/l	300	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Iron	µg/l	300	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Manganese, Dissolved	µg/l	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Manganese	µg/l	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See Notes on Last Page.

Table 1
On-Site Groundwater Analytical Results
Ford Livonia Transmission Plant
36200 Plymouth Road
Livonia, Michigan

Location: Screen Interval (ft. bgs): Date:	Unit	MDEQ Non-Residential Drinking Water Criteria	MW-55								MW-57							MW-71									
			15-20								17-22							15-20									
			7/27/2017	11/8/2017	2/7/2018	5/10/2018	8/13/2018	10/31/2018	02/27/2019	6/11/2019	7/27/2017	11/7/2017	2/9/2018	5/9/2018	8/6/2018	10/25/2018	02/28/2019	6/11/2019	4/24/2017	8/1/2017	11/13/2017	2/12/2018	5/8/2018	8/9/2018	11/6/2018	02/27/2019	6/11/2019
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/l	70	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	0.19 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	0.39 J	0.37 J	0.40 J	0.34 J	0.36 J	0.30 J	0.42 J	
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/l	NS	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
Cyclohexane	µg/l	NS	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	
Dichloromethane	µg/l	5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	2.6 J	< 5.0	NA	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 5.0	NA
Diethyl ether	µg/l	10	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	NA	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	NA	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	NA
Ethylbenzene	µg/l	74	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA
Isopropylbenzene	µg/l	2,300	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA
Methyl Acetate	µg/l	NS	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA
Methyl N-Butyl Ketone (2-Hexanone)	µg/l	2,900	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	< 10	NA
Methylcyclohexane	µg/l	NS	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA
Methyl-tert-butylether	µg/l	40	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA
Styrene (Monomer)	µg/l	100	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA
Tetrachloroethene	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Toluene	µg/l	790	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA
Total Xylenes	µg/l	280	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	NA	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	NA	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	NA
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/l	100	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	µg/l	NS	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	NA
Trichloroethene	µg/l	5.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Vinyl chloride	µg/l	2.0	0.84 J	0.65 J	< 1.0	0.48 J	0.39 J	0.57 J	0.54 J	0.48 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	0.59 J	0.56 J	0.39 J	0.64 J	0.88 J	0.77 J	< 1.0	0.68 J	0.83 J	0.59 J	0.59 J	< 1.0	0.31 J	0.40 J	0.77 J
Gases																											
Ethane	µg/l	NS	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ethene	µg/l	NS	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Methane	µg/l	NS	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other																											
Carbon, Dissolved	mg/l	NS	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nitrate-N	mg/l	10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sulfate	mg/l	250	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total Organic Carbon	mg/l	NS	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Metals																											
Iron, Dissolved	µg/l	300	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Iron	µg/l	300	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Manganese, Dissolved	µg/l	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Manganese	µg/l	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See Notes on Last Page.

Table 1
On-Site Groundwater Analytical Results
Ford Livonia Transmission Plant
36200 Plymouth Road
Livonia, Michigan

Notes:

Results are compared to the MDEQ Part 201 Generic Cleanup Criteria, December 31, 2013.

Bold Result denotes exceedance of MDEQ Non-Residential Drinking Water Criteria.

< Denotes not detected above reporting limit.

Abbreviations:

EGLE Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy

MDEQ Michigan Department of Environmental Quality

ft. bgs feet below ground surface

J estimated result

NA not analyzed/not available

NA* result not reported due to laboratory instrument calibration

NS no standard

mg/l milligrams per liter

µg/l micrograms per liter

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Table 2
Off-Site Groundwater Analytical Results
Ford Livonia Transmission Plant
36200 Plymouth Road
Livonia, Michigan

