

ANALYTICAL REPORT

PREPARED FOR

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JOB DESCRIPTION

Ford LTP - Off Site

JOB NUMBER

240-176717-1

Eurofins Canton

Job Notes

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Authorization



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Definitions/Glossary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Qualifiers

GC/MS VOA

Qualifier	Qualifier Description
E	Result exceeded calibration range.
S1+	Surrogate recovery exceeds control limits, high biased.
U	Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected.

Glossary

Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.
α	Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis
%R	Percent Recovery
CFL	Contains Free Liquid
CFU	Colony Forming Unit
CNF	Contains No Free Liquid
DER	Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)
Dil Fac	Dilution Factor
DL	Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)
DL, RA, RE, IN	Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample
DLC	Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry)
EDL	Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin)
LOD	Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE)
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)
MCL	EPA recommended "Maximum Contaminant Level"
MDA	Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry)
MDC	Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)
MDL	Method Detection Limit
ML	Minimum Level (Dioxin)
MPN	Most Probable Number
MQL	Method Quantitation Limit
NC	Not Calculated
ND	Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown)
NEG	Negative / Absent
POS	Positive / Present
PQL	Practical Quantitation Limit
PRES	Presumptive
QC	Quality Control
RER	Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry)
RL	Reporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry)
RPD	Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points
TEF	Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin)
TEQ	Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin)
TNTC	Too Numerous To Count

Case Narrative

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Laboratory: Eurofins Canton

Narrative

**Job Narrative
240-176717-1**

Receipt

The samples were received on 11/18/2022 8:00 AM. Unless otherwise noted below, the samples arrived in good condition, and, where required, properly preserved and on ice. The temperature of the cooler at receipt time was 1.8°C

GC/MS VOA

Method 8260D_SIM: Surrogate recovery for the following sample was outside the upper control limit: MW-226_111622 (240-176717-3). This sample did not contain any target analytes; therefore, re-extraction and/or re-analysis was not performed.

No additional analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/ Glossary page.



Method Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Method	Method Description	Protocol	Laboratory
8260D	Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS	SW846	EET CAN
8260D SIM	Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)	SW846	EET CAN
5030C	Purge and Trap	SW846	EET CAN

Protocol References:

SW846 = "Test Methods For Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods", Third Edition, November 1986 And Its Updates.

Laboratory References:

EET CAN = Eurofins Canton, 180 S. Van Buren Avenue, Barberton, OH 44203, TEL (330)497-9396

- 1
- 2
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- 5
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- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14

Sample Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix	Collected	Received
240-176717-1	TRIP BLANK_194	Water	11/16/22 00:00	11/18/22 08:00
240-176717-2	MW-226S_111622	Water	11/16/22 10:15	11/18/22 08:00
240-176717-3	MW-226_111622	Water	11/16/22 11:15	11/18/22 08:00
240-176717-4	MW-226D_111622	Water	11/16/22 12:15	11/18/22 08:00
240-176717-5	DUP-15	Water	11/16/22 00:00	11/18/22 08:00

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14

Detection Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_194

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-1

No Detections.

Client Sample ID: MW-226S_111622

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-2

No Detections.

Client Sample ID: MW-226_111622

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-3

No Detections.

Client Sample ID: MW-226D_111622

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-4

No Detections.

Client Sample ID: DUP-15

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-5

No Detections.

This Detection Summary does not include radiochemical test results.

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Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
 Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_194

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-1

Date Collected: 11/16/22 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/18/22 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/28/22 21:34	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/28/22 21:34	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 21:34	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/28/22 21:34	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 21:34	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/28/22 21:34	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	102		62 - 137		11/28/22 21:34	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	87		56 - 136		11/28/22 21:34	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	99		78 - 122		11/28/22 21:34	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	89		73 - 120		11/28/22 21:34	1

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
 Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Client Sample ID: MW-226S_111622

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-2

Date Collected: 11/16/22 10:15

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/18/22 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			11/28/22 02:11	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	105		66 - 120					11/28/22 02:11	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/28/22 21:59	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/28/22 21:59	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 21:59	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/28/22 21:59	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 21:59	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/28/22 21:59	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	101		62 - 137					11/28/22 21:59	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	89		56 - 136					11/28/22 21:59	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	99		78 - 122					11/28/22 21:59	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	89		73 - 120					11/28/22 21:59	1

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Client Sample ID: MW-226_111622

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-3

Date Collected: 11/16/22 11:15

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/18/22 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			11/28/22 02:35	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	121	S1+	66 - 120		11/28/22 02:35	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/28/22 20:20	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/28/22 20:20	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 20:20	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/28/22 20:20	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 20:20	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/28/22 20:20	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	90		62 - 137		11/28/22 20:20	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	99		56 - 136		11/28/22 20:20	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	103		78 - 122		11/28/22 20:20	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	99		73 - 120		11/28/22 20:20	1

