

# ANALYTICAL REPORT

## PREPARED FOR

Attn: Kristoffer Hinskey  
ARCADIS US Inc  
28550 Cabot Drive  
Suite 500  
Novi, Michigan 48377

Generated 8/20/2023 6:24:04 AM

## JOB DESCRIPTION

Ford LTP - Off Site

## JOB NUMBER

240-189789-1

# Eurofins Cleveland

## Job Notes

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The test results in this report relate only to the samples as received by the laboratory and will meet all requirements of the methodology, with any exceptions noted. This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the express written approval of the laboratory. All questions should be directed to the Eurofins Environment Testing North Central, LLC Project Manager.

## Authorization



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Authorized for release by  
Michael DelMonico, Project Manager I  
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(330)497-9396

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## Definitions/Glossary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-189789-1

### Qualifiers

#### GC/MS VOA

Qualifier	Qualifier Description
U	Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected.

### Glossary

Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.
α	Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis
%R	Percent Recovery
CFL	Contains Free Liquid
CFU	Colony Forming Unit
CNF	Contains No Free Liquid
DER	Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)
Dil Fac	Dilution Factor
DL	Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)
DL, RA, RE, IN	Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample
DLC	Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry)
EDL	Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin)
LOD	Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE)
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)
MCL	EPA recommended "Maximum Contaminant Level"
MDA	Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry)
MDC	Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)
MDL	Method Detection Limit
ML	Minimum Level (Dioxin)
MPN	Most Probable Number
MQL	Method Quantitation Limit
NC	Not Calculated
ND	Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown)
NEG	Negative / Absent
POS	Positive / Present
PQL	Practical Quantitation Limit
PRES	Presumptive
QC	Quality Control
RER	Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry)
RL	Reporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry)
RPD	Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points
TEF	Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin)
TEQ	Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin)
TNTC	Too Numerous To Count

## Case Narrative

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-189789-1

**Job ID: 240-189789-1**

**Laboratory: Eurofins Cleveland**

### Narrative

#### Job Narrative 240-189789-1

#### Receipt

The samples were received on 8/9/2023 8:00 AM. Unless otherwise noted below, the samples arrived in good condition, and, where required, properly preserved and on ice. The temperatures of the 2 coolers at receipt time were 2.7°C and 4.4°C

#### GC/MS VOA

Method 8260D: NO MS/MSD reported due to sample carryover just previous to that analysis. TRIP BLANK\_16 (240-189789-1) and MW-112S\_080423 (240-189789-2)

No additional analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/ Glossary page.

## Method Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-189789-1

Method	Method Description	Protocol	Laboratory
8260D	Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS	SW846	EET CLE
8260D SIM	Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)	SW846	EET CLE
5030C	Purge and Trap	SW846	EET CLE

### Protocol References:

SW846 = "Test Methods For Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods", Third Edition, November 1986 And Its Updates.

### Laboratory References:

EET CLE = Eurofins Cleveland, 180 S. Van Buren Avenue, Barberton, OH 44203, TEL (330)497-9396

## Sample Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-189789-1

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix	Collected	Received
240-189789-1	TRIP BLANK_16	Water	08/04/23 00:00	08/09/23 08:00
240-189789-2	MW-112S_080423	Water	08/04/23 14:50	08/09/23 08:00

1

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## Detection Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-189789-1

**Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK\_16**

**Lab Sample ID: 240-189789-1**

No Detections.

**Client Sample ID: MW-112S\_080423**

**Lab Sample ID: 240-189789-2**

No Detections.

This Detection Summary does not include radiochemical test results.

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# Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-189789-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK\_16

Lab Sample ID: 240-189789-1

Date Collected: 08/04/23 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 08/09/23 08:00

## Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			08/16/23 15:52	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			08/16/23 15:52	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 15:52	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			08/16/23 15:52	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 15:52	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			08/16/23 15:52	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	97		62 - 137		08/16/23 15:52	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	97		56 - 136		08/16/23 15:52	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	101		78 - 122		08/16/23 15:52	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	95		73 - 120		08/16/23 15:52	1

# Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-189789-1

Client Sample ID: MW-112S\_080423

Lab Sample ID: 240-189789-2

Date Collected: 08/04/23 14:50

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 08/09/23 08:00

## Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			08/10/23 20:13	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	84		66 - 120					08/10/23 20:13	1

## Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			08/16/23 16:17	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			08/16/23 16:17	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 16:17	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			08/16/23 16:17	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 16:17	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			08/16/23 16:17	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	97		62 - 137					08/16/23 16:17	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	94		56 - 136					08/16/23 16:17	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	97		78 - 122					08/16/23 16:17	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	95		73 - 120					08/16/23 16:17	1

# Surrogate Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-189789-1

## Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)			
		DCA (62-137)	BFB (56-136)	TOL (78-122)	DBFM (73-120)
240-189789-1	TRIP BLANK_16	97	97	101	95
240-189789-2	MW-112S_080423	97	94	97	95
LCS 240-584047/4	Lab Control Sample	98	99	102	98
MB 240-584047/7	Method Blank	97	97	101	97

### Surrogate Legend

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)  
BFB = 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)  
TOL = Toluene-d8 (Surr)  
DBFM = Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)

## Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)			
		DCA (66-120)			
240-189789-2	MW-112S_080423	84			
LCS 240-583475/5	Lab Control Sample	97			
MB 240-583475/7	Method Blank	91			

### Surrogate Legend

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

# QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-189789-1

## Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-584047/7

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 584047

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	MB Result	MB Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			08/16/23 12:07	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			08/16/23 12:07	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 12:07	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			08/16/23 12:07	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 12:07	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			08/16/23 12:07	1

Surrogate	MB %Recovery	MB Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	97		62 - 137		08/16/23 12:07	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	97		56 - 136		08/16/23 12:07	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	101		78 - 122		08/16/23 12:07	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	97		73 - 120		08/16/23 12:07	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-584047/4

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 584047

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
1,1-Dichloroethene	25.0	27.6		ug/L		110	63 - 134
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	25.9		ug/L		104	77 - 123
Tetrachloroethene	25.0	26.4		ug/L		106	76 - 123
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	25.2		ug/L		101	75 - 124
Trichloroethene	25.0	25.0		ug/L		100	70 - 122
Vinyl chloride	12.5	9.80		ug/L		78	60 - 144

Surrogate	LCS %Recovery	LCS Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	98		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	99		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	102		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	98		73 - 120

## Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-583475/7

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 583475

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	MB Result	MB Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			08/10/23 10:41	1

Surrogate	MB %Recovery	MB Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	91		66 - 120		08/10/23 10:41	1

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# QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-189789-1

## Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-583475/5

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 583475

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
1,4-Dioxane	10.0	9.90		ug/L		99	80 - 122
Surrogate	LCS %Recovery	LCS Qualifier	Limits				
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	97		66 - 120				

## QC Association Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-189789-1

### GC/MS VOA

#### Analysis Batch: 583475

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-189789-2	MW-112S_080423	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
MB 240-583475/7	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
LCS 240-583475/5	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	

#### Analysis Batch: 584047

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-189789-1	TRIP BLANK_16	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-189789-2	MW-112S_080423	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
MB 240-584047/7	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
LCS 240-584047/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D	

Lab Chronicle

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-189789-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK\_16  
Date Collected: 08/04/23 00:00  
Date Received: 08/09/23 08:00

Lab Sample ID: 240-189789-1  
Matrix: Water

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	584047	LEE	EET CLE	08/16/23 15:52

Client Sample ID: MW-112S\_080423  
Date Collected: 08/04/23 14:50  
Date Received: 08/09/23 08:00

Lab Sample ID: 240-189789-2  
Matrix: Water

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	584047	LEE	EET CLE	08/16/23 16:17
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D SIM		1	583475	MRL	EET CLE	08/10/23 20:13

Laboratory References:  
EET CLE = Eurofins Cleveland, 180 S. Van Buren Avenue, Barberton, OH 44203, TEL (330)497-9396

## Accreditation/Certification Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-189789-1

### Laboratory: Eurofins Cleveland


All accreditations/certifications held by this laboratory are listed. Not all accreditations/certifications are applicable to this report.

Authority	Program	Identification Number	Expiration Date
California	State	2927	02-27-24
Georgia	State	4062	02-27-24
Illinois	NELAP	200004	07-31-24
Iowa	State	421	06-01-25
Kentucky (UST)	State	112225	02-28-24
Kentucky (WW)	State	KY98016	12-31-23
Michigan	State	9135	02-27-24
Minnesota	NELAP	039-999-348	12-31-23
Minnesota (Petrofund)	State	3506	08-01-23 *
New Jersey	NELAP	OH001	07-01-24
New York	NELAP	10975	04-02-24
Ohio	State	8303	02-27-24
Ohio VAP	State	ORELAP 4062	02-27-24
Oregon	NELAP	4062	02-27-24
Pennsylvania	NELAP	68-00340	08-31-24
Texas	NELAP	T104704517-22-17	08-31-23
Virginia	NELAP	460175	09-14-23
West Virginia DEP	State	210	12-31-23

\* Accreditation/Certification renewal pending - accreditation/certification considered valid.

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Company Name: Arcadis		Regulatory program: <input type="checkbox"/> DW <input type="checkbox"/> NPDES <input type="checkbox"/> RCRA <input type="checkbox"/> Other				
Client Contact		Lab Contact: Mike DelMonico				
Address: 28550 Cabot Drive, Suite 500		Telephone: 330-497-9396				
City/State/Zip: Novi, MI, 48377		1 of 1 COCs				
Phone: 248-994-2240		For lab use only				
Project Name: Ford LTP Off-Site		Walk-in client				
Project Number: 30167538.402.04		Lab sampling				
PO # 30167538.402.04		Job/SDG No:				
Sample Identification		Sample Specific Notes / Special Instructions:				
TRIP BLANK_116	Sample Date: ---	Sample Time: ---	1 Trip Blank			
MW-1125-080423	8/6/23	1450	3 VOAs for 8260D 3 VOAs for 8260D SIM			
<div style="text-align: center;">                   240-189789 Chain of Custody             </div>						
Possible Hazard Identification <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non-Hazard <input type="checkbox"/> Flammable <input type="checkbox"/> Skin Irritant <input type="checkbox"/> Poison B <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown						
Special Instructions/QC Requirements & Comments: 34935 Wadsworth Submit all results through Cadena at jformis@cadena.com. Cadena #E203631 Level IV Reporting requested.						
Relinquished by: Kent Kasper	Date/Time: 8/4/23 1700	Company: Arcadis	Date/Time: 8/4/23 1700			
Relinquished by: Jannerdhy	Date/Time: 8/7/23 1205	Company: Arcadis	Date/Time: 8/7/23 1205			
Relinquished by: HU	Date/Time: 8/7/23 1210	Company: EETA	Date/Time: 8/9/23 8:00			

**Eurofins - Cleveland Sample Receipt Form/Narrative** Login # : \_\_\_\_\_

**Barberton Facility**

Client Arcadis Site Name Michigan Cooler unpacked by: CMH

Cooler Received on \_\_\_\_\_ Opened on \_\_\_\_\_

FedEx: 1<sup>st</sup> Grd Exp UPS FAS Clipper Client Drop Off Eurofins Courier Other \_\_\_\_\_

Receipt After-hours: Drop-off Date/Time \_\_\_\_\_ Storage Location \_\_\_\_\_

Eurofins Cooler # Blue Foam Box Client Cooler Box Other \_\_\_\_\_

Packing material used: Bubble Wrap Foam Plastic Bag None Other \_\_\_\_\_

COOLANT: Wet Ice Blue Ice Dry Ice Water None

1. Cooler temperature upon receipt ☐ See Multiple Cooler Form

IR GUN # 20 (CF 0.0 °C) Observed Cooler Temp. 2.3 °C Corrected Cooler Temp. 2.9 °C

2. Were tamper/custody seals on the outside of the cooler(s)? If Yes Quantity 1 Yes No

-Were the seals on the outside of the cooler(s) signed & dated? Yes No NA

-Were tamper/custody seals on the bottle(s) or bottle kits (LLHg/MeHg)? Yes No NA

-Were tamper/custody seals intact and uncompromised? Yes No NA

3. Shippers' packing slip attached to the cooler(s)? Yes No

4. Did custody papers accompany the sample(s)? Yes No

5. Were the custody papers relinquished & signed in the appropriate place? Yes No

6. Was/were the person(s) who collected the samples clearly identified on the COC? Yes No

7. Did all bottles arrive in good condition (Unbroken)? Yes No

8. Could all bottle labels (ID/Date/Time) be reconciled with the COC? Yes No

9. For each sample, does the COC specify preservatives (Y/N), # of containers (Y/N), and sample type of grab/comp (Y/N)?

10. Were correct bottle(s) used for the test(s) indicated? Yes No


11. Sufficient quantity received to perform indicated analyses? Yes No

12. Are these work share samples and all listed on the COC? Yes No

If yes, Questions 13-17 have been checked at the originating laboratory.