Location: Screen Interval (ft. bgs): Date:	Unit	Residential Drinking Water Criteria	MW-72 15-20								MW-72S 3-13			MW-102 10-15			MW-102S 2.5-12.5			MW-191S 2.5-7.5	
			5/22/2017	7/26/2017	11/7/2017	2/6/2018	5/9/2018	8/10/2018	10/22/2018	3/5/2019	5/17/2019	12/17/2018	3/5/2019	5/8/2019	12/19/2018	2/25/2019	5/17/2019	12/19/2018	2/25/2019	5/14/2019	4/22/2019
			Semi-volatile Organic Compounds (SVOCs)																		
1,4-Dioxane	µg/l	7.2	1.1 J	0.53 J	0.97 J	0.78 J	0.32 J	1.1 J	1.4 J	0.91 J	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	1.7 J	1.3 J	1.1 J	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0	< 2.0
Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)																					
1,1-Dichloroethene	µg/l	7.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/l	70	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	2.3
Tetrachloroethene	µg/l	5.0	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	µg/l	100	NA	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Trichloroethene	µg/l	1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	0.20 J	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	0.57 J
Vinyl chloride	µg/l	1.0	3.9	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.5 J	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.7	< 1.0	0.24 J	< 1.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0	< 1.0
Metals																					
Iron, Dissolved	µg/l	300	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Iron, Total	µg/l	300	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Manganese, Dissolved	µg/l	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Manganese, Total	µg/l	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Anions																					
Nitrate-N	mg/l	10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sulfate	mg/l	250	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)																					
Carbon, Dissolved	mg/l	NS	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total Organic Carbon	mg/l	NS	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Gases																					
Ethane	µg/l	NS	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ethene	µg/l	NS	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Methane	µg/l	NS	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Notes:
All results are compared to the MDEQ Part 201 Generic Cleanup Criteria, December 31, 2013.
Bolded Result exceeds residential Drinking Water criteria
< Result not detected above reporting limit.

Footnote:
* Residential Drinking Water Criteria for 1,4-dioxane is derived from the MDEQ Proposed Rule Changes (September 2016) and Emergency Rules (October 27, 2016).
** Groundwater results for Trichloroethene and Vinyl Chloride are compared to the published MDEQ Remediation and Redevelopment Division Target Detection Limit of 1.0 µg/l.

Abbreviations:
EGLE Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy
ft. bgs feet below ground surface
J estimated result
MDEQ Michigan Department of Environmental Quality
mg/l milligrams per liter
NA not analyzed
NS no standard
µg/l micrograms per liter

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Table 3
Off-Site Soil Vapor Monitoring Point Results
Ford Livonia Transmission Plant
36200 Plymouth Road
Livonia, Michigan

Location: Sample Depth (ft. bgs): Sample Date:	Residential RIASL	SVMP-25S								
		3								
		6/19/2017	9/21/2017	11/21/2017	2/21/2018	5/29/2018	8/23/2018	11/6/2018	3/21/2019	6/24/2019
VOCs (Method TO-15) µg/m³										
1,1-Dichloroethene	7,000	NA	< 4.7	< 4.5	< 4.4	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 4.6	< 5.0	< 5.1
1,4-Dioxane	170	NA	< 17	< 16	< 16	< 18	< 18	< 17	< 18	< 18
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	280	NA	< 4.7	< 4.5	< 4.4	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 4.6	< 5.0	< 5.1
Tetrachloroethene	1,400	NA	< 8.1	< 7.7	< 7.6	< 8.5	< 8.5	1.6 J	< 8.5	4.1 J
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	2,800	NA	< 4.7	< 4.5	< 4.4	< 5.0	< 5.0	< 4.6	< 5.0	< 5.1
Trichloroethene	67	< 6.2	< 6.4	< 6.1	< 6.0	< 6.7	< 6.7	< 6.2	< 6.7	1.3 J
Vinyl Chloride	54	< 3.0	< 3.0	< 2.9	< 2.9	< 3.2	< 3.2	< 3.0	< 3.2	< 3.3

Location: Sample Depth (ft. bgs): Sample Date:	Residential RIASL	SVMP-25D								
		6								
		6/19/2017	9/21/2017	11/21/2017	2/21/2018	5/29/2018	8/23/2018	11/6/2018	3/21/2019	6/24/2019
VOCs (Method TO-15) µg/m³										
1,1-Dichloroethene	7,000	NA	< 4.4	< 4.7	< 4.4	< 5.1	< 4.7	< 4.7	< 5.2	< 4.9
1,4-Dioxane	170	NA	< 16	< 17	< 16	< 19	< 17	< 17	< 19	< 18
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	280	NA	< 4.4	< 4.7	< 4.4	< 5.1	< 4.7	< 4.7	< 5.2	< 4.9
Tetrachloroethene	1,400	NA	12	< 8.1	< 7.6	< 8.8	< 8.1	2.5 J	< 8.8	1.4 J
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	2,800	NA	< 4.4	< 4.7	< 4.4	< 5.1	< 4.7	< 4.7	< 5.2	< 4.9
Trichloroethene	67	< 6.4	< 6.0	< 6.4	< 6.0	< 7.0	< 6.4	< 6.4	< 7.0	< 6.6
Vinyl Chloride	54	< 3.0	< 2.9	< 3.0	< 2.9	< 3.3	< 3.0	< 3.0	< 3.3	< 3.2