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
 Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Client Sample ID: MW-226D_111622

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-4

Date Collected: 11/16/22 12:15

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/18/22 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			11/28/22 03:00	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	102		66 - 120		11/28/22 03:00	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/28/22 20:45	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/28/22 20:45	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 20:45	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/28/22 20:45	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 20:45	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/28/22 20:45	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	90		62 - 137		11/28/22 20:45	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	98		56 - 136		11/28/22 20:45	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	102		78 - 122		11/28/22 20:45	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	97		73 - 120		11/28/22 20:45	1

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
 Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Client Sample ID: DUP-15

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-5

Date Collected: 11/16/22 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/18/22 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			11/28/22 03:24	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	107		66 - 120		11/28/22 03:24	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/28/22 21:11	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/28/22 21:11	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 21:11	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/28/22 21:11	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 21:11	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/28/22 21:11	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	91		62 - 137		11/28/22 21:11	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	100		56 - 136		11/28/22 21:11	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	103		78 - 122		11/28/22 21:11	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	97		73 - 120		11/28/22 21:11	1

Surrogate Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)			
		DCA (62-137)	BFB (56-136)	TOL (78-122)	DBFM (73-120)
240-176712-B-3 MS	Matrix Spike	97	91	98	91
240-176712-B-3 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	97	92	98	93
240-176717-1	TRIP BLANK_194	102	87	99	89
240-176717-2	MW-226S_111622	101	89	99	89
240-176717-3	MW-226_111622	90	99	103	99
240-176717-4	MW-226D_111622	90	98	102	97
240-176717-5	DUP-15	91	100	103	97
240-176837-F-2 MS	Matrix Spike	83	100	105	97
240-176837-F-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	83	100	104	97
LCS 240-553589/4	Lab Control Sample	92	91	97	94
LCS 240-553655/3	Lab Control Sample	83	100	105	98
MB 240-553589/7	Method Blank	96	90	99	90
MB 240-553655/4	Method Blank	91	101	104	100

Surrogate Legend

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)
BFB = 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)
TOL = Toluene-d8 (Surr)
DBFM = Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)

Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	DCA
		(66-120)
240-176715-C-2 MS	Matrix Spike	109
240-176715-C-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	113
240-176717-2	MW-226S_111622	105
240-176717-3	MW-226_111622	121 S1+
240-176717-4	MW-226D_111622	102
240-176717-5	DUP-15	107
LCS 240-553481/3	Lab Control Sample	98
MB 240-553481/4	Method Blank	97

Surrogate Legend

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-553589/7
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 553589

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	MB	MB	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
	Result	Qualifier							
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/28/22 14:54	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/28/22 14:54	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 14:54	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/28/22 14:54	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 14:54	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/28/22 14:54	1

Surrogate	MB	MB	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
	%Recovery	Qualifier				
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	96		62 - 137		11/28/22 14:54	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	90		56 - 136		11/28/22 14:54	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	99		78 - 122		11/28/22 14:54	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	90		73 - 120		11/28/22 14:54	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-553589/4
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 553589

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS	LCS	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
		Result	Qualifier				
1,1-Dichloroethene	25.0	22.9		ug/L		92	63 - 134
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	23.7		ug/L		95	77 - 123
Tetrachloroethene	25.0	24.7		ug/L		99	76 - 123
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	23.6		ug/L		95	75 - 124
Trichloroethene	25.0	23.4		ug/L		94	70 - 122
Vinyl chloride	12.5	10.1		ug/L		81	60 - 144

Surrogate	LCS	LCS	Limits
	%Recovery	Qualifier	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	92		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	91		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	97		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	94		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-176712-B-3 MS
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 553589

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample	Sample	Spike Added	MS	MS	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
	Result	Qualifier		Result	Qualifier				
1,1-Dichloroethene	10	U	250	207		ug/L		83	56 - 135
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	370		250	599		ug/L		91	66 - 128
Tetrachloroethene	10	U	250	207		ug/L		83	62 - 131
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	110		250	358		ug/L		98	56 - 136
Trichloroethene	590		250	885	E	ug/L		118	61 - 124
Vinyl chloride	10	U	125	91.1		ug/L		73	43 - 157

Surrogate	MS	MS	Limits
	%Recovery	Qualifier	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	97		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	91		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	98		78 - 122

QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: 240-176712-B-3 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 553589

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

Prep Type: Total/NA

Surrogate	%Recovery	MS MS Qualifier	Limits
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	91		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-176712-B-3 MSD

