PREPARED FOR

Attn: Kristoffer Hinskey ARCADIS US Inc 28550 Cabot Drive Suite 500 Novi, Michigan 48377

Generated 8/23/2023 9:22:22 AM

JOB DESCRIPTION

Ford LTP - Off Site

JOB NUMBER

240-189778-1

Eurofins Cleveland 180 S. Van Buren Avenue Barberton OH 44203

Eurofins Cleveland

Job Notes

This report may not be reproduced except in full, and with written approval from the laboratory. The results relate only to the samples tested. For questions please contact the Project Manager at the e-mail address or telephone number listed on this page.

The test results in this report relate only to the samples as received by the laboratory and will meet all requirements of the methodology, with any exceptions noted. This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the express written approval of the laboratory. All questions should be directed to the Eurofins Environment Testing North Central, LLC Project Manager.

Authorization

Generated 8/23/2023 9:22:22 AM

Authorized for release by Opal Johnson, Project Manager II Opal.Johnson@et.eurofinsus.com Designee for

Michael DelMonico, Project Manager I <u>Michael.DelMonico@et.eurofinsus.com</u> (330)497-9396 2

6

7

_

IU

4.0

13

Client: ARCADIS US Inc Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site Laboratory Job ID: 240-189778-1

Table of Contents

Cover Page	1
Table of Contents	3
Definitions/Glossary	4
Case Narrative	5
Method Summary	6
Sample Summary	7
Detection Summary	8
Client Sample Results	9
Surrogate Summary	13
QC Sample Results	14
QC Association Summary	18
Lab Chronicle	19
Certification Summary	20
Chain of Custody	21

-5

4

Ω Ω

9

1 U

12

13

Definitions/Glossary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc Job ID: 240-189778-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Qualifiers

GC/MS VOA

Qualifier Qualifier Description

U Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected.

Glossary

Abbreviation These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.

Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis

%R Percent Recovery
CFL Contains Free Liquid
CFU Colony Forming Unit
CNF Contains No Free Liquid

DER Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)

Dil Fac Dilution Factor

DL Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)

DL, RA, RE, IN Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample

DLC Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry)

EDL Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin)

LOD Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE)

LOQ Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)

MCL EPA recommended "Maximum Contaminant Level"

MDA Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry)

MDC Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)

MDL Method Detection Limit
ML Minimum Level (Dioxin)
MPN Most Probable Number
MQL Method Quantitation Limit

NC Not Calculated

ND Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown)

NEG Negative / Absent
POS Positive / Present

PQL Practical Quantitation Limit

PRES Presumptive
QC Quality Control

RER Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry)

RL Reporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry)

RPD Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points

TEF Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin)
TEQ Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin)

TNTC Too Numerous To Count

Eurofins Cleveland

Page 4 of 23 8/23/2023

Case Narrative

Client: ARCADIS US Inc Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-189778-1

Job ID: 240-189778-1

Laboratory: Eurofins Cleveland

Narrative

Job Narrative 240-189778-1

Receipt

The samples were received on 8/9/2023 1:07 PM. Unless otherwise noted below, the samples arrived in good condition, and, where required, properly preserved and on ice. The temperatures of the 2 coolers at receipt time were 2.7°C and 4.4°C

GC/MS VOA

Method 8260D: The continuing calibration verification (CCV) associated with batch 584194 recovered above the upper control limit for 1,1-Dichloroethene. The samples associated with this CCV were non-detects for the affected analytes; therefore, the data have been reported. The associated sample is impacted: DUP-10 (240-189778-4).

No additional analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/ Glossary page.

Method Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc

Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Method **Method Description** Protocol Laboratory 8260D Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS SW846 EET CLE 8260D SIM Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) SW846 EET CLE 5030C Purge and Trap SW846 EET CLE

Protocol References:

SW846 = "Test Methods For Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods", Third Edition, November 1986 And Its Updates.

Laboratory References:

EET CLE = Eurofins Cleveland, 180 S. Van Buren Avenue, Barberton, OH 44203, TEL (330)497-9396

Eurofins Cleveland

Job ID: 240-189778-1

Page 6 of 23 8/23/2023

Sample Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc

Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-189778-1

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix	Collected	Received
240-189778-1	TRIP BLANK_28	Water	08/07/23 00:00	08/09/23 13:07
240-189778-2	MW-108S_080723	Water	08/07/23 13:10	08/09/23 13:07
240-189778-3	MW-142S_080723	Water	08/07/23 14:00	08/09/23 13:07
240-189778-4	DUP-10	Water	08/07/23 00:00	08/09/23 13:07

- 3

4

7

O

10

11

13

Detection Summary

Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site	
Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_28	Lab Sample ID: 240-189778-1
No Detections.	
Client Sample ID: MW-108S_080723	Lab Sample ID: 240-189778-2
No Detections.	
Client Sample ID: MW-142S_080723	Lab Sample ID: 240-189778-3
No Detections.	
Client Sample ID: DUP-10	Lab Sample ID: 240-189778-4
No Detections.	

This Detection Summary does not include radiochemical test results.

Client: ARCADIS US Inc

Eurofins Cleveland

Job ID: 240-189778-1

Page 8 of 23 8/23/2023

Client: ARCADIS US Inc Job ID: 240-189778-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_28

Date Collected: 08/07/23 00:00 Date Received: 08/09/23 13:07 Lab Sample ID: 240-189778-1

Matrix: Water

Method: SW846 8260D - Vo Analyte		Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			08/16/23 20:39	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			08/16/23 20:39	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 20:39	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			08/16/23 20:39	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 20:39	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			08/16/23 20:39	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	105		62 - 137					08/16/23 20:39	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	90		56 ₋ 136					08/16/23 20:39	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	96		78 - 122					08/16/23 20:39	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	106		73 - 120					08/16/23 20:39	1

Eurofins Cleveland

Client: ARCADIS US Inc Job ID: 240-189778-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Lab Sample ID: 240-189778-2 Client Sample ID: MW-108S_080723