Notes:

The residential RIASLs apply to a residential structure with a basement.
SVMP-11 abandoned after the initial sampling event per the adjacent property owner's request.
SVMP-29 through SVMP-37 are located on residential properties, and therefore, were only sampled during the initial sampling event.
SVMP-17 and SVMP-20 were not sampled during the November 2017 sampling event due to saturated screens.
SVMP-13 through SVMP-17, SVMP-20, and SVMP-21 were not sampled during the February 2018 sampling event due to saturated screens.
SVMP-10, SVMP-13 through SVMP-16, SVMP-19, SVMP-22, and SVMP-23 were not sampled during the May 2018 sampling event due to saturated screens.
SVMP-20 was not sampled during the May 2018 sampling event due to a blockage in the tubing.
SVMP-13 through SVMP-17, and SVMP-19 through SVMP-21 were not sampled during the November 2018 sampling event due to saturated screens.
SVMP-10, SVMP-13, SVMP-15, SVMP-16, SVMP-20, and SVMP-23 were not sampled during the March 2019 sampling event due to saturated screens.
SVMP-03S was not sampled during the March 2019 sampling event due to technical difficulties with the canister.
SVMP-10, SVMP-13, SVMP-14, SVMP-15, SVMP-16, SVMP-19, and SVMP-20 were not sampled during the June 2019 sampling event due to saturated screens.
SVMP-26 sample was cancelled due to a high canister vacuum reading of 10.5 Hg during the June 2019 sampling event.

Bold Concentration was detected above reporting limit.

Abbreviations:

< denotes not detected above reporting limit
µg/m³ micrograms per cubic meter
ft. bgs feet below ground surface
J reported value is estimated
NA not analyzed
NS not sampled
RIASL recommended interim action screening levels

This document is a DRAFT document that has not received approval from the EGLE. This document was prepared pursuant to a court Consent Decree. The opinions, findings, and conclusions expressed are those of the authors and not those of the EGLE.



LEGEND

- ▲ MONITORING WELL
- TEST WELL
- VAULT
- SUCTION PITS
- PIEZOMETER
- - - WELL SCREEN (4-INCH SDR-11 HDPE, CUSTOM SLOTTED)
- WELL BLANK CASING
- SSDS CONVEYANCE PIPING
- FORD PROPERTY BOUNDARY
- COMMERCIAL/RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY BOUNDARY
- AREA OF CONCERN
- CARRIER PIPES CP-ESD-1/2 (4-INCH SDR-11 HDPE)
- ELECTRICAL CARRIER PIPE CP-ESD-3 (3-INCH SDR-13.5 HDPE)
- ELECTRICAL CARRIER PIPE (3-INCH CPVC)
- EDC DISCHARGE LINE
- SYSTEM DISCHARGE LINE

NOTES:
 ATNPC - AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION NEW PRODUCT CENTER
 EGLE = MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT, GREAT LAKES, AND ENERGY
 HDPE = HIGH-DENSITY POLYETHYLENE
 SSDS = SUB-SLAB DEPRESSURIZATION SYSTEM
 HCS = HYDRAULIC CONTROL SYSTEM



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SITE LAYOUT GROUNDWATER SAMPLING

ARCADIS Design & Consultancy for natural and built assets

CITY: Novi; DIV: ENV; DB: MG; PIC: R. ELLIS; PM: K. HINSKEY; PROJECT NUMBER: M1001454.0007; COORDINATE SYSTEM: NAD 1983 StatePlane Michigan South FIPS 2113 Feet; Z:\GIS\Projects\ENV\Novi\Brighton_MF\Novi\Brighton_MF\Novi\GIS\docs\2019-07\Figure 2 - Site Layout On-site and Off-site MW 07222019.mxd; PLOTTED: 7/22/2019 12:46:08 PM; BY: msmiller