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 553589

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MSD Result	MSD Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits	RPD	RPD Limit
1,1-Dichloroethene	10	U	250	229		ug/L		91	56 - 135	10	26
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	370		250	603		ug/L		93	66 - 128	1	14
Tetrachloroethene	10	U	250	217		ug/L		87	62 - 131	5	20
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	110		250	356		ug/L		97	56 - 136	1	15
Trichloroethene	590		250	816	E	ug/L		90	61 - 124	8	15
Vinyl chloride	10	U	125	104		ug/L		83	43 - 157	13	24

Surrogate	%Recovery	MSD MSD Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	97		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	92		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	98		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	93		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-553655/4

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 553655

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	MB Result	MB Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/28/22 19:21	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/28/22 19:21	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 19:21	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/28/22 19:21	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 19:21	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/28/22 19:21	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	MB MB Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	91		62 - 137		11/28/22 19:21	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	101		56 - 136		11/28/22 19:21	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	104		78 - 122		11/28/22 19:21	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	100		73 - 120		11/28/22 19:21	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-553655/3

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 553655

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
1,1-Dichloroethene	25.0	27.9		ug/L		112	63 - 134
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	24.5		ug/L		98	77 - 123
Tetrachloroethene	25.0	23.9		ug/L		96	76 - 123
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	23.1		ug/L		93	75 - 124
Trichloroethene	25.0	22.6		ug/L		91	70 - 122

Eurofins Canton

QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-553655/3

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 553655

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
Vinyl chloride	25.0	26.1		ug/L		104	60 - 144

Surrogate	LCS %Recovery	LCS Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	83		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	100		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	105		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	98		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-176837-F-2 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 553655

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MS Result	MS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	31.4		ug/L		126	56 - 135
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	24.6		ug/L		98	66 - 128
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	25.8		ug/L		103	62 - 131
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	23.5		ug/L		94	56 - 136
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	23.3		ug/L		93	61 - 124
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	25.0	24.3		ug/L		97	43 - 157

Surrogate	MS %Recovery	MS Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	83		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	100		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	105		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	97		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-176837-F-2 MSD

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 553655

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MSD Result	MSD Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits	RPD	RPD Limit
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	29.8		ug/L		119	56 - 135	5	26
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	23.3		ug/L		93	66 - 128	6	14
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	24.8		ug/L		99	62 - 131	4	20
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	22.4		ug/L		90	56 - 136	5	15
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	22.6		ug/L		90	61 - 124	3	15
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	25.0	24.8		ug/L		99	43 - 157	2	24

Surrogate	MSD %Recovery	MSD Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	83		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	100		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	104		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	97		73 - 120

QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-553481/4
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 553481

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	MB Result	MB Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			11/27/22 19:42	1
Surrogate	MB %Recovery	MB Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	97		66 - 120					11/27/22 19:42	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-553481/3
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 553481

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
1,4-Dioxane	10.0	9.78		ug/L		98	80 - 122
Surrogate	LCS %Recovery	LCS Qualifier	Limits				
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	98		66 - 120				

Lab Sample ID: 240-176715-C-2 MS
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 553481

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MS Result	MS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0	10.3		ug/L		103	51 - 153
Surrogate	MS %Recovery	MS Qualifier	Limits						
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	109		66 - 120						

Lab Sample ID: 240-176715-C-2 MSD
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 553481

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MSD Result	MSD Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits	RPD	Limit
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0	10.9		ug/L		109	51 - 153	6	16
Surrogate	MSD %Recovery	MSD Qualifier	Limits								
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	113		66 - 120								

QC Association Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

GC/MS VOA

Analysis Batch: 553481

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-176717-2	MW-226S_111622	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-176717-3	MW-226_111622	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-176717-4	MW-226D_111622	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-176717-5	DUP-15	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
MB 240-553481/4	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
LCS 240-553481/3	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-176715-C-2 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-176715-C-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	

Analysis Batch: 553589

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-176717-1	TRIP BLANK_194	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-176717-2	MW-226S_111622	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
MB 240-553589/7	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
LCS 240-553589/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-176712-B-3 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-176712-B-3 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260D	

Analysis Batch: 553655

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-176717-3	MW-226_111622	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-176717-4	MW-226D_111622	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-176717-5	DUP-15	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
MB 240-553655/4	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
LCS 240-553655/3	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-176837-F-2 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-176837-F-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260D	

Lab Chronicle

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_194

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-1

Date Collected: 11/16/22 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/18/22 08:00

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	553589	LEE	EET CAN	11/28/22 21:34

Client Sample ID: MW-226S_111622

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-2

Date Collected: 11/16/22 10:15

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/18/22 08:00

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	553589	LEE	EET CAN	11/28/22 21:59
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D SIM		1	553481	CS	EET CAN	11/28/22 02:11