Date Collected: 08/07/23 13:10 **Matrix: Water**

Date Received: 08/09/23 13:07

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			08/10/23 16:31	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	86		66 - 120					08/10/23 16:31	1
Method: SW846 8260D - V		•	•			_			5
Method: SW846 8260D - V Analyte		Compound Qualifier	ds by GC/MS RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
		Qualifier	•	MDL	Unit ug/L	<u>D</u>	Prepared	Analyzed 08/16/23 21:02	Dil Fac
Analyte	Result	Qualifier U	RL _	MDL 0.49		<u> </u>	Prepared		Dil Fac
Analyte 1,1-Dichloroethene	Result 1.0	Qualifier U U	RL 1.0	0.49 0.46	ug/L	<u> </u>	Prepared	08/16/23 21:02	Dil Fac 1 1 1
Analyte 1,1-Dichloroethene cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0 1.0	Qualifier U U U	RL 1.0 1.0	0.49 0.46	ug/L ug/L ug/L	<u>D</u>	Prepared	08/16/23 21:02 08/16/23 21:02	Dil Fac 1 1 1 1

Vinyl chloride	1.0 U	1.0	0.45 ug/L		08/16/23 21:02	1
Surrogate	%Recovery Qu	ualifier Limits		Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	103	62 - 137			08/16/23 21:02	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	94	56 ₋ 136			08/16/23 21:02	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	94	78 - 122			08/16/23 21:02	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	109	73 - 120			08/16/23 21:02	1

8/23/2023

Client: ARCADIS US Inc Job ID: 240-189778-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Client Sample ID: MW-142S_080723

Result Qualifier

1.0 U

Date Collected: 08/07/23 14:00

Date Received: 08/09/23 13:07

Analyte

1,1-Dichloroethene

Lab Sample ID: 240-189778-3

Analyzed

08/16/23 21:25

Prepared

Matrix: Water

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			08/10/23 16:54	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	88		66 - 120					08/10/23 16:54	1

RL

1.0

MDL Unit

0.49 ug/L

					•			
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L		08/16/23 21:25	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L		08/16/23 21:25	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L		08/16/23 21:25	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L		08/16/23 21:25	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L		08/16/23 21:25	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits			Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	104		62 - 137				08/16/23 21:25	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	93		56 - 136				08/16/23 21:25	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	97		78 - 122				08/16/23 21:25	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	110		73 - 120				08/16/23 21:25	1

8/23/2023

9

5

7

8

Dil Fac

10

12

13

Client: ARCADIS US Inc Job ID: 240-189778-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Client Sample ID: DUP-10 Lab Sample ID: 240-189778-4

Matrix: Water

Date Collected: 08/07/23 00:00 Date Received: 08/09/23 13:07

Method: SW846 8260D SIM	I - Volatile Orga	anic Comp	ounds (GC/N	IS)					
Analyte		Qualifier	RL		Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			08/10/23 17:18	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	88		66 - 120					08/10/23 17:18	1
- Method: SW846 8260D - Vo	olatile Organic	Compound	ds by GC/MS						
Analyte	_	Qualifier	RL		Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			08/17/23 15:54	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			08/17/23 15:54	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/17/23 15:54	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			08/17/23 15:54	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/17/23 15:54	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			08/17/23 15:54	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	88		62 - 137					08/17/23 15:54	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	92		56 - 136					08/17/23 15:54	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	94		78 - 122					08/17/23 15:54	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	97		73 - 120					08/17/23 15:54	1

8/23/2023

2

3

5

9

10

12

13

Surrogate Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc Job ID: 240-189778-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Matrix: Water Prep Type: Total/NA

			Pe	ercent Surre	ogate Rec
		DCA	BFB	TOL	DBFM
Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	(62-137)	(56-136)	(78-122)	(73-120)
240-189771-I-3 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	101	97	98	104
240-189771-L-3 MS	Matrix Spike	97	92	95	103
240-189778-1	TRIP BLANK_28	105	90	96	106
240-189778-2	MW-108S_080723	103	94	94	109
240-189778-3	MW-142S_080723	104	93	97	110
240-189778-4	DUP-10	88	92	94	97
240-190140-A-30 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	95	100	100	93
240-190140-I-30 MS	Matrix Spike	88	98	97	89
LCS 240-584050/4	Lab Control Sample	101	100	101	100
LCS 240-584194/4	Lab Control Sample	102	95	100	107
MB 240-584050/7	Method Blank	104	96	99	105
MB 240-584194/7	Method Blank	105	92	96	109

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

BFB = 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)

TOL = Toluene-d8 (Surr)

DBFM = Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)

Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water Prep Type: Total/NA

			Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)
		DCA	
Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	(66-120)	
240-189778-2	MW-108S_080723	86	
240-189778-3	MW-142S_080723	88	
240-189778-4	DUP-10	88	
LCS 240-583475/5	Lab Control Sample	97	
MB 240-583475/7	Method Blank	91	
Surrogate Legend			
DCA = 1,2-Dichloroet	thane-d4 (Surr)		

Page 13 of 23

Client: ARCADIS US Inc Job ID: 240-189778-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-584050/7

Matrix: Water

Analyte

Analysis Batch: 584050

Client Sample ID: Method Blank Prep Type: Total/NA

MB MB Result Qualifier RL **MDL** Unit Dil Fac D Prepared Analyzed 1.0 U 1.0 0.49 ug/L 08/16/23 13:15

1,1-Dichloroethene cis-1,2-Dichloroethene 1.0 U 1.0 0.46 ug/L 08/16/23 13:15 1.0 U 0.44 ug/L Tetrachloroethene 1.0 08/16/23 13:15 0.51 ug/L trans-1,2-Dichloroethene 1.0 U 1.0 08/16/23 13:15 Trichloroethene 1.0 U 1.0 0.44 ug/L 08/16/23 13:15 Vinyl chloride 1.0 U 1.0 0.45 ug/L 08/16/23 13:15

MB MB Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier Limits Prepared Dil Fac Analyzed 62 - 137 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 104 08/16/23 13:15 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) 96 56 - 136 08/16/23 13:15 78 - 122 Toluene-d8 (Surr) 99 08/16/23 13:15 Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) 105 73 - 120 08/16/23 13:15