13. Were all preserved sample(s) at the correct pH upon receipt? Yes No NA pH Strip Lot # 10BDH4521

14. Were VOAs on the COC? Yes No NA HC312502

15. Were air bubbles >6 mm in any VOA vials?  Larger than this? Yes No NA

16. Was a VOA trip blank present in the cooler(s)? Trip Blank Lot # 62825 Yes No

17. Was a LL Hg or Me Hg trip blank present? Yes No

Contacted PM \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_ via Verbal Voice Mail Other \_\_\_\_\_

Concerning \_\_\_\_\_

**18. CHAIN OF CUSTODY & SAMPLE DISCREPANCIES** ☐ additional next page Samples processed by: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**19. SAMPLE CONDITION**

Sample(s) \_\_\_\_\_ were received after the recommended holding time had expired.

Sample(s) \_\_\_\_\_ were received in a broken container.

Sample(s) \_\_\_\_\_ were received with bubble >6 mm in diameter. (Notify PM)

**20. SAMPLE PRESERVATION**

Sample(s) \_\_\_\_\_ were further preserved in the laboratory.

Time preserved: \_\_\_\_\_ Preservative(s) added/Lot number(s): \_\_\_\_\_

VOA Sample Preservation - Date/Time VOAs Frozen: \_\_\_\_\_

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14

[illegible]

WI-NC-099 Cooler Receipt Form Page 2 - Multiple Coolers

# DATA VERIFICATION REPORT



August 21, 2023

Kris Hinskey  
Arcadis Inc  
10559 Citation Ave  
Suite 100  
Brighton, MI 48116

CADENA project ID: E203631

Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Project - OFF-SITE - Soil Gas and Groundwater

Project number: 30167538.402.04 off-site

Event Specific Scope of Work References: Sample COC

Laboratory: Eurofins Environment Testing LLC - Cleveland

Laboratory submittal: 189789-1

Sample date: 2023-08-04

Report received by CADENA: 2023-08-21

Initial Data Verification completed by CADENA: 2023-08-21

Number of Samples:2

Sample Matrices:Water

Test Categories:GCMS VOC

**Please see attached criteria report or sample result/qualified analytical result summary for qualifier flags assigned to sample data.**

The following minor QC exceptions or missing information were noted:

GCMS VOC QC batch MS/MSD issues as noted in the laboratory submittal case narrative were not used to qualify client sample results as part of this level 2 data package verification review.

Sample/MS/MSD Surrogate Recovery, Blank/LCS Surrogate Recovery, LCS/LCD Recovery, Blank Contamination and Hold Time Exception were reviewed as part of our verification.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at <http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm>.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Inc, 1099 Highland Drive, Suite E, Ann Arbor, MI 48108 517-819-0356



## CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description
<	Less than the reported concentration.
>	Greater than the reported concentration.
B	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminants) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.
E	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.
J	Indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for a tentatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / compound but the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is also used in data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associated quality assurance deficiencies.
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminants) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.

# Analytical Results Summary

**CADENA Project ID:** E203631

**Laboratory:** Eurofins Environment Testing LLC - Cleveland

**Laboratory Submittal:** 189789-1

**Sample Name:** TRIP BLANK\_16

MW-112S\_080423

**Lab Sample ID:** 2401897891

2401897892

**Sample Date:** 8/4/2023

8/4/2023

Analyte	Cas No.	Report		Units	Valid Qualifier	Report		Units	Valid Qualifier
		Result	Limit			Result	Limit		

## GC/MS VOC

### OSW-8260D

1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
Vinyl chloride	75-01-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---

### OSW-8260DSIM

1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1					ND	2.0	ug/l	---
-------------	----------	--	--	--	--	----	-----	------	-----

# ANALYTICAL REPORT

## PREPARED FOR

Attn: Kristoffer Hinskey  
ARCADIS US Inc  
28550 Cabot Drive  
Suite 500  
Novi, Michigan 48377

Generated 8/30/2023 5:04:56 AM

## JOB DESCRIPTION

Ford LTP - Off Site

## JOB NUMBER

240-190435-1



# Eurofins Cleveland

## Job Notes

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The test results in this report relate only to the samples as received by the laboratory and will meet all requirements of the methodology, with any exceptions noted. This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the express written approval of the laboratory. All questions should be directed to the Eurofins Environment Testing North Central, LLC Project Manager.

## Authorization



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Authorized for release by  
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(330)497-9396



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## Definitions/Glossary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-190435-1

### Qualifiers

#### GC/MS VOA

Qualifier	Qualifier Description
J	Result is less than the RL but greater than or equal to the MDL and the concentration is an approximate value.
U	Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected.

### Glossary

Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.
α	Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis
%R	Percent Recovery
CFL	Contains Free Liquid
CFU	Colony Forming Unit
CNF	Contains No Free Liquid
DER	Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)
Dil Fac	Dilution Factor
DL	Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)
DL, RA, RE, IN	Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample
DLC	Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry)
EDL	Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin)
LOD	Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE)
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)
MCL	EPA recommended "Maximum Contaminant Level"
MDA	Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry)
MDC	Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)
MDL	Method Detection Limit
ML	Minimum Level (Dioxin)
MPN	Most Probable Number
MQL	Method Quantitation Limit
NC	Not Calculated
ND	Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown)
NEG	Negative / Absent
POS	Positive / Present
PQL	Practical Quantitation Limit
PRES	Presumptive
QC	Quality Control
RER	Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry)
RL	Reporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry)
RPD	Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points
TEF	Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin)
TEQ	Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin)
TNTC	Too Numerous To Count

## Case Narrative

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-190435-1

**Job ID: 240-190435-1**

**Laboratory: Eurofins Cleveland**

### Narrative

#### Job Narrative 240-190435-1

#### Receipt

The samples were received on 8/19/2023 8:00 AM. Unless otherwise noted below, the samples arrived in good condition, and, where required, properly preserved and on ice. The temperature of the cooler at receipt time was 0.8°C

#### GC/MS VOA

No additional analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/ Glossary page.

## Method Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-190435-1

Method	Method Description	Protocol	Laboratory
8260D	Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS	SW846	EET CLE
8260D SIM	Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)	SW846	EET CLE
5030C	Purge and Trap	SW846	EET CLE

### Protocol References:

SW846 = "Test Methods For Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods", Third Edition, November 1986 And Its Updates.

### Laboratory References:

EET CLE = Eurofins Cleveland, 180 S. Van Buren Avenue, Barberton, OH 44203, TEL (330)497-9396

## Sample Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-190435-1

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix	Collected	Received
240-190435-1	TRIP BLANK_54	Water	08/17/23 00:00	08/19/23 08:00
240-190435-2	MW-217S_081723	Water	08/17/23 14:05	08/19/23 08:00

1

2

3

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11

12

13

14

Detection Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-190435-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK\_54

Lab Sample ID: 240-190435-1

No Detections.