Client Sample ID: MW-226_111622

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-3

Date Collected: 11/16/22 11:15

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/18/22 08:00

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	553655	CS	EET CAN	11/28/22 20:20
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D SIM		1	553481	CS	EET CAN	11/28/22 02:35

Client Sample ID: MW-226D_111622

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-4

Date Collected: 11/16/22 12:15

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/18/22 08:00

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	553655	CS	EET CAN	11/28/22 20:45
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D SIM		1	553481	CS	EET CAN	11/28/22 03:00

Client Sample ID: DUP-15

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-5

Date Collected: 11/16/22 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/18/22 08:00

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	553655	CS	EET CAN	11/28/22 21:11
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D SIM		1	553481	CS	EET CAN	11/28/22 03:24

Laboratory References:

EET CAN = Eurofins Canton, 180 S. Van Buren Avenue, Barberton, OH 44203, TEL (330)497-9396

Accreditation/Certification Summary

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Laboratory: Eurofins Canton

All accreditations/certifications held by this laboratory are listed. Not all accreditations/certifications are applicable to this report.

Authority	Program	Identification Number	Expiration Date
California	State	2927	02-27-23
Connecticut	State	PH-0590	12-31-23
Florida	NELAP	E87225	06-30-23
Georgia	State	4062	02-27-23
Illinois	NELAP	200004	07-31-23
Iowa	State	421	06-01-23
Kentucky (UST)	State	112225	02-27-23
Kentucky (WW)	State	KY98016	12-31-22
Minnesota	NELAP	039-999-348	12-31-22
Minnesota (Petrofund)	State	3506	08-01-23
New Jersey	NELAP	OH001	06-30-23
New York	NELAP	10975	04-01-23
Ohio	State	8303	02-27-23
Ohio VAP	State	CL0024	02-27-23
Oregon	NELAP	4062	02-27-23
Pennsylvania	NELAP	68-00340	08-31-23
Texas	NELAP	T104704517-22-17	08-31-23
Virginia	NELAP	460175	09-14-23
Washington	State	C971	01-12-23
West Virginia DEP	State	210	12-31-22

Chain of Custody Record

TestAmerica Laboratory location: Brighton --- 10448 Citation Drive, Suite 200 / Brighton, MI 48116 / 810-229-2763

Client Contact Company Name: Arcadis Address: 28550 Cabot Drive, Suite 500 City/State/Zip: Novi, MI, 48377 Phone: 248-994-2240		Regulatory program: <input type="checkbox"/> DW <input type="checkbox"/> NPDES <input type="checkbox"/> RCRA <input type="checkbox"/> Other	
Client Project Manager: Kris Hinskey Telephone: 248-994-2240 Email: kris@hinskey@arcadis.com		Lab Contact: Mike DeMonico Telephone: 330-497-9396	
Site Contact: Christina Weaver Telephone: 248-994-2293 Email: kris@hinskey@arcadis.com		COC No: 1 of 1 COCs For lab use only	
Sampler Name: SAM SUKARIA Method of Shipment/Carrier: Shipping/Tracking No:		Analyses Walk-in client Lab sampling Job/SDG No:	
Project Name: Ford LTP Off-Site Project Number: 30146655-402.04 PO # 30146655-402.04		Sample Specific Notes / Special Instructions:	
Analysis Turnaround Time TAT if different from below: 10 day <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3 weeks 1 week <input type="checkbox"/> 2 weeks 2 days <input type="checkbox"/> 1 day		Sample Identification	
Containers & Preservatives H2SO4 HNO3 HCl NaOH NaOH ZnOH Unpres Other:		Sample Date Sample Time	
Matrix Aqueous Sediment Solid Other:		Sample Date Sample Time	
Filtered Sample (Y/N) Composite=C / Grab=G		Sample Date Sample Time	
1,1-DCE 8260B cis-1,2-DCE 8260B Trans-1,2-DCE 8260B PCE 8260B TCE 8260B Vinyl Chloride 8260B 1,4-Dioxane 8260B SIM		Sample Date Sample Time	
Sample Disposal (A fee may be assessed if samples are retained longer than 1 month) <input type="checkbox"/> Return to Client <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Disposal By Lab Archive For _____ Months		Sample Date Sample Time	
Possible Hazard Identification <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non-Hazard <input type="checkbox"/> Flammable <input type="checkbox"/> Skin Irritant <input type="checkbox"/> Poison B <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown		Sample Date Sample Time	
Special Instructions/QC Requirements & Comments: Sample Address: ORANGE LAWN AVE ROW Submit all results through Cadena at jtommalia@cadenaco.com, Cadena #E203631 Level IV Reporting requested.			
Relinquished by: SAM SUKARIA Date/Time: 11/16/22 1350 Company: ARCADIS		Received by: NOVI COLD STORAGE Date/Time: 11/17/22 0935 Company: ARCADIS	
Relinquished by: [Signature] Date/Time: 11/17/22 941 Company: BEIA		Received by: [Signature] Date/Time: 11/17/22 0935 Company: BEIA	
Relinquished by: [Signature] Date/Time: 11/17/22 941 Company: BEIA		Received by: [Signature] Date/Time: 11/18/22 8:00 Company: BEIA	