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-584050/4

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 584050

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Spike LCS LCS %Rec Added Analyte Result Qualifier Unit D %Rec Limits 25.0 30.5 122 63 - 134 1,1-Dichloroethene ug/L cis-1,2-Dichloroethene 25.0 27.4 ug/L 110 77 - 123 Tetrachloroethene 25.0 28.8 115 ug/L 76 - 123 113 trans-1.2-Dichloroethene 25.0 28.3 ug/L 75 - 124 Trichloroethene 25.0 28.9 ug/L 116 70 - 122 Vinyl chloride 12.5 12.7 ug/L 101 60 - 144

LCS LCS Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier Limits 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 101 62 - 137 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) 100 56 - 136 Toluene-d8 (Surr) 78 - 122 101 73 - 120 Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) 100

Lab Sample ID: 240-189771-I-3 MSD

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 584050

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate Prep Type: Total/NA

_	Sample	Sample	Spike	MSD	MSD				%Rec		RPD
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	Limits	RPD	Limit
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	28.6		ug/L		115	56 - 135	6	26
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	26.8		ug/L		107	66 - 128	5	14
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	27.5		ug/L		110	62 - 131	3	20
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	26.7		ug/L		107	56 - 136	1	15
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	28.1		ug/L		112	61 - 124	4	15
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	12.5	12.8		ug/L		102	43 - 157	0	24

	MSD	MSD	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	101		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	97		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	98		78 - 122

Page 14 of 23

10

Eurofins Cleveland

Client: ARCADIS US Inc Job ID: 240-189778-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: 240-189771-I-3 MSD

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 584050

MSD MSD

Surrogate%RecoveryQualifierLimitsDibromofluoromethane (Surr)10473 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-189771-L-3 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 584050

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Prep Type: Total/NA

Prep Type: Total/NA

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate

Sample Sample Spike MS MS %Rec Result Qualifier Added Result Qualifier Limits Analyte Unit D %Rec 1.0 U 1,1-Dichloroethene 25.0 27.0 ug/L 108 56 - 135 cis-1,2-Dichloroethene 1.0 U 25.0 25.4 ug/L 102 66 - 128 Tetrachloroethene 1.0 U 25.0 26.8 ug/L 107 62 - 131 ug/L trans-1,2-Dichloroethene 1.0 U 25.0 26.5 106 56 - 136 Trichloroethene 1.0 U 25.0 27.0 ug/L 108 61 - 124 Vinyl chloride 1.0 U 12.5 12.7 ug/L 102 43 - 157

MS MS

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	97		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	92		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	95		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	103		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-584194/7

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 584194

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

	IVID	IVID							
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			08/17/23 12:16	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			08/17/23 12:16	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/17/23 12:16	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			08/17/23 12:16	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/17/23 12:16	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			08/17/23 12:16	1

MB MB

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier Lin	nits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	105	62	<u>- 137</u>		08/17/23 12:16	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	92	56	<i>-</i> 136		08/17/23 12:16	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	96	78	- 122		08/17/23 12:16	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	109	73	- 120		08/17/23 12:16	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-584194/4

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 584194

	Spike	LCS	LCS				%Rec
Analyte	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	Limits
1,1-Dichloroethene	25.0	31.1		ug/L		124	63 - 134
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	27.3		ug/L		109	77 - 123
Tetrachloroethene	25.0	27.0		ug/L		108	76 - 123
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	28.6		ug/L		114	75 - 124
Trichloroethene	25.0	29.1		ug/L		117	70 - 122

Eurofins Cleveland

8/23/2023

Prep Type: Total/NA

Page 15 of 23

2

3

4

6

0

10

12

13

14

Client: ARCADIS US Inc Job ID: 240-189778-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-584194/4

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 584194

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Spike LCS LCS %Rec Analyte Added Result Qualifier Unit %Rec Limits Vinyl chloride 12.5 12.6 ug/L 101 60 - 144

LCS LCS Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier Limits 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 102 62 - 137 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) 95 56 - 136 Toluene-d8 (Surr) 100 78 - 122 Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) 73 - 120 107

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate

Prep Type: Total/NA

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 584194

Lab Sample ID: 240-190140-A-30 MSD

Sample Sample Spike MSD MSD %Rec **RPD** Analyte Result Qualifier Added Result Qualifier Unit D %Rec Limits RPD Limit 1,1-Dichloroethene 1.0 U 25.0 25.5 56 - 135 ug/L 102 7 26 cis-1,2-Dichloroethene 1.0 U 25.0 22.9 66 - 128 ug/L 92 14 Tetrachloroethene 1.0 U 25.0 28.1 ug/L 112 62 - 131 6 20 trans-1,2-Dichloroethene 1.0 U 25.0 23.6 56 - 136 8 15 ug/L Trichloroethene 25.0 1.0 U 24.0 ug/L 96 61 - 1240 15 Vinyl chloride 3.0 12.5 13.3 ug/L 43 - 157 10

MSD MSD

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	95		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	100		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	100		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	93		73 - 120

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analysis Batch: 584194

Lab Sample ID: 240-190140-I-30 MS

Matrix: Water

-	Sample	Sample	Spike	MS	MS				%Rec	
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	Limits	
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	23.9		ug/L		96	56 - 135	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	22.0		ug/L		88	66 - 128	
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	26.5		ug/L		106	62 - 131	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	21.8		ug/L		87	56 - 136	
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	25.0	24.0		ug/L		96	61 - 124	
Vinyl chloride	3.0		12.5	12.0		ug/L		72	43 - 157	

MS MS

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	88		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	98		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	97		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	89		73 - 120

QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc Job ID: 240-189778-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

91

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-583475/7

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 583475									
	MB	MB							
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			08/10/23 10:41	1
	МВ	МВ							
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac

66 - 120

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-583475/5

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 583475

1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

Spike LCS LCS %Rec Analyte Added Result Qualifier Unit D %Rec Limits 1,4-Dioxane 10.0 9.90 ug/L 99 80 - 122

LCS LCS

Surrogate %Recovery Qualifier Limits 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) 66 - 120

