

ANALYTICAL REPORT

PREPARED FOR

Attn: Kristoffer Hinskey
ARCADIS US Inc
28550 Cabot Drive
Suite 500
Novi, Michigan 48377

Generated 11/27/2023 4:40:28 AM

JOB DESCRIPTION

Ford LTP - Off Site

JOB NUMBER

240-195388-1

Eurofins Cleveland

Job Notes

This report may not be reproduced except in full, and with written approval from the laboratory. The results relate only to the samples tested. For questions please contact the Project Manager at the e-mail address or telephone number listed on this page.

The test results in this report relate only to the samples as received by the laboratory and will meet all requirements of the methodology, with any exceptions noted. This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the express written approval of the laboratory. All questions should be directed to the Eurofins Environment Testing North Central, LLC Project Manager.

Authorization



Generated
11/27/2023 4:40:28 AM

Authorized for release by
Michael DeMonico, Project Manager I
Michael.DeMonico@et.eurofinsus.com
(330)497-9396

Table of Contents

Cover Page	1
Table of Contents	3
Definitions/Glossary	4
Case Narrative	5
Method Summary	6
Sample Summary	7
Detection Summary	8
Client Sample Results	9
Surrogate Summary	13
QC Sample Results	14
QC Association Summary	18
Lab Chronicle	19
Certification Summary	20
Chain of Custody	21



Definitions/Glossary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Qualifiers

GC/MS VOA

Qualifier	Qualifier Description
J	Result is less than the RL but greater than or equal to the MDL and the concentration is an approximate value.
U	Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected.

Glossary

Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.
α	Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis
%R	Percent Recovery
CFL	Contains Free Liquid
CFU	Colony Forming Unit
CNF	Contains No Free Liquid
DER	Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)
Dil Fac	Dilution Factor
DL	Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)
DL, RA, RE, IN	Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample
DLC	Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry)
EDL	Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin)
LOD	Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE)
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)
MCL	EPA recommended "Maximum Contaminant Level"
MDA	Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry)
MDC	Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)
MDL	Method Detection Limit
ML	Minimum Level (Dioxin)
MPN	Most Probable Number
MQL	Method Quantitation Limit
NC	Not Calculated
ND	Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown)
NEG	Negative / Absent
POS	Positive / Present
PQL	Practical Quantitation Limit
PRES	Presumptive
QC	Quality Control
RER	Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry)
RL	Reporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry)
RPD	Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points
TEF	Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin)
TEQ	Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin)
TNTC	Too Numerous To Count

Case Narrative

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Laboratory: Eurofins Cleveland

Narrative

**Job Narrative
240-195388-1**

Analytical test results meet all requirements of the associated regulatory program listed on the Accreditation/Certification Summary Page unless otherwise noted under the individual analysis. Data qualifiers are applied to indicate exceptions. Noncompliant quality control (QC) is further explained in narrative comments.

Matrix QC may not be reported if insufficient sample or site-specific QC samples were not submitted. In these situations, to demonstrate precision and accuracy at a batch level, a LCS/LCSD may be performed, unless otherwise specified in the method. Surrogate and/or isotope dilution analyte recoveries (if applicable) which are outside of the QC window are confirmed unless attributed to a dilution or otherwise noted in the narrative.

Regulated compliance samples (e.g. SDWA, NPDES) must comply with the associated agency requirements/permits.

Receipt

The samples were received on 11/14/2023 10:00 AM. Unless otherwise noted below, the samples arrived in good condition, and, where required, properly preserved and on ice. The temperatures of the 2 coolers at receipt time were 3.2°C and 3.4°C

GC/MS VOA

No additional analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/ Glossary page.



Method Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Method	Method Description	Protocol	Laboratory
8260D	Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS	SW846	EET CLE
8260D SIM	Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)	SW846	EET CLE
5030C	Purge and Trap	SW846	EET CLE

Protocol References:

SW846 = "Test Methods For Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods", Third Edition, November 1986 And Its Updates.