Client Sample ID: MW-217S\_081723

Lab Sample ID: 240-190435-2

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	Dil Fac	D	Method	Prep Type
Trichloroethene	0.50	J	1.0	0.44	ug/L	1		8260D	Total/NA

# Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-190435-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK\_54

Lab Sample ID: 240-190435-1

Date Collected: 08/17/23 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 08/19/23 08:00

## Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			08/28/23 14:50	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			08/28/23 14:50	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/28/23 14:50	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			08/28/23 14:50	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/28/23 14:50	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			08/28/23 14:50	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	98		62 - 137		08/28/23 14:50	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	91		56 - 136		08/28/23 14:50	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	91		78 - 122		08/28/23 14:50	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	91		73 - 120		08/28/23 14:50	1



# Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-190435-1

Client Sample ID: MW-217S\_081723

Lab Sample ID: 240-190435-2

Date Collected: 08/17/23 14:05

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 08/19/23 08:00

## Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			08/28/23 18:08	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	101		66 - 120					08/28/23 18:08	1

## Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			08/28/23 16:50	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			08/28/23 16:50	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/28/23 16:50	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			08/28/23 16:50	1
Trichloroethene	0.50	J	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/28/23 16:50	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			08/28/23 16:50	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	101		62 - 137					08/28/23 16:50	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	93		56 - 136					08/28/23 16:50	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	93		78 - 122					08/28/23 16:50	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	94		73 - 120					08/28/23 16:50	1

# Surrogate Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-190435-1

## Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

		Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)			
Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	DCA (62-137)	BFB (56-136)	TOL (78-122)	DBFM (73-120)
240-190435-1	TRIP BLANK_54	98	91	91	91
240-190435-2	MW-217S_081723	101	93	93	94
240-190514-E-1 MS	Matrix Spike	94	89	90	88
240-190514-F-1 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	102	95	93	94
LCS 240-585357/5	Lab Control Sample	96	92	93	92
MB 240-585357/8	Method Blank	103	93	93	94
<b>Surrogate Legend</b>					
DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)					
BFB = 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)					
TOL = Toluene-d8 (Surr)					
DBFM = Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)					

## Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

		Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)			
Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	DCA (66-120)			
240-190408-C-3 MS	Matrix Spike	106			
240-190408-C-3 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	99			
240-190435-2	MW-217S_081723	101			
LCS 240-585335/5	Lab Control Sample	103			
MB 240-585335/7	Method Blank	103			
<b>Surrogate Legend</b>					
DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)					

# QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-190435-1

## Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-585357/8

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 585357

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	MB Result	MB Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			08/28/23 14:26	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			08/28/23 14:26	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/28/23 14:26	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			08/28/23 14:26	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/28/23 14:26	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			08/28/23 14:26	1

Surrogate	MB %Recovery	MB Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	103		62 - 137		08/28/23 14:26	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	93		56 - 136		08/28/23 14:26	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	93		78 - 122		08/28/23 14:26	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	94		73 - 120		08/28/23 14:26	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-585357/5

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 585357

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
1,1-Dichloroethene	25.0	27.4		ug/L		110	63 - 134
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	25.5		ug/L		102	77 - 123
Tetrachloroethene	25.0	26.7		ug/L		107	76 - 123
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	26.0		ug/L		104	75 - 124
Trichloroethene	25.0	25.8		ug/L		103	70 - 122
Vinyl chloride	12.5	11.3		ug/L		91	60 - 144

Surrogate	LCS %Recovery	LCS Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	96		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	92		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	93		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	92		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-190514-E-1 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 585357

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MS Result	MS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	25.6		ug/L		102	56 - 135
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	24.6		ug/L		98	66 - 128
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	24.1		ug/L		97	62 - 131
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	24.3		ug/L		97	56 - 136
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	23.7		ug/L		95	61 - 124
Vinyl chloride	0.45	J	12.5	11.0		ug/L		88	43 - 157

Surrogate	MS %Recovery	MS Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	94		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	89		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	90		78 - 122

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# QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-190435-1

## Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: 240-190514-E-1 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 585357

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

Prep Type: Total/NA

	MS	MS	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	88		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-190514-F-1 MSD

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 585357

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MSD Result	MSD Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits	RPD	RPD Limit
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	24.9		ug/L		100	56 - 135	3	26
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	24.0		ug/L		96	66 - 128	3	14
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	23.0		ug/L		92	62 - 131	5	20
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	23.7		ug/L		95	56 - 136	3	15
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	22.7		ug/L		91	61 - 124	4	15
Vinyl chloride	0.45	J	12.5	11.1		ug/L		89	43 - 157	1	24

	MSD	MSD	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	102		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	95		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	93		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	94		73 - 120

## Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-585335/7

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 585335

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	MB Result	MB Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			08/28/23 12:11	1

	MB	MB							
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac			
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	103		66 - 120		08/28/23 12:11	1			

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-585335/5

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 585335

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
1,4-Dioxane	10.0	9.91		ug/L		99	80 - 122

	LCS	LCS	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	103		66 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-190408-C-3 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 585335

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MS Result	MS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0	10.1		ug/L		101	51 - 153

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# QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-190435-1

## Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

		MS	MS								
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits								
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	106		66 - 120								
Lab Sample ID: 240-190408-C-3 MSD				Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate							
Matrix: Water				Prep Type: Total/NA							
Analysis Batch: 585335											
Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MSD Result	MSD Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits	RPD	RPD Limit
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0	9.97		ug/L		100	51 - 153	1	16
		MSD	MSD								
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits								
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	99		66 - 120								

## QC Association Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-190435-1

### GC/MS VOA

#### Analysis Batch: 585335

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-190435-2	MW-217S_081723	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
MB 240-585335/7	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
LCS 240-585335/5	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-190408-C-3 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-190408-C-3 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	

#### Analysis Batch: 585357

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-190435-1	TRIP BLANK_54	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-190435-2	MW-217S_081723	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
MB 240-585357/8	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
LCS 240-585357/5	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-190514-E-1 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-190514-F-1 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260D	

Lab Chronicle

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-190435-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK\_54  
Date Collected: 08/17/23 00:00  
Date Received: 08/19/23 08:00

Lab Sample ID: 240-190435-1  
Matrix: Water

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	585357	CDG	EET CLE	08/28/23 14:50

Client Sample ID: MW-217S\_081723  
Date Collected: 08/17/23 14:05  
Date Received: 08/19/23 08:00

Lab Sample ID: 240-190435-2  
Matrix: Water

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	585357	CDG	EET CLE	08/28/23 16:50
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D SIM		1	585335	MRL	EET CLE	08/28/23 18:08

Laboratory References:  
EET CLE = Eurofins Cleveland, 180 S. Van Buren Avenue, Barberton, OH 44203, TEL (330)497-9396

## Accreditation/Certification Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-190435-1

### Laboratory: Eurofins Cleveland

All accreditations/certifications held by this laboratory are listed. Not all accreditations/certifications are applicable to this report.