Eurofins - Canton Sample Receipt Form/Narrative
Barberton Facility

Login # : _____

Client ARCADIS Site Name _____

Cooler unpacked by:

Cooler Received on 11/18/22 Opened on 11/18/22

M. A. A.

FedEx: 1st Grd Exp UPS FAS Clipper Client Drop Off Eurofins Courier Other _____

Receipt After-hours: Drop-off Date/Time _____ Storage Location _____

Eurofins Cooler # EC Foam Box Client Cooler Box Other _____

Packing material used: Bubble Wrap Foam Plastic Bag None Other _____

COOLANT: Wet Ice Blue Ice Dry Ice Water None

1. Cooler temperature upon receipt See Multiple Cooler Form
 IR GUN# IR-13 (CF +0.7 °C) Observed Cooler Temp. _____ °C Corrected Cooler Temp. _____ °C
 IR GUN #IR-15 (CF 0.0°C) Observed Cooler Temp. 1.8 °C Corrected Cooler Temp. 1.8 °C

2. Were tamper/custody seals on the outside of the cooler(s)? If Yes Quantity 1 Yes No
 -Were the seals on the outside of the cooler(s) signed & dated? Yes No NA
 -Were tamper/custody seals on the bottle(s) or bottle kits (LLHg/MeHg)? Yes No
 -Were tamper/custody seals intact and uncompromised? Yes No NA

3. Shippers' packing slip attached to the cooler(s)? Yes No

4. Did custody papers accompany the sample(s)? Yes No

5. Were the custody papers relinquished & signed in the appropriate place? Yes No

6. Was/were the person(s) who collected the samples clearly identified on the COC? Yes No

7. Did all bottles arrive in good condition (Unbroken)? Yes No

8. Could all bottle labels (ID/Date/Time) be reconciled with the COC? Yes No

9. For each sample, does the COC specify preservatives (Y/N), # of containers (Y/N), and sample type of grab/comp (Y/N)? Yes No

10. Were correct bottle(s) used for the test(s) indicated? Yes No

11. Sufficient quantity received to perform indicated analyses? Yes No

12. Are these work share samples and all listed on the COC? Yes No

If yes, Questions 13-17 have been checked at the originating laboratory.

13. Were all preserved sample(s) at the correct pH upon receipt? Yes No NA pH Strip Lot# HC286797

14. Were VOAs on the COC? Yes No

15. Were air bubbles >6 mm in any VOA vials? Yes No NA

16. Was a VOA trip blank present in the cooler(s)? Trip Blank Lot # 01042016 Yes No

17. Was a LL Hg or Me Hg trip blank present? Yes No

Contacted PM _____ Date _____ by _____ via Verbal Voice Mail Other _____

Concerning _____

18. CHAIN OF CUSTODY & SAMPLE DISCREPANCIES additional next page

Samples processed by:

19. SAMPLE CONDITION

Sample(s) _____ were received after the recommended holding time had expired.

Sample(s) _____ were received in a broken container.

Sample(s) _____ were received with bubble >6 mm in diameter. (Notify PM)

20. SAMPLE PRESERVATION

Sample(s) _____ were further preserved in the laboratory.

Time preserved: _____ Preservative(s) added/Lot number(s): _____

VOA Sample Preservation - Date/Time VOAs Frozen: _____

Tests that are not checked for pH by Receiving:

 VOAs
 Oil and Grease
 TOC

DATA VERIFICATION REPORT



December 01, 2022

Kris Hinskey
Arcadis Inc
10559 Citation Ave
Suite 100
Brighton, MI 48116

CADENA project ID: E203631
Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Project - OFF-SITE - Soil Gas and Groundwater
Project number: 30146655.402.04 off-site
Event Specific Scope of Work References: Sample COC
Laboratory: Eurofins Environment Testing LLC - Barberton
Laboratory submittal: 176717-1
Sample date: 2022-11-16
Report received by CADENA: 2022-11-30
Initial Data Verification completed by CADENA: 2022-12-01
Number of Samples:5
Sample Matrices:Water
Test Categories:GCMS VOC

Please see attached criteria report or sample result/qualified analytical result summary for qualifier flags assigned to sample data.

The following minor QC exceptions or missing information were noted:

GCMS VOC SIM sample -002 surrogate recovery outliers did not result in qualification of client sample data.