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

08/10/23 10:41

Prep Type: Total/NA

10

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Eurofins Cleveland

QC Association Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc

Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-189778-1

GC/MS VOA

Analysis Batch: 583475

Lab Sample ID 240-189778-2	Client Sample ID MW-108S_080723	Prep Type Total/NA	Matrix Water	Method 8260D SIM	Prep Batch
240-189778-3	MW-142S_080723	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-189778-4	DUP-10	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
MB 240-583475/7	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
LCS 240-583475/5	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	

Analysis Batch: 584050

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-189778-1	TRIP BLANK_28	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-189778-2	MW-108S_080723	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-189778-3	MW-142S_080723	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
MB 240-584050/7	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
LCS 240-584050/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-189771-I-3 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-189771-L-3 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260D	

Analysis Batch: 584194

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-189778-4	DUP-10	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
MB 240-584194/7	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
LCS 240-584194/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-190140-A-30 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-190140-I-30 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260D	

8/23/2023

6

3

4

6

8

10

11

Lab Chronicle

Client: ARCADIS US Inc Job ID: 240-189778-1

Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_28

Lab Sample ID: 240-189778-1 Date Collected: 08/07/23 00:00 **Matrix: Water**

Date Received: 08/09/23 13:07

	Batch	Batch		Dilution	Batch			Prepared
Prep Type	Type	Method	Run	Factor	Number	Analyst	Lab	or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	584050	LEE	EET CLE	08/16/23 20:39

Client Sample ID: MW-108S_080723 Lab Sample ID: 240-189778-2

Date Collected: 08/07/23 13:10 **Matrix: Water**

Date Received: 08/09/23 13:07

	Batch	Batch		Dilution	Batch			Prepared
Prep Type	Type	Method	Run	Factor	Number	Analyst	Lab	or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	584050	LEE	EET CLE	08/16/23 21:02
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D SIM		1	583475	MRL	EET CLE	08/10/23 16:31

Client Sample ID: MW-142S 080723 Lab Sample ID: 240-189778-3

Date Collected: 08/07/23 14:00 **Matrix: Water**

Date Received: 08/09/23 13:07

	Batch	Batch		Dilution Batch				Prepared				
Prep Type	Type	Method	Run	Factor	Number	Analyst	Lab	or Analyzed				
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	584050	LEE	EET CLE	08/16/23 21:25				
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D SIM		1	583475	MRL	EET CLE	08/10/23 16:54				

Lab Sample ID: 240-189778-4 **Client Sample ID: DUP-10**

Date Collected: 08/07/23 00:00 **Matrix: Water**

Date Received: 08/09/23 13:07

	Batch	Batch		Dilution	Batch			Prepared
Prep Type	Type	Method	Run	Factor	Number	Analyst	Lab	or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	584194	LEE	EET CLE	08/17/23 15:54
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D SIM		1	583475	MRL	EET CLE	08/10/23 17:18

Laboratory References:

EET CLE = Eurofins Cleveland, 180 S. Van Buren Avenue, Barberton, OH 44203, TEL (330)497-9396

8/23/2023

Page 19 of 23

Accreditation/Certification Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc Job ID: 240-189778-1 Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Laboratory: Eurofins Cleveland

All accreditations/certifications held by this laboratory are listed. Not all accreditations/certifications are applicable to this report.

Authority	Program	Identification Number	Expiration Date		
California	State	2927	02-27-24		
Georgia	State	4062	02-27-24		
Illinois	NELAP	200004	07-31-24		
lowa	State	421	06-01-25		
Kentucky (UST)	State	112225	02-28-24		
Kentucky (WW)	State	KY98016	12-31-23		
Michigan	State	9135	02-27-24		
Minnesota	NELAP	039-999-348	12-31-23		
Minnesota (Petrofund)	State	3506	08-01-23 *		
New Jersey	NELAP	OH001	07-01-24		
New York	NELAP	10975	04-02-24		
Ohio	State	8303	02-27-24		
Ohio VAP	State	ORELAP 4062	02-27-24		
Oregon	NELAP	4062	02-27-24		
Pennsylvania	NELAP	68-00340	08-31-24		
Texas	NELAP	T104704517-22-19	08-31-23		
Virginia	NELAP	460175	09-14-23		
West Virginia DEP	State	210	12-31-23		

 $^{^{\}star} \ \text{Accreditation/Certification renewal pending - accreditation/certification considered valid}.$

Test	Chai TestAmerica Laboratory Iocation; Brighton 10448 Citat	Chain of Custody Record 10448 Citation Drive, Suite 200 / Brighton, MI 48116 / 810-229-2763	, / 810-229-2763		TestAmerica
Client Contact	Regulatory program:	NPDES RCRA	Other		
Company Name: Arcadis	Client Project Manager: Kris Hinskey	Site Contact: Christina Weaver	Lab Contact:	.ab Contact: Mike DelMonico	TestAmerica Laboratories, Inc. COC No:
Cita/Conta/Fra Nov. MI (9277	Telephone: 248-994-2240	Telephone: 248-994-2240	Telephone: 330-497-9396	10-497-9396	
CHANNER (181) 403 / 1	Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com	Analysis Turnaround Time	1000	Analyses	1 of 1 COCs For lab use only
Phone: 248-994-2240 Project Name: Ford LTP Off-Site	Sampler Name:	ent from b			Walk-in client
Project Number: 30167538.402.04	1 2		9=		Lab sampling
PO # 30167538.402.04	Shipping/Tracking No:	2 days	Grab =		Job/SDG No:
	Matrix	Containers & Preservatives	DCE 852001	D ride	
Sample Identification	Sample Date Sample Lime Air Air	Elifered S Other: Cubres Naoh HCI HCO3 H203	Composite 1,1-DCE 8 cis-1,2-DC	PCE 8260 Vinyl Chlo 1,4-Dioxan	Sample Specific Notes / Special Instructions:
TRIP BLANK_ 25	- 1	Z	× × × 9	×××	1 Trip Blank
~ MW-1085_080723	7 0151 52-1-8	2	X X Y	× × ×	3 VOAs for 8260D 3 VOAs for 8260D SIM
52 LO80 - 142 5 - 08073	9 0011 82-1-8	9	XXXX	××××	
or-dop , age	8-7-23 — 60	2	× × ×	×××	+
21 off					
23					
				CIVA	HIGAN
	240-189	240-189778 Chain of Custody			190
Dought Hammer 11 - 15					
Skin Irritant Flammable Skin Irritant	ant Poison B Unknown	Sample Disposal (A fee may be assessed if samples are retained longer than 1 month) Return to Client Disposal By Lab Archive For Mo	: assessed if samples are retained Disposal By Lab	ained longer than 1 month) Archive For Months	
Special Instructions/QC Requirements & Comments: Sample Address: Submit all results through Cadena at Itomalia@cadenaco.com. Cadena #E203631 Level IV Reporting requested.	o.com. Cadena #E203631				
Relinquished by: Jog Forstik	Company: Date/Finne:	1 1500 Received by: 10 LD	D STURBLE	Company (cad. 5	Date/Time: 7/5/60
Relinquished by: Relinquished by:	SY	Received by: Received in Laboratory by	to least	Company:	10
© SCOOR TestAmerica Leptratures, Inc. All region reserved.	10 0 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	1.6	١)2	8/4/23 8:00