Authority	Program	Identification Number	Expiration Date
California	State	2927	02-27-24
Georgia	State	4062	02-27-24
Illinois	NELAP	200004	07-31-24
Iowa	State	421	06-01-25
Kentucky (UST)	State	112225	02-28-24
Kentucky (WW)	State	KY98016	12-31-23
Michigan	State	9135	02-27-24
Minnesota	NELAP	039-999-348	12-31-23
Minnesota (Petrofund)	State	3506	08-01-23 *
New Jersey	NELAP	OH001	07-01-24
New York	NELAP	10975	04-02-24
Ohio	State	8303	02-27-24
Ohio VAP	State	ORELAP 4062	02-27-24
Oregon	NELAP	4062	02-27-24
Pennsylvania	NELAP	68-00340	08-31-24
Texas	NELAP	T104704517-22-19	08-31-23
Virginia	NELAP	460175	09-14-23
West Virginia DEP	State	210	12-31-23

\* Accreditation/Certification renewal pending - accreditation/certification considered valid.

Eurofins Cleveland



## Chain of Custody Record

09/10-8  
**Chain of Custody Record**  
**TestAmerica Laboratory location:** Brighton ... 10448 Citation Drive, Suite 200 / Brighton, MI 48116 / 810-229-2763

MICHIGAN TestAmerica

1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 278: 1019-1024.

0510

Regulatory program: NPDES RCRA Other		Client Contact		Company Name: Arcadis		Address: 28550 Cabot Drive, Suite 500		City/State/Zip: Novi, MI, 48377		Phone: 248-994-2240		Project Name: Ford LTP Off-Site		Project Number: 30167538-402.04		PO # 30167538-402.04		Sample Identification		TRIP BLANK 54777		MW-2175-081723																																																																			
Regulatory program: NPDES RCRA Other		Client Project Manager: Kris Hinskey		Telephone: 248-994-2240		Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com		Sampler Name: Kent Karper		Method of Shipment/Carrier:		Shipping/Tracking No:		Sample Date		Sample Time		Matrix		Air		Sediment		Solid		Other:		H2SO4		HNO3		HCl		NaOH		ZnAc		Ureap		Other:		Filtered Sample (V/N)		Composite C / Grab G		1,1-DCE 8260D		Cis-1,2-DCE 8260D		Trans-1,2-DCE 8260D		PCE 8260D		TCE 8260D		Vinyl Chloride 8260D		1,4-Dioxane 8260D SIM		Analyses		TAT if different from below		10 day		3 weeks		2 weeks		1 week		2 days		1 day		Site Contact: Christina Weaver		Telephone: 248-994-2240		Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com		Lab Contact: Mike DelMonico		Telephone: 330-497-9396		COC No:		Test/America Laboratories, Inc	
Regulatory program: NPDES RCRA Other		Client Project Manager: Kris Hinskey		Telephone: 248-994-2240		Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com		Sampler Name: Kent Karper		Method of Shipment/Carrier:		Shipping/Tracking No:		Sample Date		Sample Time		Matrix		Air		Sediment		Solid		Other:		H2SO4		HNO3		HCl		NaOH		ZnAc		Ureap		Other:		Filtered Sample (V/N)		Composite C / Grab G		1,1-DCE 8260D		Cis-1,2-DCE 8260D		Trans-1,2-DCE 8260D		PCE 8260D		TCE 8260D		Vinyl Chloride 8260D		1,4-Dioxane 8260D SIM		Analyses		TAT if different from below		10 day		3 weeks		2 weeks		1 week		2 days		1 day		Site Contact: Christina Weaver		Telephone: 248-994-2240		Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com		Lab Contact: Mike DelMonico		Telephone: 330-497-9396		COC No:		Test/America Laboratories, Inc	
Regulatory program: NPDES RCRA Other		Client Project Manager: Kris Hinskey		Telephone: 248-994-2240		Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com		Sampler Name: Kent Karper		Method of Shipment/Carrier:		Shipping/Tracking No:		Sample Date		Sample Time		Matrix		Air		Sediment		Solid		Other:		H2SO4		HNO3		HCl		NaOH		ZnAc		Ureap		Other:		Filtered Sample (V/N)		Composite C / Grab G		1,1-DCE 8260D		Cis-1,2-DCE 8260D		Trans-1,2-DCE 8260D		PCE 8260D		TCE 8260D		Vinyl Chloride 8260D		1,4-Dioxane 8260D SIM		Analyses		TAT if different from below		10 day		3 weeks		2 weeks		1 week		2 days		1 day		Site Contact: Christina Weaver		Telephone: 248-994-2240		Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com		Lab Contact: Mike DelMonico		Telephone: 330-497-9396		COC No:		Test/America Laboratories, Inc	
Regulatory program: NPDES RCRA Other		Client Project Manager: Kris Hinskey		Telephone: 248-994-2240		Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com		Sampler Name: Kent Karper		Method of Shipment/Carrier:		Shipping/Tracking No:		Sample Date		Sample Time		Matrix		Air		Sediment		Solid		Other:		H2SO4		HNO3		HCl		NaOH		ZnAc		Ureap		Other:		Filtered Sample (V/N)		Composite C / Grab G		1,1-DCE 8260D		Cis-1,2-DCE 8260D		Trans-1,2-DCE 8260D		PCE 8260D		TCE 8260D		Vinyl Chloride 8260D		1,4-Dioxane 8260D SIM		Analyses		TAT if different from below		10 day		3 weeks		2 weeks		1 week		2 days		1 day		Site Contact: Christina Weaver		Telephone: 248-994-2240		Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com		Lab Contact: Mike DelMonico		Telephone: 330-497-9396		COC No:		Test/America Laboratories, Inc	
Regulatory program: NPDES RCRA Other		Client Project Manager: Kris Hinskey		Telephone: 248-994-2240		Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com		Sampler Name: Kent Karper		Method of Shipment/Carrier:		Shipping/Tracking No:		Sample Date		Sample Time		Matrix		Air		Sediment		Solid		Other:		H2SO4		HNO3		HCl		NaOH		ZnAc		Ureap		Other:		Filtered Sample (V/N)		Composite C / Grab G		1,1-DCE 8260D		Cis-1,2-DCE 8260D		Trans-1,2-DCE 8260D		PCE 8260D		TCE 8260D		Vinyl Chloride 8260D		1,4-Dioxane 8260D SIM		Analyses		TAT if different from below		10 day		3 weeks		2 weeks		1 week		2 days		1 day		Site Contact: Christina Weaver		Telephone: 248-994-2240		Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com		Lab Contact: Mike DelMonico		Telephone: 330-497-9396		COC No:		Test/America Laboratories, Inc	
Regulatory program: NPDES RCRA Other		Client Project Manager: Kris Hinskey		Telephone: 248-994-2240		Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com		Sampler Name: Kent Karper		Method of Shipment/Carrier:		Shipping/Tracking No:		Sample Date		Sample Time		Matrix		Air		Sediment		Solid		Other:		H2SO4		HNO3		HCl		NaOH		ZnAc		Ureap		Other:		Filtered Sample (V/N)		Composite C / Grab G		1,1-DCE 8260D		Cis-1,2-DCE 8260D		Trans-1,2-DCE 8260D		PCE 8260D		TCE 8260D		Vinyl Chloride 8260D		1,4-Dioxane 8260D SIM		Analyses		TAT if different from below		10 day		3 weeks		2 weeks		1 week		2 days		1 day		Site Contact: Christina Weaver		Telephone: 248-994-2240		Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com		Lab Contact: Mike DelMonico		Telephone: 330-497-9396		COC No:		Test/America Laboratories, Inc	
Regulatory program: NPDES RCRA Other		Client Project Manager: Kris Hinskey		Telephone: 248-994-2240		Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com		Sampler Name: Kent Karper		Method of Shipment/Carrier:		Shipping/Tracking No:		Sample Date</																																																																											