Laboratory References:

EET CLE = Eurofins Cleveland, 180 S. Van Buren Avenue, Barberton, OH 44203, TEL (330)497-9396



Sample Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix	Collected	Received
240-195388-1	TRIP BLANK_119	Water	11/08/23 00:00	11/14/23 10:00
240-195388-2	MW-192S_110823	Water	11/08/23 11:10	11/14/23 10:00
240-195388-3	DUP_11	Water	11/08/23 00:00	11/14/23 10:00
240-195388-4	MW-78S_111023	Water	11/10/23 12:00	11/14/23 10:00

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14

Detection Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_119

Lab Sample ID: 240-195388-1

No Detections.

Client Sample ID: MW-192S_110823

Lab Sample ID: 240-195388-2

No Detections.

Client Sample ID: DUP_11

Lab Sample ID: 240-195388-3

No Detections.

Client Sample ID: MW-78S_111023

Lab Sample ID: 240-195388-4

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	Dil Fac	D	Method	Prep Type
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.46	J	1.0	0.46	ug/L	1		8260D	Total/NA

This Detection Summary does not include radiochemical test results.

Eurofins Cleveland

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
 Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_119

Lab Sample ID: 240-195388-1

Date Collected: 11/08/23 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/14/23 10:00

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/18/23 16:04	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/18/23 16:04	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 16:04	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/18/23 16:04	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 16:04	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/18/23 16:04	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	117		62 - 137		11/18/23 16:04	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	117		56 - 136		11/18/23 16:04	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	118		78 - 122		11/18/23 16:04	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	112		73 - 120		11/18/23 16:04	1

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
 Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Client Sample ID: MW-192S_110823

Lab Sample ID: 240-195388-2

Date Collected: 11/08/23 11:10

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/14/23 10:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			11/22/23 04:24	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	98		66 - 120					11/22/23 04:24	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/18/23 20:53	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/18/23 20:53	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 20:53	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/18/23 20:53	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 20:53	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/18/23 20:53	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	114		62 - 137					11/18/23 20:53	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	109		56 - 136					11/18/23 20:53	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	109		78 - 122					11/18/23 20:53	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	110		73 - 120					11/18/23 20:53	1

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
 Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Client Sample ID: DUP_11

Lab Sample ID: 240-195388-3

Date Collected: 11/08/23 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/14/23 10:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			11/22/23 04:48	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	97		66 - 120					11/22/23 04:48	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/18/23 21:17	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/18/23 21:17	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 21:17	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/18/23 21:17	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 21:17	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/18/23 21:17	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	109		62 - 137					11/18/23 21:17	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	106		56 - 136					11/18/23 21:17	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	105		78 - 122					11/18/23 21:17	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	105		73 - 120					11/18/23 21:17	1

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
 Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Client Sample ID: MW-78S_111023

Lab Sample ID: 240-195388-4

Date Collected: 11/10/23 12:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/14/23 10:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			11/24/23 17:06	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	99		66 - 120					11/24/23 17:06	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/18/23 21:41	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.46	J	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/18/23 21:41	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 21:41	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/18/23 21:41	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 21:41	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/18/23 21:41	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	116		62 - 137					11/18/23 21:41	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	109		56 - 136					11/18/23 21:41	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	106		78 - 122					11/18/23 21:41	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	111		73 - 120					11/18/23 21:41	1

Surrogate Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)			
		DCA (62-137)	BFB (56-136)	TOL (78-122)	DBFM (73-120)
240-195156-C-52 MS	Matrix Spike	110	109	108	106
240-195156-C-52 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	109	112	108	106
240-195388-1	TRIP BLANK_119	117	117	118	112
240-195388-2	MW-192S_110823	114	109	109	110
240-195388-3	DUP_11	109	106	105	105
240-195388-4	MW-78S_111023	116	109	106	111
LCS 240-595129/5	Lab Control Sample	116	122	117	114
MB 240-595129/8	Method Blank	123	118	117	115

Surrogate Legend

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)
BFB = 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)
TOL = Toluene-d8 (Surr)
DBFM = Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)

Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)
		DCA (66-120)
240-195206-K-2 MS	Matrix Spike	98
240-195206-O-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	101
240-195388-2	MW-192S_110823	98
240-195388-3	DUP_11	97
240-195388-4	MW-78S_111023	99
240-195409-G-3 MS	Matrix Spike	95
240-195409-M-3 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	96
LCS 240-595505/4	Lab Control Sample	97
LCS 240-595685/4	Lab Control Sample	99
MB 240-595505/6	Method Blank	97
MB 240-595685/5	Method Blank	100

Surrogate Legend

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-595129/8

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 595129

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	MB	MB	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
	Result	Qualifier							
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/18/23 14:52	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/18/23 14:52	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 14:52	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/18/23 14:52	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 14:52	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/18/23 14:52	1

Surrogate	MB	MB	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
	%Recovery	Qualifier				
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	123		62 - 137		11/18/23 14:52	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	118		56 - 136		11/18/23 14:52	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	117		78 - 122		11/18/23 14:52	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	115		73 - 120		11/18/23 14:52	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-595129/5

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 595129

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS	LCS	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
		Result	Qualifier				
1,1-Dichloroethene	25.0	24.4		ug/L		97	63 - 134
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	23.5		ug/L		94	77 - 123
Tetrachloroethene	25.0	23.4		ug/L		94	76 - 123
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	23.7		ug/L		95	75 - 124
Trichloroethene	25.0	22.9		ug/L		92	70 - 122
Vinyl chloride	12.5	10.8		ug/L		86	60 - 144

Surrogate	LCS	LCS	Limits
	%Recovery	Qualifier	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	116		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	122		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	117		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	114		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-195156-C-52 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 595129

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample	Sample	Spike Added	MS	MS	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
	Result	Qualifier		Result	Qualifier				
1,1-Dichloroethene	100	U	2500	2250		ug/L		90	56 - 135
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	2400		2500	4550		ug/L		86	66 - 128
Tetrachloroethene	100	U	2500	2090		ug/L		83	62 - 131
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	100	U	2500	2240		ug/L		90	56 - 136
Trichloroethene	440		2500	2480		ug/L		82	61 - 124
Vinyl chloride	50	J	1250	1060		ug/L		81	43 - 157

Surrogate	MS	MS	Limits
	%Recovery	Qualifier	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	110		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	109		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	108		78 - 122

Eurofins Cleveland

QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: 240-195156-C-52 MS
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 595129

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike
Prep Type: Total/NA

	MS	MS	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	106		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-195156-C-52 MSD
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 595129

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample	Sample	Spike	MSD	MSD	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec	RPD	RPD
	Result	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier				Limits		Limit
1,1-Dichloroethene	100	U	2500	2170		ug/L		87	56 - 135	4	26
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	2400		2500	4500		ug/L		84	66 - 128	1	14
Tetrachloroethene	100	U	2500	2010		ug/L		80	62 - 131	4	20
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	100	U	2500	2160		ug/L		87	56 - 136	4	15
Trichloroethene	440		2500	2390		ug/L		78	61 - 124	4	15
Vinyl chloride	50	J	1250	1050		ug/L		80	43 - 157	1	24

	MSD	MSD	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	109		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	112		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	108		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	106		73 - 120

Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-595505/6
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 595505

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	MB	MB	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
	Result	Qualifier							
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			11/21/23 21:18	1

	MB	MB		Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits			
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	97		66 - 120		11/21/23 21:18	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-595505/4
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 595505

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS	LCS	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec
		Result	Qualifier				Limits
1,4-Dioxane	10.0	9.86		ug/L		99	80 - 122

	LCS	LCS	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	97		66 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-195206-K-2 MS
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 595505

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample	Sample	Spike	MS	MS	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec
	Result	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier				Limits
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0	10.5		ug/L		105	51 - 153

Eurofins Cleveland

QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

Surrogate	MS %Recovery	MS Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	98		66 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-195206-O-2 MSD
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 595505

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MSD Result	MSD Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits	RPD	RPD Limit
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0	10.6		ug/L		106	51 - 153	1	16

Surrogate	MSD %Recovery	MSD Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	101		66 - 120