CITY: NOVI DIV: ENV DB: MG PIC: R. ELLIS PM: K. HINSKEY TM: A. PAULSON TR: M. WACKSMAN PROJECT NUMBER: M001454.0003.00001 COORDINATE SYSTEM: NAD 1983 StatePlane Michigan South FIPS 2113 Feet
 Z:\GIS\Projects\ENV\Novi\Brighton_M\FordLivonia\GIS\docs\GEO\2Q_2019\Commercial Isocontour Basemaps\Figure 3 - 12400 Belden IA TCE.mxd PLOTTED: 7/24/2019 5:19:21 AM BY: mayyar7350



LEGEND:

- INDOOR AIR LOCATION
- ⊕ AMBIENT AIR LOCATION
- ▭ BUILDING
- ▭ PROPERTY BOUNDARIES

NOTES:

µg/m³ = Microgram per cubic meter

J = Estimated result

< = Denotes not detected above reporting limit

Bold = Result exceeds the Non-Residential Volatilization to Indoor Air RIASL12 (Indoor/Ambient Air) - MDEQ August 2017 Table (commercial)

TCE = trichloroethene

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12400 Belden Court
Indoor Air: Trichloroethene



FIGURE
2

CITY: NOVI DIV: ENV DB: MG PIC: R. ELLIS PM: K. HINSKEY TM: A. PAULSON TR: M. WACKSMAN PROJECT NUMBER: M001454.0003.00001 COORDINATE SYSTEM: NAD 1983 StatePlane Michigan South FIPS 2113 Feet
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LEGEND:

- INDOOR AIR LOCATION
- AMBIENT AIR LOCATION

- BUILDING
- PROPERTY BOUNDARIES

NOTES:
 µg/m³ = Microgram per cubic meter
 J = Estimated result
 < = Denotes not detected above reporting limit
Bold = Result exceeds the Non-Residential Volatilization to Indoor Air RIASL12 (Indoor/Ambient Air) from EGLE August 2017 Table (commercial)
 Trans DCE = trans-1,2-dichloroethene

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 Indoor Air: Trans-1,2-dichloroethene



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FIGURE 3

CITY: NOVI DIV: ENV DB: MG PIC: R. ELLIS PM: K. HINSKEY TM: A. PAULSON TR: M. WACKSMAN PROJECT NUMBER: M001454.0003.00001 COORDINATE SYSTEM: NAD 1983 StatePlane Michigan South FIPS 2113 Feet
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LEGEND:


- SUB-SLAB MONITORING POINT LOCATION
- BUILDING
- PROPERTY BOUNDARIES

NOTES:

µg/m³ = Microgram per cubic meter
 < = Denotes not detected above reporting limit
Bold = Result exceeds Nonresidential Volatilization to Indoor Air Criteria adjusted for 12 hour work-day exposure. Slab-on-grade, <50,000 sqft. Provided by EGL. TCE = trichloroethene