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## Eurofins - Cleveland Sample Receipt Form/Narrative

Login #: 190435

Barberton Facility

Client Arcadis

Site Name

Cooler unpacked by:

Cooler Received on 8-19-23

Opened on 8-19-23

FedEx: 1<sup>st</sup> Grd Exp UPS FAS Waypoint Client Drop Off Eurofins Courier Other

Receipt After-hours: Drop-off Date/Time

Storage Location

Eurofins Cooler # EC Foam Box Client Cooler Box Other

Packing material used: Bubble Wrap Foam Plastic Bag None Other

COOLANT: Wet Ice Blue Ice Dry Ice Water None

1. Cooler temperature upon receipt

☐ See Multiple Cooler Form

IR GUN # 22 (CF -0.1 °C) Observed Cooler Temp. 0.9 °C Corrected Cooler Temp. 0.8 °C

2. Were tamper/custody seals on the outside of the cooler(s)? If Yes Quantity 1

-Were the seals on the outside of the cooler(s) signed &amp; dated?

-Were tamper/custody seals on the bottle(s) or bottle kits (LLHg/MeHg)?

-Were tamper/custody seals intact and uncompromised?

3. Shippers' packing slip attached to the cooler(s)?

4. Did custody papers accompany the sample(s)?

5. Were the custody papers relinquished &amp; signed in the appropriate place?

6. Was/were the person(s) who collected the samples clearly identified on the COC?

7. Did all bottles arrive in good condition (Unbroken)?

8. Could all bottle labels (ID/Date/Time) be reconciled with the COC?

9. For each sample, does the COC specify preservatives (Y/N), # of containers (Y/N), and sample type of grab/comp (Y/N)?

10. Were correct bottle(s) used for the test(s) indicated?

11. Sufficient quantity received to perform indicated analyses?

12. Are these work share samples and all listed on the COC?

If yes, Questions 13-17 have been checked at the originating laboratory.

13. Were all preserved sample(s) at the correct pH upon receipt?

14. Were VOAs on the COC?

15. Were air bubbles &gt;6 mm in any VOA vials? Larger than this.

16. Was a VOA trip blank present in the cooler(s)? Trip Blank Lot # Covered

17. Was a LL Hg or Me Hg trip blank present?

Yes No

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Tests that are not  
checked for pH by  
Receiving:VOAs  
Oil and Grease  
TOC

Yes No NA pH Strip Lot# HC312502

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Yes No NA

Contacted PM \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_ via Verbal Voice Mail Other

Concerning \_\_\_\_\_

18. CHAIN OF CUSTODY & SAMPLE DISCREPANCIES ☐ additional next page

Samples processed by:

## 19. SAMPLE CONDITION

Sample(s) \_\_\_\_\_ were received after the recommended holding time had expired.

Sample(s) \_\_\_\_\_ were received in a broken container.

Sample(s) \_\_\_\_\_ were received with bubble &gt;6 mm in diameter. (Notify PM)

## 20. SAMPLE PRESERVATION

Sample(s) \_\_\_\_\_ were further preserved in the laboratory.

Time preserved: \_\_\_\_\_ Preservative(s) added/Lot number(s): \_\_\_\_\_

VOA Sample Preservation - Date/Time VOAs Frozen: \_\_\_\_\_

# DATA VERIFICATION REPORT



August 30, 2023

Kris Hinskey  
Arcadis Inc  
10559 Citation Ave  
Suite 100  
Brighton, MI 48116

CADENA project ID: E203631

Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Project - OFF-SITE - Soil Gas and Groundwater

Project number: 30167538.402.04 off-site

Event Specific Scope of Work References: Sample COC

Laboratory: Eurofins Environment Testing LLC - Cleveland

Laboratory submittal: 190435-1

Sample date: 2023-08-17

Report received by CADENA: 2023-08-30

Initial Data Verification completed by CADENA: 2023-08-30

Number of Samples:2

Sample Matrices:Water

Test Categories:GCMS VOC

**Please see attached criteria report or sample result/qualified analytical result summary for qualifier flags assigned to sample data.**

There were no significant QC anomalies or exceptions to report.

Sample/MS/MSD Surrogate Recovery, Blank/LCS Surrogate Recovery, LCS/LCD Recovery, Blank Contamination and Hold Time Exception were reviewed as part of our verification.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

Analytical results reported between RDL and MDL are flagged 'J' and considered estimated values.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at <http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm>.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Inc, 1099 Highland Drive, Suite E, Ann Arbor, MI 48108 517-819-0356

## CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description
<	Less than the reported concentration.
>	Greater than the reported concentration.
B	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminants) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.
E	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.
J	Indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for a tentatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / compound but the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is also used in data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associated quality assurance deficiencies.
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminants) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.