Eurofins - Cleveland Sample Receipt Form/Narrative Login # :
Barberton Facility
Client HYCACIS Site Name 11 1 Chicago Cooler unpacked by:
Cooler Received on 8 9 2 3 Opened on 8 9 2 3 CMH
FedEx: 1st Grd Exp UPS FAS Clipper Client Drop Off Eurofins Courier Other
Receipt After-hours: Drop-off Date/Time Storage Location
Eurofins Cooler # Foam Box Client Cooler Box Other
Packing material used: Bubble Wrap Foam Plastic Bag None Other COOLANT: Wet Ice Blue Ice Dry Ice Water None
1. Cooler temperature upon receipt See Multiple Cooler Form
IR GUN # °C) Observed Cooler Temp °C Corrected Cooler Temp °C
2. Were tamper/custody seals on the outside of the cooler(s)? If Yes Quantity -Were the seals on the outside of the cooler(s) signed & dated? -Were tamper/custody seals on the bottle(s) or bottle kits (LLHg/MeHg)? -Were tamper/custody seals intact and uncompromised? 3. Shippers' packing slip attached to the cooler(s)? 4. Did custody papers accompany the sample(s)? 5. Were the custody papers relinquished & signed in the appropriate place? 6. Was/were the person(s) who collected the samples clearly identified on the COC? 7. Did all bottle labels (ID/Date/Time) be reconciled with the COC? 8. Could all bottle labels (ID/Date/Time) be reconciled with the COC? 9. For each sample, does the COC specify preservatives (YN), # of containers (YN), and sample type of grab/comp(YN)? 10. Were correct bottle(s) used for the test(s) indicated? 11. Sufficient quantity received to perform indicated analyses? 12. Are these work share samples and all listed on the COC? 15. Were all preserved sample(s) at the correct pH upon receipt? 16. Were VOAs on the COC? 17. Were VOAs on the COC? 18. Were all preserved sample(s) at the correct pH upon receipt? 19. Were all preserved sample(s) at the correct pH upon receipt? 10. Were all preserved sample(s) at the correct pH upon receipt? 11. Were VOAs on the COC? 12. Were air bubbles >6 mm in any VOA vials? 13. Larger than this. 14. Were VOAs on the COC? 15. Were air bubbles >6 mm in any VOA vials? 16. Was a VOA trip blank present in the cooler(s)? Trip Blank Lot # UPO
17. Was a LL Hg or Me Hg trip blank present?Yes (No
Contacted PM by via Verbal Voice Mail Other
Concerning
18. CHAIN OF CUSTODY & SAMPLE DISCREPANCIES
•
9. SAMPLE CONDITION
Sample(s) were received after the recommended holding time had expired.
Sample(s) were received after the recommended holding time had expired. were received in a broken container.
Sample(s) were received in a broken container. Sample(s) were received with bubble >6 mm in diameter. (Notify PM)
0. SAMPLE PRESERVATION
ample(s) were further preserved in the laboratory.
ample(s) were further preserved in the laboratory. Time preserved: Preservative(s) added/Lot number(s):
OA Sample Preservation - Date/Time VOAs Frozen:

8/23/2023

Cooler Description	IR Gun#	Observed	Corrected	Coolant
(Circle)	(Circle)	Temp °C	Temp °C	(Circle)
EC Client Box Othe		3.8	AA	Wet ice Blue ice Dr
EC Client Box Othe	IR GUN #: 20	2.1	2.7	Wet ice Stue ice Dr
EC Client Box Othe	IR GUN #:			Wet ice Sive ice Dr Water None
EC Client Box Othe	IR GUN #:			Wellice Blue Ice In Water None
EC Client Box Other	IR GUN #:			Wellice Blue Ice In Water None
EC Client Box Other	R GUN #:			Wellice Blue Ice Dy
EC Client Box Other	IR GUN #:			Wet Ice Blue Ice Dn
EC Client Box Other	T OWN C			Water None Wet ice Blue ice Dn
EC Client Box Other	TO CHINA			Water None Wellce Blue Ice Dy
EC Client Box Other	ID CHINA			Wetice Blue Ice Dry
EC Client Box Other	ID CHIM A:			Weller None Wellce Blue Ice Bry
EC Client Box Other	D CIM A			Wet Ice Blue Ice Dy
EC Client Beax Other	D CHA C			Water None Wat Ice Blue Ice Dry
EC Client Box Other	I CHIA			Wellice Blue Ice Dry
EC Client Box Other	IN CHINA.	Provided to a security of the second second second security of the second s		Water None Wette Blue Ice Dry
RC Client Box Other	ID CHIM A:			Water Mone Wat ice Dive Ice Dry
EC Client Box Other	IN CHAIA:			Water None Water Blue ice Dry
EC Client Box Other	10 CHM 4:			Water None Wellice Blue Ice Dry
EC Client Box Other	10 CM 4			Water None Wat Ice Stue Ice Dry
EC Client Box Other	ID CHINA.			Water None Wet ice Blue ice Dry
BC Client Box Other	ID CHIN C			Water Nane Wellice Sive Ice Dry
EC Client Box Other	IR GUN #:			Water Mone Wet Ice Blue Ice Dry
	IR GUN 6:			Water None Wet Ice Blue Ice Dry
EC Client Box Other	Delive			Water None Wet Ice Blue Ice Dry
EC Client Box Other		Managhad Co. As is you distinct planting distances with the control of the contro	Company of the second s	Water Mone Wet Ice Blue Ice Dry
BC Client Box Other	IR GUN #:			Wellice Blue Ice Dry
EC Client Box Other	IR GUN 6:			Water None Wet ice Blue ice Dry
EC Client Box Other	IR GUN #:			Water None Wellco Blue Ico Dry i
EC Client Box Other	IR GUN #:			Water None Wet Ice Sive Ice Dry I
EC Client Box Other	IR GUN #:			Water None Wel Ice Blue Ice Dry Is
EC Client Box Other	IR GUN #:			Water None Wellice Stuelice Dry k
EC Client Box Other	IR GUN #:			Water None Wet Ice Blue Ice Dry k
EC Client Box Other				Water None Wet ice Blue ice Dry ic
EC Client Box Other	IR GUN #:			Water None
EC Client Box Other	IR GUN #:			Wet ice Blue ice Dry ic Water None