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-595685/5
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 595685

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	MB Result	MB Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			11/24/23 13:54	1

Surrogate	MB %Recovery	MB Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	100		66 - 120		11/24/23 13:54	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-595685/4
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 595685

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
1,4-Dioxane	10.0	10.1		ug/L		101	80 - 122

Surrogate	LCS %Recovery	LCS Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	99		66 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-195409-G-3 MS
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 595685

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MS Result	MS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0	12.4		ug/L		124	51 - 153

Surrogate	MS %Recovery	MS Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	95		66 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-195409-M-3 MSD
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 595685

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MSD Result	MSD Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits	RPD	RPD Limit
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0	11.3		ug/L		113	51 - 153	9	16

QC Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: 240-195409-M-3 MSD

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 595685

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate

Prep Type: Total/NA

<i>Surrogate</i>	<i>MSD</i>	<i>MSD</i>	<i>Limits</i>
	<i>%Recovery</i>	<i>Qualifier</i>	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	96		66 - 120

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14

QC Association Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
 Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

GC/MS VOA

Analysis Batch: 595129

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-195388-1	TRIP BLANK_119	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-195388-2	MW-192S_110823	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-195388-3	DUP_11	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-195388-4	MW-78S_111023	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
MB 240-595129/8	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
LCS 240-595129/5	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-195156-C-52 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-195156-C-52 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260D	

Analysis Batch: 595505

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-195388-2	MW-192S_110823	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-195388-3	DUP_11	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
MB 240-595505/6	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
LCS 240-595505/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-195206-K-2 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-195206-O-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	

Analysis Batch: 595685

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-195388-4	MW-78S_111023	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
MB 240-595685/5	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
LCS 240-595685/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-195409-G-3 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-195409-M-3 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	



Lab Chronicle

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
 Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_119

Lab Sample ID: 240-195388-1

Date Collected: 11/08/23 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/14/23 10:00

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	595129	CDG	EET CLE	11/18/23 16:04

Client Sample ID: MW-192S_110823

Lab Sample ID: 240-195388-2

Date Collected: 11/08/23 11:10

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/14/23 10:00

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	595129	CDG	EET CLE	11/18/23 20:53
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D SIM		1	595505	CS	EET CLE	11/22/23 04:24

Client Sample ID: DUP_11

Lab Sample ID: 240-195388-3

Date Collected: 11/08/23 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/14/23 10:00

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	595129	CDG	EET CLE	11/18/23 21:17
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D SIM		1	595505	CS	EET CLE	11/22/23 04:48

Client Sample ID: MW-78S_111023

Lab Sample ID: 240-195388-4

Date Collected: 11/10/23 12:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/14/23 10:00

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	595129	CDG	EET CLE	11/18/23 21:41
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D SIM		1	595685	CS	EET CLE	11/24/23 17:06

Laboratory References:

EET CLE = Eurofins Cleveland, 180 S. Van Buren Avenue, Barberton, OH 44203, TEL (330)497-9396

Accreditation/Certification Summary

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
 Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Laboratory: Eurofins Cleveland

All accreditations/certifications held by this laboratory are listed. Not all accreditations/certifications are applicable to this report.

Authority	Program	Identification Number	Expiration Date
California	State	2927	02-27-24
Georgia	State	4062	02-27-24
Illinois	NELAP	200004	07-31-24
Iowa	State	421	06-01-25
Kentucky (UST)	State	112225	02-28-24
Kentucky (WW)	State	KY98016	12-31-23
Michigan	State	9135	02-27-24
Minnesota	NELAP	039-999-348	12-31-23
Minnesota (Petrofund)	State	3506	08-01-23 *
New Jersey	NELAP	OH001	07-01-24
New York	NELAP	10975	04-02-24
Ohio	State	8303	02-27-24
Ohio VAP	State	ORELAP 4062	02-27-24
Oregon	NELAP	4062	02-27-24
Pennsylvania	NELAP	68-00340	08-31-24
Texas	NELAP	T104704517-22-19	08-31-24
Virginia	NELAP	460175	09-14-24
West Virginia DEP	State	210	12-31-23

* Accreditation/Certification renewal pending - accreditation/certification considered valid.