Sample/MS/MSD Surrogate Recovery, Blank/LCS Surrogate Recovery, LCS/LCD Recovery, Blank Contamination and Hold Time Exception were reviewed as part of our verification.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at <http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm>.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Inc, 1099 Highland Drive, Suite E, Ann Arbor, MI 48108 517-819-0356

CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description
<	Less than the reported concentration.
>	Greater than the reported concentration.
B	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminants) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.
E	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.
J	Indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for a tentatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / compound but the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is also used in data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associated quality assurance deficiencies.
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminants) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.

Analytical Results Summary

CADENA Project ID: E203631

Laboratory: Eurofins Environment Testing LLC - Barberton

Laboratory Submittal: 176717-1

Analyte	Cas No.	Sample Name: TRIP BLANK_194				MW-226S_111622				MW-226_111622				MW-226D_111622				DUP-15				
		Result	Limit	Units	Valid	Result	Limit	Units	Valid	Result	Limit	Units	Valid	Result	Limit	Units	Valid	Result	Limit	Units	Valid	
<u>OSW-8260D</u>																						
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	
Vinyl chloride	75-01-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	
<u>OSW-8260DSIM</u>																						
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1					ND	2.0	ug/l	---	ND	2.0	ug/l	---	ND	2.0	ug/l	---	ND	2.0	ug/l	---	

Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

DATA REVIEW

Livonia, Michigan

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) Analysis

SDG # 240-176717-1

CADENA Verification Report: 2022-12-01

Analyses Performed By:
TestAmerica
North Canton, Ohio

Report # 47944R
Review Level: Tier III
Project: 30146655.402.02



DATA REVIEW

SUMMARY

This data quality assessment summarizes the review of Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 240-176717-1 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. The review was conducted as a Tier III validation in addition to a verification/Tier II validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and included review of level IV laboratory data package completeness. Only elements of a Tier III validation effort (Tier III) includes a detailed review of laboratory raw data to check for errors in calculation, calibration review, internal standard review and compound identification) and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Tier II report are documented in this report. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this validation. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

Sample ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Sample Collection Date	Parent Sample	Analysis	
					VOC	VOC SIM
TRIP BLANK_194	240-176717-1	Water	11/16/22		X	
MW-226S_111622	240-176717-2	Water	11/16/22		X	X
MW-226_111622	240-176717-3	Water	11/16/22		X	X
MW-226D_111622	240-176717-4	Water	11/16/22		X	X
DUP-15	240-176717-5	Water	11/16/22	MW-226S_111622	X	X

DATA REVIEW

ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

Items Reviewed	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
1. Sample receipt condition		X		X	
2. Requested analyses and sample results		X		X	
3. Master tracking list		X		X	
4. Methods of analysis		X		X	
5. Reporting limits		X		X	
6. Sample collection date		X		X	
7. Laboratory sample received date		X		X	
8. Sample preservation verification (as applicable)		X		X	
9. Sample preparation/extraction/analysis dates		X		X	
10. Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		X		X	
11. Narrative summary of Quality Assurance or sample problems provided		X		X	
12. Data Package Completeness and Compliance		X		X	

DATA REVIEW

ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) SW-846 Method 8260D and 8260D SIM. Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines for Organic Superfund Methods Data Review, EPA 540-R-20-005, November 2020 (with reference to the historical USEPA Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Organic Data Review, OSWER 9240.1-05A-P, October 1999), as appropriate.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers
 - U The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.
 - B The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.
- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers
 - E The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.
 - D Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.
- Validation Qualifiers
 - J The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.
 - UJ The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.
 - J+ The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased high.
 - J- The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
 - UB Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.
 - N The analysis indicates the presence of a compound for which there is presumptive evidence to make a tentative identification.
 - R The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

DATA REVIEW

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) ANALYSES

1. Holding Times

The specified holding times for the following methods are presented in the following table.

Method	Matrix	Holding Time	Preservation
SW-846 8260D/8260D-SIM	Water	14 days from collection to analysis	Cool to < 6 °C; pH < 2 with HCl

All samples were analyzed within the specified holding time criteria.

2. Mass Spectrometer Tuning

Mass spectrometer performance was acceptable and all analyses were performed within a 12-hour tune clock.

System performance and column resolution were acceptable.

3. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

3.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (20%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the initial calibrations were within the specified control limits.

3.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (20%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the calibrations were within the specified control limits, with the exception of the compounds presented in the following table.

Sample ID	Initial / Continuing	Compound	Criteria
MW-226_111622 MW-226D_111622 DUP-15	Initial Calibration Verification %D	1,1-Dichloroethene	30.8%

The criteria used to evaluate the initial and continuing calibration are presented in the following table. In the case of a calibration deviation, the sample results are qualified.