WI-NC-099 Cooler Receipt Form Page 2 - Multiple Coolers

DATA VERIFICATION REPORT



August 23, 2023

Kris Hinskey Arcadis Inc 10559 Citation Ave Suite 100 Brighton, MI 48116

CADENA project ID: E203631

Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Project - OFF-SITE - Soil Gas and Groundwater

Project number: 30167538.402.04 off-site

Event Specific Scope of Work References: Sample COC Laboratory: Eurofins Environment Testing LLC - Cleveland

Laboratory submittal: 189778-1 Sample date: 2023-08-07

Report received by CADENA: 2023-08-23

Initial Data Verification completed by CADENA: 2023-08-23

Number of Samples:4 Sample Matrices:Water Test Categories:GCMS VOC

Please see attached criteria report or sample result/qualified analytical result summary for qualifier flags assigned to sample data.

The following minor QC exceptions or missing information were noted:

GCMS VOC QC batch CCV response outliers as noted in the laboratory submittal case narrative were not used to qualify client sample results as part of this level 2 data package verification review.

Sample/MS/MSD Surrogate Recovery, Blank/LCS Surrogate Recovery, LCS/LCD Recovery, Blank Contamination and Hold Time Exception were reviewed as part of our verification.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Inc, 1099 Highland Drive, Suite E, Ann Arbor, MI $48108\ 517\text{-}819\text{-}0356$

CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description								
<	Less than the reported concentration.								
>	Greater than the reported concentration.								
В	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.								
Е	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.								
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.								
J	indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for a contatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / compound to the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is also used a data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associated uality assurance deficiencies.								
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.								
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED								
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.								
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.								
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED								
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.								
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)								
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.								
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.								
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.								
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.								

Analytical Results Summary

CADENA Project ID: E203631

Laboratory: Eurofins Environment Testing LLC - Cleveland

Laboratory Submittal: 189778-1

		Sample Name: Lab Sample ID: Sample Date:	TRIP BL 240189 8/7/202				MW-108 240189 8/7/202		23		MW-14 240189 8/7/202		23		DUP-10 240189 8/7/202	7784		
				Report		Valid		Report		Valid		Report		Valid		Report		Valid
	Analyte	Cas No.	Result	Limit	Units	Qualifier	Result	Limit	Units	Qualifier	Result	Limit	Units	Qualifier	Result	Limit	Units	Qualifier
GC/MS VOC																		
OSW-826	<u>0D</u>																	
	1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Trichloroethene	79-01-6	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Vinyl chloride	75-01-4	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
OSW-826	<u>ODSIM</u>																	
	1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1					ND	2.0	ug/l		ND	2.0	ug/l		ND	2.0	ug/l	



Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

Data Review

Livonia, Michigan

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) Analysis

SDG # 240-189778-1

CADENA Verification Report: 2023-08-23

Analyses Performed By: Eurofins Cleveland Barberton, Ohio

Report # 51107R Review Level: Tier III Project: 30167538.402.02

SUMMARY

This data quality assessment summarizes the review of Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 240-189778-1 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. The review was conducted as a Tier III validation in addition to a verification/Tier II validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and included review of level IV laboratory data package completeness. Only elements of a Tier III validation effort (Tier III) include a detailed review of laboratory raw data to check for errors in calculation, calibration review, internal standard review and compound identification) and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Tier II report are documented in this report. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this validation. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

Sample ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Sample	Parant Sample	Analysis			
Sample ID	Labib	IVIALITIX	Collection Date	Parent Sample	VOC	VOC SIM		
TRIP BLANK_28	240-189778-1	Water	08/07/2023		Х			
MW-108S_080723	240-189778-2	Water	08/07/2023		Х	X		
MW-142S_080723	240-189778-3	Water	08/07/2023		Х	X		
DUP-10	240-189778-4	Water	08/07/2023	MW-108S_080723	Х	X		

ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

Items Reviewed	Rep	orted	Perfor Accep		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	Required
Sample receipt condition		Х		Х	
2. Requested analyses and sample results		Х		Х	
Master tracking list		X		Х	
4. Methods of analysis		X		Х	
5. Reporting limits		X		Х	
6. Sample collection date		X		Х	
7. Laboratory sample received date		X		Х	
8. Sample preservation verification (as applicable)		Х		Х	
Sample preparation/extraction/analysis dates		Χ		Х	
10. Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		Х		Х	
Narrative summary of Quality Assurance or sample problems provided		Х		Х	
12. Data Package Completeness and Compliance		Х		Х	

ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) SW-846 Method 8260D and 8260D SIM. Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines for Organic Superfund Methods Data Review, EPA 540-R-20-005, November 2020 (with reference to the historical USEPA Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Organic Data Review, OSWER 9240.1-05A-P, October 1999), as appropriate.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers
 - U The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.
 - B The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.
- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers
 - E The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.
 - D Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.
- Validation Qualifiers
 - J The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.
 - UJ The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.
 - UB Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.
 - R The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) ANALYSES

1. Holding Times

The specified holding times for the following methods are presented in the following table.