Chain of Custody Record

TestAmerica Laboratory location: Brighton — 10448 Citation Drive, Suite 200 / Brighton, MI 48116 / 810-229-2763

Company Name: Arcadis
 Address: 28550 Cabot Drive, Suite 500
 City/State/Zip: Novi, MI, 48377
 Phone: 248-994-2240
 Project Name: Ford LTP Off-Site
 Project Number: 30167538.402.04
 PO # 30167538.402.04

Client Contact: Arcadis
 Client Project Manager: Kris Hinskey
 Telephone: 248-994-2240
 Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com

Regulatory program: DW NPDES RCRA Other

Site Contact: Christina Weaver
 Telephone: 248-994-2240

Lab Contact: Mike DelMonico
 Telephone: 330-497-9396

COC No: 1 of 1 COCs
 For lab use only

Sampler Name: Ariana Pitera
 Method of Shipment/Carrier:
 Shipping/Tracking No:

Containers & Preservatives
 IAT if different from below:
 10 day 3 weeks
 2 weeks
 1 week
 2 days
 1 day

Matrix: Air, Aqueous, Sediment, Solid, Other:
 H2SO4, HNO3, HCl, NaOH, ZnAc, Kroll, Uppers, Other:

Filtered Sample (Y/N)
 Composite / Grab-C

Analyses
 1,1-DCE 8260B, cis-1,2-DCE 8260B, Trans-1,2-DCE 8260B, PCE 8260B, TCE 8260B, Vinyl Chloride 8260B, 1,4-Dioxane 8260B SIM

Sample Identification	Sample Date	Sample Time	Air	Aqueous	Sediment	Solid	Other:	H2SO4	HNO3	HCl	NaOH	ZnAc	Kroll	Uppers	Other:	Filtered Sample (Y/N)	Composite / Grab-C	1,1-DCE 8260B	cis-1,2-DCE 8260B	Trans-1,2-DCE 8260B	PCE 8260B	TCE 8260B	Vinyl Chloride 8260B	1,4-Dioxane 8260B SIM	Sample Specific Notes / Special Instructions:
TRIP BLANK_119			1							1						N	G	X	X	X	X	X	X	1 Trip Blank	
MW-1925-110823	11/08/23	1110	6							6						N	G	X	X	X	X	X	X	3 VOAs for 8260B 3 VOAs for 8260B SIM	
DUP-11			6							6						N	G	X	X	X	X	X	X		
MW-785-111023	11/10/23	1200	6							6						N	G	X	X	X	X	X	X		

Possible Hazard Identification
 Non-Hazard Flammable Skin Irritant Poison B Unknown

Sample Disposal (A fee may be assessed if samples are retained longer than 1 month)
 Return to Client Disposal By Lab Archive For _____ Months

Special Instructions/QC Requirements & Comments:
 Beacon Row
 240-195388 Chain of Custody

Company Address:
 Submit all results through Cadena at jtomalia@cadenasco.com, Cadena #E203631
 Level IV Reporting requested.

Coinquished by: Ariana Pitera
 Date/Time: 11/09/23 1530
 Company: Arcadis

Coinquished by: [Signature]
 Date/Time: 11/13/23 0835
 Company: Arcadis

Coinquished by: [Signature]
 Date/Time: 11/13/23
 Company: Arcadis

Received by: Novi Cold Storage
 Date/Time: 11/09/23 1530
 Company: Arcadis

Received by: [Signature]
 Date/Time: 11/13/23
 Company: Arcadis

Received in Laboratory by: [Signature]
 Date/Time: 11-14-23 1000
 Company: Arcadis

Eurofins - Cleveland Sample Receipt Form/Narrative

Login # : _____

Barberton Facility

Client Arcadis

Site Name _____

Cooler unpacked by:

Alissa Atkinson

Cooler Received on 11-14-23

Opened on 11-14-23

FedEx: 1st Grd Exp UPS FAS Waypoint Client Drop Off Eurofins Courier Other

Receipt After-hours: Drop-off Date/Time _____ Storage Location _____

Eurofins Cooler # EC Foam Box Client Cooler Box Other _____

Packing material used: Bubble Wrap Foam Plastic Bag None Other _____

COOLANT: Wet Ice Blue Ice Dry Ice Water None

1. Cooler temperature upon receipt See Multiple Cooler Form

IR GUN # _____ (CF _____ °C) Observed Cooler Temp. _____ °C Corrected Cooler Temp. _____ °C

2. Were tamper/custody seals on the outside of the cooler(s)? If Yes Quantity 1 ea Yes No

-Were the seals on the outside of the cooler(s) signed & dated? Yes No NA

-Were tamper/custody seals on the bottle(s) or bottle kits (LLHg/MeHg)? Yes No

-Were tamper/custody seals intact and uncompromised? Yes No NA

3. Shippers' packing slip attached to the cooler(s)? Yes No

4. Did custody papers accompany the sample(s)? Yes No

5. Were the custody papers relinquished & signed in the appropriate place? Yes No

6. Was/were the person(s) who collected the samples clearly identified on the COC? Yes No

7. Did all bottles arrive in good condition (Unbroken)? Yes No

8. Could all bottle labels (ID/Date/Time) be reconciled with the COC? Yes No

9. For each sample, does the COC specify preservatives Y/N, # of containers Y/N, and sample type of grab/comp Y/N?

10. Were correct bottle(s) used for the test(s) indicated? Yes No

11. Sufficient quantity received to perform indicated analyses? Yes No

12. Are these work share samples and all listed on the COC? Yes No

If yes, Questions 13-17 have been checked at the originating laboratory.

13. Were all preserved sample(s) at the correct pH upon receipt? Yes No NA pH Strip Lot# HC316719

14. Were VOAs on the COC? Yes No

15. Were air bubbles >6 mm in any VOA vials? Yes No NA

16. Was a VOA trip blank present in the cooler(s)? Trip Blank Lot # 62225 Yes No

17. Was a LL Hg or Me Hg trip blank present? Yes No

Contacted PM _____ Date _____ by _____ via Verbal Voice Mail Other

Concerning _____

18. CHAIN OF CUSTODY & SAMPLE DISCREPANCIES additional next page

Samples processed by: _____

19. SAMPLE CONDITION

Sample(s) _____ were received after the recommended holding time had expired.

Sample(s) _____ were received in a broken container.

Sample(s) _____ were received with bubble >6 mm in diameter. (Notify PM)

20. SAMPLE PRESERVATION

Sample(s) _____ were further preserved in the laboratory.

Time preserved: _____ Preservative(s) added/Lot number(s): _____

VOA Sample Preservation - Date/Time VOAs Frozen: _____

Eurofins - Canton Sample Receipt Multiple Cooler Form

Cooler Description (Circle)				IR Gun # (Circle)	Observed Temp °C	Corrected Temp °C	Coolant (Circle)		
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: <u>21</u>	<u>3.2</u>	<u>3.9</u>	Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____	<u>3.0</u>	<u>3.2</u>	Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	
EC	Client	Box	Other	IR GUN #: _____			Wet Ice	Blue Ice	Dry Ice
							Water	None	

See Temperature Excursion Form

DATA VERIFICATION REPORT



November 27, 2023

Kris Hinskey
Arcadis Inc
10559 Citation Ave
Suite 100
Brighton, MI 48116

CADENA project ID: E203631
Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Project - OFF-SITE - Soil Gas and Groundwater
Project number: 30167538.402.04 off-site
Event Specific Scope of Work References: Sample COC
Laboratory: Eurofins Environment Testing LLC - Cleveland
Laboratory submittal: 195388-1
Sample date: 2023-11-08 2023-11-10
Report received by CADENA: 2023-11-27
Initial Data Verification completed by CADENA: 2023-11-27

Number of Samples:4

Sample Matrices:Water

Test Categories:GCMS VOC

Please see attached criteria report or sample result/qualified analytical result summary for qualifier flags assigned to sample data.