Initial/Continuing	Criteria	Sample Result	Qualification
Initial and Continuing Calibration	RRF <0.05	Non-detect	R
		Detect	J

DATA REVIEW

Initial/Continuing	Criteria	Sample Result	Qualification
	RRF <0.01 ¹	Non-detect	R
		Detect	J
	RRF >0.05 or RRF >0.01 ¹	Non-detect	No Action
		Detect	
Initial Calibration	%RSD > 20% or a correlation coefficient <0.99	Non-detect	UJ
		Detect	J
	%RSD > 90%	Non-detect	R
		Detect	J
Initial / Continuing Calibration	%D >20% (increase in sensitivity)	Non-detect	No Action
		Detect	J
	%D >20% (decrease in sensitivity)	Non-detect	UJ
		Detect	J
	%D > 90% (increase/decrease in sensitivity)	Non-detect	R
		Detect	J

Note:

¹RRF of 0.01 only applies to compounds which are typically poor responding compounds

4. Internal Standard Performance

Internal standard performance criteria ensure that the GC/MS sensitivity and response are stable during every sample analysis. The criteria require the internal standard compounds associated with the VOC exhibit area counts that are not greater than two times (+100%) or less than one-half (-50%) of the area counts of the associated continuing calibration standard.

All internal standard responses were within control limits.

5. Field Duplicate Analysis

Field duplicate analysis is used to assess the overall precision of the field sampling procedures and analytical method. A control limit of 30% for water matrices is applied to the RPD between the parent sample and the field duplicate. In the instance when the parent and/or duplicate sample concentrations are less than or equal to 5 times the RL, a control limit of two times the RL is applied for water matrices.

Results for duplicate samples are summarized in the following table.

Sample ID/Duplicate ID	Compound	Sample Result (µg/L)	Duplicate Result (µg/L)	RPD
MW-226S_111622 / DUP-15	All target compounds	U	U	AC

Notes:

AC – Acceptable

The results between the parent sample and field duplicate were acceptable.

6. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analytes relative retention time and ion spectra.

No compounds were detected in the samples within this SDG.

DATA REVIEW

7. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

DATA REVIEW

DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR VOCs

VOCs: 8260D/8260D-SIM	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETRY (GC/MS)					
Tier II Validation					
Holding times/Preservation		X		X	
Tier III Validation					
System performance and column resolution		X		X	
Initial calibration %RSDs		X		X	
Continuing calibration RRFs		X		X	
Initial / Continuing calibration %Ds		X	X		
Instrument tune and performance check		X		X	
Ion abundance criteria for each instrument used		X		X	
Field Duplicate RPD		X		X	
Internal standard		X		X	
Compound identification and quantitation					
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		X		X	
B. Quantitation Reports		X		X	
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		X		X	
D. Transcription/calculation errors present		X		X	
E. Reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions		X		X	

Notes:

%RSD Relative standard deviation


%R Percent recovery

RPD Relative percent difference

%D Percent difference

DATA REVIEW

VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Vinayak Hegde

SIGNATURE: 

DATE: December 15, 2022

PEER REVIEW: Andrew Korycinski

DATE: December 17, 2022

**NO CORRECTIONS/QUALIFIERS ADDED
TO SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS**

**CHAIN OF CUSTODY
CORRECTED SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA
SHEETS**



TestAmerica Laboratory location: Brighton --- 10448 Citation Drive, Suite 200 / Brighton, MI 48116 / 810-229-2763

Client Contact		Regulatory program: <input type="checkbox"/> DW <input type="checkbox"/> NPDES <input type="checkbox"/> RCRA <input type="checkbox"/> Other														TestAmerica Laboratories, Inc.												
Company Name: Arcadis		Client Project Manager: Kris Hinskey				Site Contact: Christina Weaver				Lab Contact: Mike DelMonico				COC No:														
Address: 28550 Cabot Drive, Suite 500		Telephone: 248-994-2240				Telephone: 248-994-2293				Telephone: 330-497-9396				1 of 1 COCs														
City/State/Zip: Novi, MI, 48377		Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com				Analysis Turnaround Time				Analyses				For lab use only														
Phone: 248-994-2240		Sampler Name: SAM SUKARIA				TAT if different from below				<input type="checkbox"/> 3 weeks <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10 day <input type="checkbox"/> 2 weeks <input type="checkbox"/> 1 week <input type="checkbox"/> 2 days <input type="checkbox"/> 1 day				Walk-in client Lab sampling Job/SDG No:														
Project Name: Ford LTP Off-Site		Method of Shipment/Carrier:				Filtered Sample (Y/N)												Composite=C/ Grab=G										
Project Number: 30146655.402.04		Shipping/Tracking No:				1,1-DCE 8260B				cis-1,2-DCE 8260B				Trans-1,2-DCE 8260B														
PO # 30146655.402.04						PCE 8260B				TCE 8260B				Vinyl Chloride 8260B														
						1,4-Dioxane 8260B SIM																						
Sample Identification		Sample Date	Sample Time	Matrix					Containers & Preservatives									Sample Specific Notes / Special Instructions:										
				Air	Aqueous	Sediment	Solid	Other:	H2SO4	HNO3	HCl	NaOH	ZnAc	NaOH	Unpres	Other:												
TRIP BLANK_194	11/16/22	---		1							1						NG	X	X	X	X	X	X					1 Trip Blank
MW-226S_111622	11/16/22	1015		6							6						NG	X	X	X	X	X	X					3 VOAs for 8260B 3 VOAs for 8260B SIM
MW-226_111622	11/16/22	1115		6							6						NG	X	X	X	X	X	X					
MW-226D_111622	11/16/22	1215		6							6						NG	X	X	X	X	X	X					
DUP-15	11/16/22	---		6							6						NG	X	X	X	X	X	X					