Method	Matrix	Holding Time	Preservation
SW-846 8260D/8260D-SIM	Water	14 days from collection to analysis	Cool to < 6 °C; pH < 2 with HCl

All samples were analyzed within the specified holding time criteria.

2. Mass Spectrometer Tuning

Mass spectrometer performance was acceptable and all analyses were performed within a 12-hour tune clock.

System performance and column resolution were acceptable.

3. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

3.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (20%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the initial calibrations were within the specified control limits.

3.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (20%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the calibrations were within the specified control limits, with the exception of the compounds presented in the following table.

Sample ID	Initial / Continuing	Compound	Criteria
DUP-10	CCV %D	1,1-Dichloroethene	+27.6%

The criteria used to evaluate the initial and continuing calibration are presented in the following table. In the case of a calibration deviation, the sample results are qualified.

Initial/Continuing	Criteria	Sample Result	Qualification
	DDE 40.05	Non-detect	R
	RRF <0.05	Detect	J
Initial and Continuing Calibration	RRF <0.01 ¹	Non-detect	R
Campidatori	RRF <0.01	Detect	J
	RRF >0.05 or RRF >0.01 ¹	Non-detect	No Action

Initial/Continuing	Criteria	Sample Result	Qualification
		Detect	
	%RSD > 20% or a correlation coefficient < 0.99	Non-detect	UJ
Initial Calibration	%RSD > 20% of a correlation coefficient <0.99	Detect	J
Initial Calibration	0/ DCD > 000/	Non-detect	R
	%RSD > 90%	Detect	J
	0/ D > 200/ /increase/decrease in consistinity)	Non-detect	UJ
Continuing Colibration	%D >20% (increase/decrease in sensitivity)	Detect	J
Continuing Calibration	0/ D > 000/ /i//	Non-detect	R
	%D > 90% (increase/decrease in sensitivity)	Detect	J

Note:

4. Internal Standard Performance

Internal standard performance criteria ensure that the GC/MS sensitivity and response are stable during every sample analysis. The criteria require the internal standard compounds associated with the VOC exhibit area counts that are not greater than two times (+100%) or less than one-half (-50%) of the area counts of the associated continuing calibration standard.

All internal standard responses were within control limits.

5. Field Duplicate Analysis

Field duplicate analysis is used to assess the overall precision of the field sampling procedures and analytical method. A control limit of 30% for water matrices is applied to the RPD between the parent sample and the field duplicate. In the instance when the parent and/or duplicate sample concentrations are less than or equal to 5 times the RL, a control limit of two times the RL is applied for water matrices.

Results for duplicate samples are summarized in the following table.

Sample ID/Duplicate ID	Compound	Sample Result (µg/L)	Duplicate Result (μg/L)	RPD
MW-108S_080723 / DUP-10	All target compounds	U	U	AC

Note:

AC Acceptable

The calculated RPDs between the parent sample and field duplicate were acceptable.

6. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analytes relative retention time and ion spectra.

No compounds were detected in the samples within this SDG.

7. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

¹RRF of 0.01 only applies to compounds which are typically poor responding compounds

DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR VOCs

VOCs: 8260D/8260D-SIM	Rep	orted	Perfo Acce	Not Required	
	No	Yes	No	Yes	Required
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETRY (G	C/MS)				
Tier II Validation					
Holding times/Preservation		Х		Х	
Tier III Validation	'				'
System performance and column resolution		Х		Х	
Initial calibration %RSDs		Х		Х	
Continuing calibration RRFs		Х		Х	
Continuing calibration %Ds		Х	Х		
Instrument tune and performance check		Х		Х	
lon abundance criteria for each instrument used		Х		Х	
Field Duplicate RPD		X		Х	
Internal standard		Х		Х	
Compound identification and quantitation					
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		Х		Х	
B. Quantitation Reports		Х		Х	
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		Х		Х	
D. Transcription/calculation errors present		Х		X	
E. Reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions		Х		Х	

Notes:

%RSD Relative standard deviation

%R Percent recovery

RPD Relative percent difference

%D Percent difference

VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Bindu Sree M B

SIGNATURE: BAShims

DATE: September 11, 2023

PEER REVIEW: Andrew Korycinski

DATE: September 14, 2023

CHAIN OF CUSTODY CORRECTED SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS

Chain of Custody Record

<u>TestAmerica</u>

TestAmerica Laboratory location: Brighton --- 10448 Citation Drive, Suite 200 / Brighton, MI 48116 / 810-229-2763