There were no significant QC anomalies or exceptions to report.

Sample/MS/MSD Surrogate Recovery, Blank/LCS Surrogate Recovery, LCS/LCD Recovery, Blank Contamination and Hold Time Exception were reviewed as part of our verification.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at <http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm>.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description
<	Less than the reported concentration.
>	Greater than the reported concentration.
B	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminants) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.
E	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.
J	Indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for a tentatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / compound but the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is also used in data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associated quality assurance deficiencies.
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminants) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.

Analytical Results Summary

CADENA Project ID: E203631

Laboratory: Eurofins Environment Testing LLC - Cleveland

Laboratory Submittal: 195388-1

Analyte	Cas No.	Sample Name: TRIP BLANK_119				MW-192S_110823				DUP_11				MW-78S_111023			
		Result	Limit	Units	Valid Qualifier	Result	Limit	Units	Valid Qualifier	Result	Limit	Units	Valid Qualifier	Result	Limit	Units	Valid Qualifier
		2401953881				2401953882				2401953883				2401953884			
		11/8/2023				11/8/2023				11/8/2023				11/10/2023			

GC/MS VOC

OSW-8260D

1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	0.46	1.0	ug/l	J
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
Vinyl chloride	75-01-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---

OSW-8260DSIM

1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1					ND	2.0	ug/l	---	ND	2.0	ug/l	---	ND	2.0	ug/l	---
-------------	----------	--	--	--	--	----	-----	------	-----	----	-----	------	-----	----	-----	------	-----

Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

Data Review

Livonia, Michigan

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) Analysis

SDG # 240-195388-1

CADENA Verification Report: 2023-11-27

Analyses Performed By:
Eurofins Cleveland
Barberton, Ohio

Report # 52149R
Review Level: Tier III
Project: 30167538.402.02

DATA REVIEW

SUMMARY

This data quality assessment summarizes the review of Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 240-195388-1 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. The review was conducted as a Tier III validation in addition to a verification/Tier II validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and included review of level IV laboratory data package completeness. Only elements of a Tier III validation effort (Tier III) include a detailed review of laboratory raw data to check for errors in calculation, calibration review, internal standard review and compound identification) and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Tier II report are documented in this report. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this validation. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

Sample ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Sample Collection Date	Parent Sample	Analysis	
					VOC	VOC SIM
TRIP BLANK_119	240-195388-1	Water	11/08/2023		X	
MW-192S_110823	240-195388-2	Water	11/08/2023		X	X
DUP_11	240-195388-3	Water	11/08/2023	MW-192S_110823	X	X
MW-78S_111023	240-195388-4	Water	11/08/2023		X	X

DATA REVIEW

ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

Items Reviewed	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
1. Sample receipt condition		X		X	
2. Requested analyses and sample results		X		X	
3. Master tracking list		X		X	
4. Methods of analysis		X		X	
5. Reporting limits		X		X	
6. Sample collection date		X		X	
7. Laboratory sample received date		X		X	
8. Sample preservation verification (as applicable)		X		X	
9. Sample preparation/extraction/analysis dates		X		X	
10. Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		X		X	
11. Narrative summary of Quality Assurance or sample problems provided		X		X	
12. Data Package Completeness and Compliance		X		X	

DATA REVIEW

ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) SW-846 Method 8260D and 8260D SIM. Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines for Organic Superfund Methods Data Review, EPA 540-R-20-005, November 2020 (with reference to the historical USEPA Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Organic Data Review, OSWER 9240.1-05A-P, October 1999), as appropriate.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers
 - U The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.
 - B The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.
- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers
 - E The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.
 - D Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.
- Validation Qualifiers
 - J The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.
 - UJ The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.
 - UB Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.
 - R The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

DATA REVIEW

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) ANALYSES

1. Holding Times

The specified holding times for the following methods are presented in the following table.

Method	Matrix	Holding Time	Preservation
SW-846 8260D/8260D-SIM	Water	14 days from collection to analysis	Cool to < 6 °C; pH < 2 with HCl

All samples were analyzed within the specified holding time criteria.