# Analytical Results Summary

**CADENA Project ID:** E203631

**Laboratory:** Eurofins Environment Testing LLC - Cleveland

**Laboratory Submittal:** 190435-1

**Sample Name:** TRIP BLANK\_54

**Lab Sample ID:** 2401904351

**Sample Date:** 8/17/2023

MW-217S\_081723

2401904352

8/17/2023

Analyte	Cas No.	Report		Units	Valid Qualifier	Report		Units	Valid Qualifier
		Result	Limit			Result	Limit		

## GC/MS VOC

### OSW-8260D

1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	0.50	1.0	ug/l	J
Vinyl chloride	75-01-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---

### OSW-8260DSIM

1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1					ND	2.0	ug/l	---
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# Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

## Data Review

### Livonia, Michigan

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) Analysis

SDG # 240-189789-1

CADENA Verification Report: 2023-08-21

Analyses Performed By:  
Eurofins Cleveland  
Barberton, Ohio

Report # 51111R  
Review Level: Tier III  
Project: 30167538.402.02

## DATA REVIEW

### SUMMARY

This data quality assessment summarizes the review of Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 240-189789-1 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. The review was conducted as a Tier III validation in addition to a verification/Tier II validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and included review of level IV laboratory data package completeness. Only elements of a Tier III validation effort (Tier III) include a detailed review of laboratory raw data to check for errors in calculation, calibration review, internal standard review and compound identification) and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Tier II report are documented in this report. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this validation. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

Sample ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Sample Collection Date	Parent Sample	Analysis	
					VOC	VOC SIM
TRIP BLANK_16	240-189789-1	Water	08/04/2023		X	
MW-112S_080423	240-189789-2	Water	08/04/2023		X	X



## DATA REVIEW

### ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

Items Reviewed	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
1. Sample receipt condition		X		X	
2. Requested analyses and sample results		X		X	
3. Master tracking list		X		X	
4. Methods of analysis		X		X	
5. Reporting limits		X		X	
6. Sample collection date		X		X	
7. Laboratory sample received date		X		X	
8. Sample preservation verification (as applicable)		X		X	
9. Sample preparation/extraction/analysis dates		X		X	
10. Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		X		X	
11. Narrative summary of Quality Assurance or sample problems provided		X		X	
12. Data Package Completeness and Compliance		X		X	

## DATA REVIEW

### ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) SW-846 Method 8260D and 8260D SIM. Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines for Organic Superfund Methods Data Review, EPA 540-R-20-005, November 2020 (with reference to the historical USEPA Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Organic Data Review, OSWER 9240.1-05A-P, October 1999), as appropriate.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers
  - U     The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.
  - B     The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.
- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers
  - E     The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.
  - D     Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.
- Validation Qualifiers
  - J     The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.
  - UJ    The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.
  - UB    Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.
  - R     The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

## DATA REVIEW

### VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) ANALYSES

#### 1. Holding Times

The specified holding times for the following methods are presented in the following table.

Method	Matrix	Holding Time	Preservation
SW-846 8260D/8260D-SIM	Water	14 days from collection to analysis	Cool to < 6 °C; pH < 2 with HCl

All samples were analyzed within the specified holding time criteria.

#### 2. Mass Spectrometer Tuning

Mass spectrometer performance was acceptable and all analyses were performed within a 12-hour tune clock.

System performance and column resolution were acceptable.

#### 3. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

##### 3.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (20%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the initial calibrations were within the specified control limits.

##### 3.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (20%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the continuing calibrations were within the specified control limits.

#### 4. Internal Standard Performance

Internal standard performance criteria ensure that the GC/MS sensitivity and response are stable during every sample analysis. The criteria require the internal standard compounds associated with the VOC exhibit area counts that are not greater than two times (+100%) or less than one-half (-50%) of the area counts of the associated continuing calibration standard.

All internal standard responses were within control limits.

#### 5. Field Duplicate Analysis

Field duplicate analysis is used to assess the overall precision of the field sampling procedures and analytical method. A control limit of 30% for water matrices is applied to the RPD between the parent sample and the field duplicate. In the instance when the parent and/or duplicate sample concentrations are less than or equal to 5 times the RL, a control limit of two times the RL is applied for water matrices.

A field duplicate sample was not collected for samples from this SDG.

## **DATA REVIEW**

### **6. Compound Identification**

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analytes relative retention time and ion spectra.

No compounds were detected in the samples within this SDG.

### **7. System Performance and Overall Assessment**

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

## DATA REVIEW

### DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR VOCs

VOCs: 8260D/8260D-SIM	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETRY (GC/MS)					
Tier II Validation					
Holding times/Preservation		X		X	
Tier III Validation					
System performance and column resolution		X		X	
Initial calibration %RSDs		X		X	
Continuing calibration RRFs		X		X	
Continuing calibration %Ds		X		X	
Instrument tune and performance check		X		X	
Ion abundance criteria for each instrument used		X		X	
Field Duplicate RPD	X				X
Internal standard		X		X	
Compound identification and quantitation					
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		X		X	
B. Quantitation Reports		X		X	
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		X		X	
D. Transcription/calculation errors present		X		X	
E. Reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions		X		X	

Notes:

%RSD Relative standard deviation

%R Percent recovery

RPD Relative percent difference

%D Percent difference

## DATA REVIEW

VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Bindu Sree M B

SIGNATURE: 

DATE: September 11, 2023

PEER REVIEW: Andrew Korycinski

DATE: September 14, 2023

**NO CORRECTIONS/QUALIFIERS ADDED  
TO SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS**



# CHAIN OF CUSTODY CORRECTED SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS





8/21/2023 3:37

# Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-189789-1

**Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK\_16**

**Lab Sample ID: 240-189789-1**

**Date Collected: 08/04/23 00:00**

**Matrix: Water**

**Date Received: 08/09/23 08:00**

## Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			08/16/23 15:52	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			08/16/23 15:52	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 15:52	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			08/16/23 15:52	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 15:52	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			08/16/23 15:52	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	97		62 - 137		08/16/23 15:52	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	97		56 - 136		08/16/23 15:52	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	101		78 - 122		08/16/23 15:52	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	95		73 - 120		08/16/23 15:52	1

**Client Sample ID: MW-112S\_080423**

**Lab Sample ID: 240-189789-2**

**Date Collected: 08/04/23 14:50**

**Matrix: Water**

**Date Received: 08/09/23 08:00**

## Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			08/10/23 20:13	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	84		66 - 120		08/10/23 20:13	1

## Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			08/16/23 16:17	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			08/16/23 16:17	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 16:17	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			08/16/23 16:17	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 16:17	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			08/16/23 16:17	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	97		62 - 137		08/16/23 16:17	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	94		56 - 136		08/16/23 16:17	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	97		78 - 122		08/16/23 16:17	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	95		73 - 120		08/16/23 16:17	1

Eurofins Cleveland

# Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

## Data Review

### Livonia, Michigan

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) Analysis

SDG # 240-190435-1

CADENA Verification Report: 2023-08-30

Analyses Performed By:  
Eurofins Cleveland  
Barberton, Ohio

Report # 51163R  
Review Level: Tier III  
Project: 30167538.402.02

## DATA REVIEW

### SUMMARY

This data quality assessment summarizes the review of Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 240-190435-1 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. The review was conducted as a Tier III validation in addition to a verification/Tier II validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and included review of level IV laboratory data package completeness. Only elements of a Tier III validation effort (Tier III) include a detailed review of laboratory raw data to check for errors in calculation, calibration review, internal standard review and compound identification) and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Tier II report are documented in this report. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this validation. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

Sample ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Sample Collection Date	Parent Sample	Analysis	
					VOC	VOC SIM
TRIP BLANK_54	240-190435-1	Water	08/17/2023		X	
MW-217S_081723	240-190435-2	Water	08/17/2023		X	X

## DATA REVIEW

### ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

Items Reviewed	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
1. Sample receipt condition		X		X	
2. Requested analyses and sample results		X		X	
3. Master tracking list		X		X	
4. Methods of analysis		X		X	
5. Reporting limits		X		X	
6. Sample collection date		X		X	
7. Laboratory sample received date		X		X	
8. Sample preservation verification (as applicable)		X		X	
9. Sample preparation/extraction/analysis dates		X		X	
10. Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		X		X	
11. Narrative summary of Quality Assurance or sample problems provided		X		X	
12. Data Package Completeness and Compliance		X		X	

## DATA REVIEW

### ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) SW-846 Method 8260D and 8260D SIM. Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines for Organic Superfund Methods Data Review, EPA 540-R-20-005, November 2020 (with reference to the historical USEPA Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Organic Data Review, OSWER 9240.1-05A-P, October 1999), as appropriate.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers
  - U    The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.
  - B    The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.
- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers
  - E    The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.
  - D    Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.
- Validation Qualifiers
  - J    The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.
  - UJ   The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.
  - UB   Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.
  - R    The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

## DATA REVIEW

### VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) ANALYSES

#### 1. Holding Times

The specified holding times for the following methods are presented in the following table.

Method	Matrix	Holding Time	Preservation
SW-846 8260D/8260D-SIM	Water	14 days from collection to analysis	Cool to < 6 °C; pH < 2 with HCl

All samples were analyzed within the specified holding time criteria.

#### 2. Mass Spectrometer Tuning

Mass spectrometer performance was acceptable and all analyses were performed within a 12-hour tune clock.

System performance and column resolution were acceptable.

#### 3. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

##### 3.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (20%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the initial calibrations were within the specified control limits.

##### 3.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (20%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the continuing calibrations were within the specified control limits.

#### 4. Internal Standard Performance

Internal standard performance criteria ensure that the GC/MS sensitivity and response are stable during every sample analysis. The criteria require the internal standard compounds associated with the VOC exhibit area counts that are not greater than two times (+100%) or less than one-half (-50%) of the area counts of the associated continuing calibration standard.

All internal standard responses were within control limits.

#### 5. Field Duplicate Analysis

Field duplicate analysis is used to assess the overall precision of the field sampling procedures and analytical method. A control limit of 30% for water matrices is applied to the RPD between the parent sample and the field duplicate. In the instance when the parent and/or duplicate sample concentrations are less than or equal to 5 times the RL, a control limit of two times the RL is applied for water matrices.

A field duplicate sample was not collected for samples from this SDG.

## **DATA REVIEW**

### **6. Compound Identification**

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analytes relative retention time and ion spectra.

All identified compounds met the specified criteria.

### **7. System Performance and Overall Assessment**

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.



## DATA REVIEW

### DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR VOCs

VOCs: 8260D/8260D-SIM	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETRY (GC/MS)					
Tier II Validation					
Holding times/Preservation		X		X	
Tier III Validation					
System performance and column resolution		X		X	
Initial calibration %RSDs		X		X	
Continuing calibration RRFs		X		X	
Continuing calibration %Ds		X		X	
Instrument tune and performance check		X		X	
Ion abundance criteria for each instrument used		X		X	
Field Duplicate RPD	X				X
Internal standard		X		X	
Compound identification and quantitation					
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		X		X	
B. Quantitation Reports		X		X	
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		X		X	
D. Transcription/calculation errors present		X		X	
E. Reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions		X		X	

Notes:

%RSD Relative standard deviation

%R Percent recovery

RPD Relative percent difference

%D Percent difference

## DATA REVIEW

VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Bindu Sree M B

SIGNATURE: 

DATE: September 19, 2023

PEER REVIEW: Andrew Korycinski

DATE: September 20, 2023

**NO CORRECTIONS/QUALIFIERS ADDED  
TO SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS**



**CHAIN OF CUSTODY  
CORRECTED SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA  
SHEETS**



Table 1. The effect of the concentration of the inhibitor on the polymerization of  $\alpha$ -methylstyrene in the presence of  $\text{SnCl}_4$  at  $0^\circ\text{C}$

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# Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc  
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-190435-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK\_54

Lab Sample ID: 240-190435-1

Date Collected: 08/17/23 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 08/19/23 08:00

## Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			08/28/23 14:50	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			08/28/23 14:50	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/28/23 14:50	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			08/28/23 14:50	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/28/23 14:50	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			08/28/23 14:50	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	98		62 - 137		08/28/23 14:50	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	91		56 - 136		08/28/23 14:50	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	91		78 - 122		08/28/23 14:50	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	91		73 - 120		08/28/23 14:50	1

Client Sample ID: MW-217S\_081723

Lab Sample ID: 240-190435-2

Date Collected: 08/17/23 14:05

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 08/19/23 08:00

## Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			08/28/23 18:08	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	101		66 - 120		08/28/23 18:08	1

## Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			08/28/23 16:50	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			08/28/23 16:50	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/28/23 16:50	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			08/28/23 16:50	1
Trichloroethene	0.50	J	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/28/23 16:50	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			08/28/23 16:50	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	101		62 - 137		08/28/23 16:50	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	93		56 - 136		08/28/23 16:50	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	93		78 - 122		08/28/23 16:50	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	94		73 - 120		08/28/23 16:50	1