Client Contact	Regulat	tory program	:		DW		NPD	ES	Т	RC	CRA	Г	Oth	er											
Company Name: Arcadis	Client Project	Manager: Kris	Hinck	ev		Site	Cont	act: C	heistie	11	loovor				h c		4. 340	- 15 7	Monic						TestAmerica Laboratories, Inc
Address: 28550 Cabot Drive, Suite 500				.,		37110	Cont	acı. C.	11115111	14 V	cavei				цав	ontac	et: (VIII)	ke Dei	vionic	:0					COC No:
City/State/Zip: Novi, MI, 48377	Telephone: 248	3-994-2240				Tel	ephon	ie: 248	-994-2	2240					Telephone: 330-497-9396										
	Email: kristoff	er.hinskey@ar	cadis.	com		100	Analysis Turnaround Time				Analyses					_	1 of 1 COCs For lab use only								
Phone: 248-994-2240	C					TA	l'ac mer	crent from		J. Ka															2000年10日至10五月5日
Project Name: Ford LTP Off-Site	Sampler Name	FOST	111			1,7	I II dine	crent noi		veeks	,		10												Walk-in client
Project Number: 30167538.402.04	Method of Ship		100			⊣ ′	10 day	у 🦺	2 N		i									_					Lab sampling
									2 d			E	P C			000			٥	SIM	Ì	1	'		
PO # 30167538.402.04	Shipping/Track	cing No:							l d	ay		Sample (Y / N)	C/Grab=G	0	009	8260D			8260D	8260D			'		Job/SDG No:
			1300	N.	fatrix	410 E40	Cont	ainers	& Pres	serva	tives			8260D	E 82	DCE			ide						
					ā					Ι.,			osite	SE 8	20-	1,2-	260	2601	Plor	oxan			'		C C
Sample Identification	Sample Date	Sample Time	À F	Aqueous	Solid Other:	H2S04	HNO3	HC	ZnAc	Unpres	Other:	Filtered	Composite	1,1-DCE	cis-1,2-DCE 8260D	Trans-1,2-DCE	PCE 8260D	TCE 8260D	Vinyl Chloride	1,4-Dioxane					Sample Specific Notes / Special Instructions:
TRIPBLANK_ 28				1				1				N	G	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х						1 Trip Blank
MW-1085_080723	8-7-23	1310		6				6				7	6	X	Х	X	X	X	X	X					3 VOAs for 8260D 3 VOAs for 8260D SIM
MW-1425_080723	8-7-23	1400		6				6				N		×	×	X	Х	X	X	×					3 VOAS IOI 8260D SIIW
& g1b-10	8-7-23			6				6	1			N	4	×	×	×	X	X	X	X					
35						+				\dagger						/ -		·		-					
of 43					++	+	-	-+	+	+	+	+	+-						-		-			-	
1				-								Ш		_					-			-		-	
												Ш									7	INT	C	H	GAN
					141111111111111111111111111111111111111					Ш											1	VI	-	-	
	 		\vdash	_	240-18	9778 C	hain	of C	ustoc	dy				_										15	0
					2.10				-													'			
			\Box		T	1	\Box	1	+-	+	+	+	H						-			 	\vdash	-	
D. Ch. H. Chill. Co.																							'		
Possible Hazard Identification Non-Hazard Flammable Skin Irrita	nt Poiso	n B	Unkn	own		S	ample R	e Dispo Return 1	osal (/ to Clie	A fee	may be	asses Dispos	sed if	sampl	les are		ned loi rchive		han I) onths				
Special Instructions/QC Requirements & Comments:	,															-		101 1			znuis				
Sample Address: ROSQ+ ROW Submit all results through Cadena at jtomalia@cadenaco.	com Cadena #	E203631																							
Level IV Reporting requested.	.com. cauena #	£203031																							
Relinquished by:	Company:		1	Date/T	ime:	1 ./	S	Ro	eceive									Comp	nanaç		1. "	—			Date/Time:
Relinquished by:	Ariad	113			1-23		U	-			11 G	DLI		570	RAL	16				(40	11,5				8-7-23 / 1500
Jammer Stuz	Company:	dis		Sate/I	/23	111	5	\perp	eceive	H	em	la	do	r		Le		Comp	E	E	TA	1			Date/Time: 8 8 23 11:15
Ookelinquished by:	Company:	t	, l	Date/T	inie: 123	11:2	20		ecetve	Y	Laborat	ory by	y:					Comp	eny:						Date/Fine: 8/9/23 8:00

Client: ARCADIS US Inc Job ID: 240-189778-1 Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_28

Lab Sample ID: 240-189778-1

Date Collected: 08/07/23 00:00 **Matrix: Water** Date Received: 08/09/23 13:07

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			08/16/23 20:39	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			08/16/23 20:39	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 20:39	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			08/16/23 20:39	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 20:39	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			08/16/23 20:39	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	105		62 - 137			-		08/16/23 20:39	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	90		56 ₋ 136					08/16/23 20:39	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	96		78 - 122					08/16/23 20:39	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	106		73 - 120					08/16/23 20:39	1

Lab Sample ID: 240-189778-2 Client Sample ID: MW-108S_080723

Date Collected: 08/07/23 13:10 Date Received: 08/09/23 13:07

Method: SW846 8260D SIN	l - Volatile Orga	anic Comp	ounds (GC/N	IS)					
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			08/10/23 16:31	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	86		66 - 120			-		08/10/23 16:31	1

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			08/16/23 21:02	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			08/16/23 21:02	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 21:02	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			08/16/23 21:02	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 21:02	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			08/16/23 21:02	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	103		62 - 137		08/16/23 21:02	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	94		56 - 136		08/16/23 21:02	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	94		78 - 122		08/16/23 21:02	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	109		73 - 120		08/16/23 21:02	1

Client Sample ID: MW-142S_080723 Lab Sample ID: 240-189778-3

Date Collected: 08/07/23 14:00 Date Received: 08/09/23 13:07

Method	: SW846 8260D SIM - \	/olatile Orga	anic Comp	ounds (GC/I	MS)					
Analyte		Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxar	ne	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			08/10/23 16:54	1
Surrogate		%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichlo	roethane-d4 (Surr)	88		66 - 120					08/10/23 16:54	1

Matrix: Water

Matrix: Water

Client: ARCADIS US Inc Job ID: 240-189778-1 Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Client Sample ID: MW-142S_080723 Lab Sample ID: 240-189778-3

Date Collected: 08/07/23 14:00 **Matrix: Water** Date Received: 08/09/23 13:07

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			08/16/23 21:25	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			08/16/23 21:25	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 21:25	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			08/16/23 21:25	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/16/23 21:25	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			08/16/23 21:25	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	104		62 - 137					08/16/23 21:25	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	93		56 ₋ 136					08/16/23 21:25	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	97		78 - 122					08/16/23 21:25	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	110		73 - 120					08/16/23 21:25	1

Client Sample ID: DUP-10 Lab Sample ID: 240-189778-4 Date Collected: 08/07/23 00:00 **Matrix: Water**

Method: SW846 8260D SIM	l - Volatile Orga	anic Comp	ounds (GC/N	IS)					
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			08/10/23 17:18	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	88		66 - 120			-		08/10/23 17:18	1
Method: SW846 8260D - Vo	alatila Organia	Compoun	de by CC/MS						
Analyte	•	Qualifier	us by GC/MS RL		Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	K UJ	1.0	0.49	ug/L		•	08/17/23 15:54	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0		ug/L			08/17/23 15:54	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/17/23 15:54	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			08/17/23 15:54	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			08/17/23 15:54	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			08/17/23 15:54	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	88		62 - 137			-		08/17/23 15:54	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	92		56 - 136					08/17/23 15:54	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	94		78 - 122					08/17/23 15:54	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	97		73 - 120					08/17/23 15:54	1