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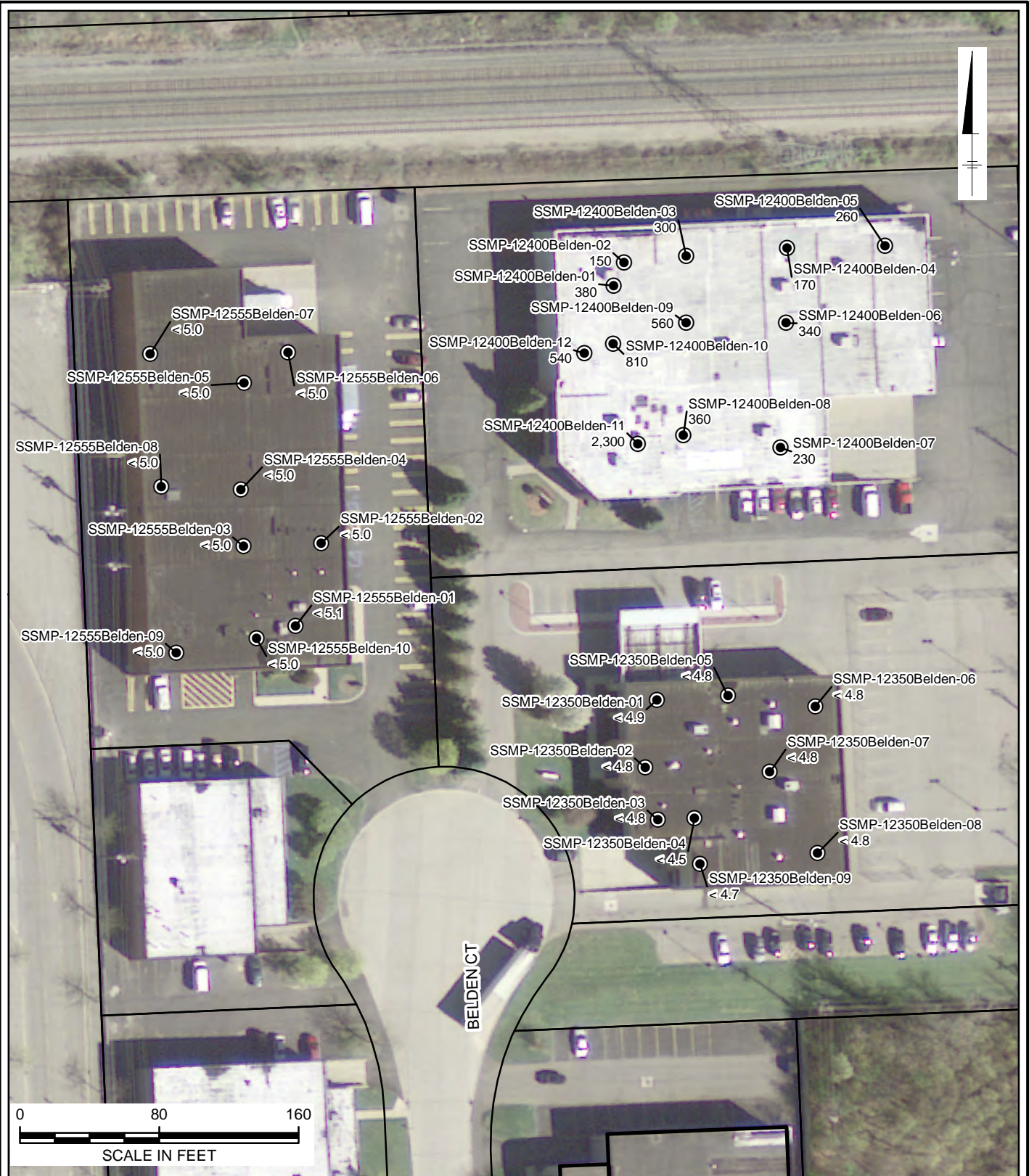
12400 Belden Court
Sub-Slab Monitoring: Trichloroethene



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FIGURE
4

CITY: NOVI DIV: ENV DB: MG PIC: R. ELLIS PM: K. HINSKEY TM: A. PAULSON TR: M. WACKSMAN PROJECT NUMBER: M001454.0003.00001 COORDINATE SYSTEM: NAD 1983 StatePlane Michigan South FIPS 2113 Feet
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LEGEND:

- SUB-SLAB MONITORING POINT LOCATION
- BUILDING
- PROPERTY BOUNDARIES

NOTES:

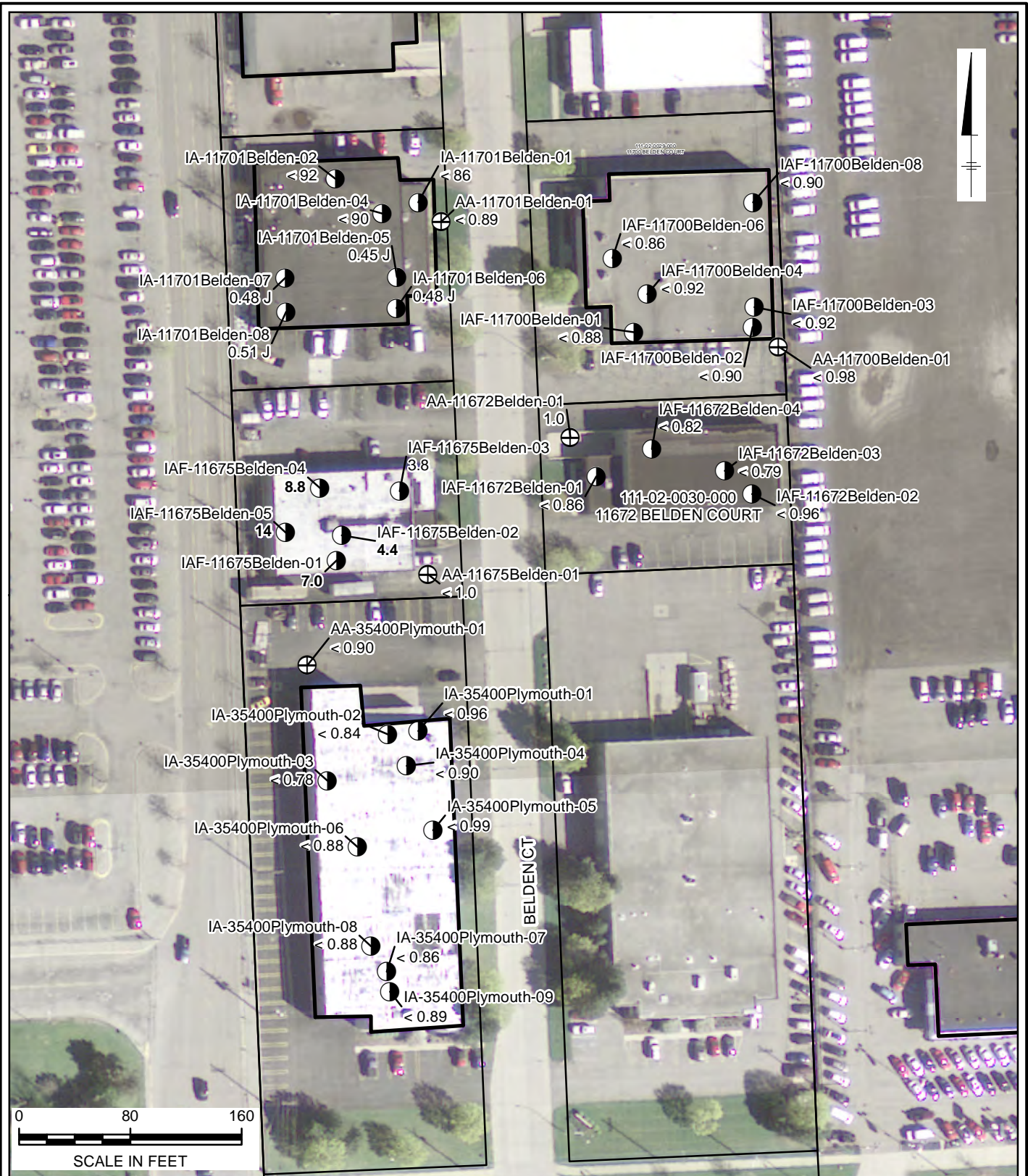
µg/m3 = Microgram per cubic meter
 < = Denotes not detected above reporting limit
 Trans DCE = trans-1,2-dichloroethene

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 LIVONIA TRANSMISSION PLANT
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Sub-Slab Monitoring: Trans-1,2-dichloroethene



CITY: NOVI DIV: ENV DB: MG PIC: R. ELLIS PM: K. HINSKEY TM: A. PAULSON TR: M. WACKSMAN PROJECT NUMBER: MI001454.0003.00001 COORDINATE SYSTEM: NAD 1983 StatePlane Michigan South FIPS 2113 Feet
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LEGEND:

- INDOOR AIR LOCATION
- AMBIENT AIR LOCATION
- BUILDING
- PROPERTY BOUNDARIES

NOTES:

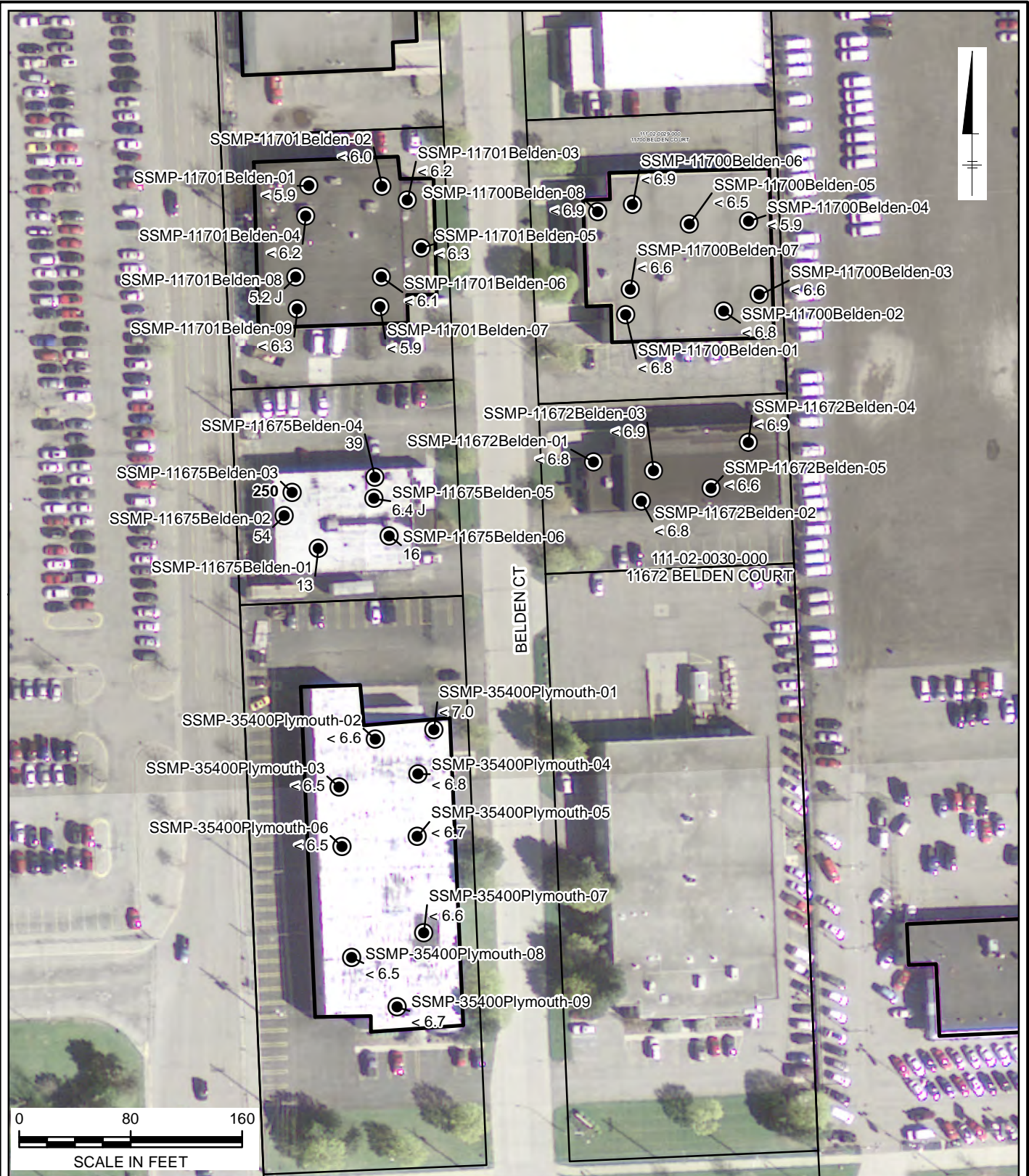
µg/m3 = Microgram per cubic meter
 J = Estimated result
 < = Denotes not detected above reporting limit
 Bold = Result exceeds the Non-Residential Volatilization to Indoor Air RIASL12 (Indoor/Ambient Air) - MDEQ August 2017 Table (commercial)
 TCE = trichloroethene

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Indoor Air: Trichloroethene



CITY: NOVI DIV: ENV DB: MG PIC: R. ELLIS PM: K. HINSKEY TM: A. PAULSON TR: M. WACKSMAN PROJECT NUMBER: M001454.0003.00001 COORDINATE SYSTEM: NAD 1983 StatePlane Michigan South FIPS 2113 Feet
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LEGEND:

- SUB-SLAB MONITORING POINT LOCATION
- BUILDING
- PROPERTY BOUNDARIES

NOTES:

µg/m³ = Microgram per cubic meter
 < = Denotes not detected above reporting limit
 Bold = Result exceeds Nonresidential Volatilization to Indoor Air Criteria adjusted for 12 hour work-day exposure. Slab-on-grade, <50,000 sqft. Provided by EGLE.
 TCE = trichloroethene

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FIGURE
7