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Possible Hazard Identification
 Non-Hazard Flammable Skin Irritant Poison B Unknown

Sample Disposal (A fee may be assessed if samples are retained longer than 1 month)
 Return to Client Disposal By Lab Archive For _____ Months

Special Instructions/QC Requirements & Comments:
 Sample Address: ORANGE LAWN AVE ROW
 Submit all results through Cadena at jtomalia@cadenaco.com, Cadena #E203631
 Level IV Reporting requested.

Relinquished by: SAM SUKARIA	Company: ARCADIS	Date/Time: 11/16/22 1350	Received by: NOVE COLD STORAGE	Company: ARCADIS	Date/Time: 11/16/22 1350
Relinquished by: [Signature]	Company: ARCADIS	Date/Time: 11/17/22 0935	Received by: [Signature]	Company: EETA	Date/Time: 11/17/22 0935
Relinquished by: [Signature]	Company: EETA	Date/Time: 11/17/22 0941	Received in Laboratory by: M.A.S.	Company: BEC	Date/Time: 11/18/22 8:00



Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
 Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_194

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-1

Date Collected: 11/16/22 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/18/22 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/28/22 21:34	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/28/22 21:34	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 21:34	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/28/22 21:34	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 21:34	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/28/22 21:34	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	102		62 - 137		11/28/22 21:34	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	87		56 - 136		11/28/22 21:34	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	99		78 - 122		11/28/22 21:34	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	89		73 - 120		11/28/22 21:34	1

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
 Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Client Sample ID: MW-226S_111622

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-2

Date Collected: 11/16/22 10:15

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/18/22 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			11/28/22 02:11	1
Surrogate									
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	105		66 - 120					11/28/22 02:11	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/28/22 21:59	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/28/22 21:59	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 21:59	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/28/22 21:59	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 21:59	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/28/22 21:59	1
Surrogate									
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	101		62 - 137					11/28/22 21:59	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	89		56 - 136					11/28/22 21:59	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	99		78 - 122					11/28/22 21:59	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	89		73 - 120					11/28/22 21:59	1

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
 Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Client Sample ID: MW-226_111622

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-3

Date Collected: 11/16/22 11:15

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/18/22 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			11/28/22 02:35	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	121	S1+	66 - 120					11/28/22 02:35	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/28/22 20:20	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/28/22 20:20	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 20:20	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/28/22 20:20	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 20:20	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/28/22 20:20	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	90		62 - 137					11/28/22 20:20	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	99		56 - 136					11/28/22 20:20	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	103		78 - 122					11/28/22 20:20	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	99		73 - 120					11/28/22 20:20	1

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Client Sample ID: MW-226D_111622

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-4

Date Collected: 11/16/22 12:15

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/18/22 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			11/28/22 03:00	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	102		66 - 120		11/28/22 03:00	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/28/22 20:45	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/28/22 20:45	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 20:45	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/28/22 20:45	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 20:45	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/28/22 20:45	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	90		62 - 137		11/28/22 20:45	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	98		56 - 136		11/28/22 20:45	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	102		78 - 122		11/28/22 20:45	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	97		73 - 120		11/28/22 20:45	1

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-176717-1

Client Sample ID: DUP-15

Lab Sample ID: 240-176717-5

Date Collected: 11/16/22 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/18/22 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			11/28/22 03:24	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	107		66 - 120		11/28/22 03:24	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/28/22 21:11	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/28/22 21:11	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 21:11	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/28/22 21:11	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/28/22 21:11	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/28/22 21:11	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	91		62 - 137		11/28/22 21:11	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	100		56 - 136		11/28/22 21:11	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	103		78 - 122		11/28/22 21:11	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	97		73 - 120		11/28/22 21:11	1