2. Mass Spectrometer Tuning

Mass spectrometer performance was acceptable and all analyses were performed within a 12-hour tune clock.

System performance and column resolution were acceptable.

3. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

3.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (20%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the initial calibrations were within the specified control limits.

3.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (20%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the continuing calibrations were within the specified control limits.

4. Internal Standard Performance

Internal standard performance criteria ensure that the GC/MS sensitivity and response are stable during every sample analysis. The criteria require the internal standard compounds associated with the VOC exhibit area counts that are not greater than two times (+100%) or less than one-half (-50%) of the area counts of the associated continuing calibration standard.

All internal standard responses were within control limits.

5. Field Duplicate Analysis

Field duplicate analysis is used to assess the overall precision of the field sampling procedures and analytical method. A control limit of 30% for water matrices is applied to the RPD between the parent sample and the field duplicate. In the instance when the parent and/or duplicate sample concentrations are less than or equal to 5 times the RL, a control limit of two times the RL is applied for water matrices.

Results for duplicate samples are summarized in the following table.

DATA REVIEW

Sample ID/Duplicate ID	Compound	Sample Result (µg/L)	Duplicate Result (µg/L)	RPD
MW-192S_110823/DUP_11	All target compounds	U	U	AC

Note:

AC Acceptable

The results between the parent sample and field duplicate were acceptable.

6. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analytes relative retention time and ion spectra.

No compounds were detected in the samples within this SDG.

7. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

DATA REVIEW

DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR VOCs

VOCs: 8260D/8260D-SIM	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETRY (GC/MS)					
Tier II Validation					
Holding times/Preservation		X		X	
Tier III Validation					
System performance and column resolution		X		X	
Initial calibration %RSDs		X		X	
Continuing calibration RRFs		X		X	
Continuing calibration %Ds		X		X	
Instrument tune and performance check		X		X	
Ion abundance criteria for each instrument used		X		X	
Field Duplicate RPD		X		X	
Internal standard		X		X	
Compound identification and quantitation					
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		X		X	
B. Quantitation Reports		X		X	
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		X		X	
D. Transcription/calculation errors present		X		X	
E. Reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions		X		X	

Notes:

%RSD Relative standard deviation

%R Percent recovery

RPD Relative percent difference

%D Percent difference

DATA REVIEW

VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Dilip Kumar

SIGNATURE: 

DATE: December 15, 2023

PEER REVIEW: Andrew Korycinski

DATE: December 18, 2023

NO CORRECTIONS/QUALIFIERS ADDED TO SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS



**CHAIN OF CUSTODY
CORRECTED SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA
SHEETS**



TestAmerica Laboratory location: Brighton — 10448 Citation Drive, Suite 200 / Brighton, MI 48116 / 810-229-2763

Client Contact: **150**

Regulatory program: DW NPDES RCRA Other

Company Name: Arcadis
 Client Project Manager: Kris Hinskey
 Site Contact: Christina Weaver
 Lab Contact: Mike DeMonico
 TestAmerica Laboratories, Inc.
 Address: 28550 Cabot Drive, Suite 500
 Telephone: 248-994-2240
 Telephone: 248-994-2240
 Telephone: 330-497-9396
 City/State/Zip: Novi, MI, 48377
 Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com
 Analysis Turnaround Time
 For lab use only
 1 of 1 COCs
 Phone: 248-994-2240
 Project Name: Ford LTP Off-Site
 Sampler Name: **Alana Pitera**
 TAT if different from below
 10 day 3 weeks
 2 weeks
 1 week
 2 days
 1 day
 Project Number: 30167538.402.04
 Method of Shipment/Carrier:
 Shipping/Tracking No:

Sample Identification	Sample Date	Sample Time	Matrix					Containers & Preservatives							Filtered Sample (Y/N)	Composites-C / Grab-G	Analyses							Sample Specific Notes / Special Instructions:			
			Air	Aqueous	Sediment	Solid	Other:	H2SO4	HNO3	HCl	NaOH	ZnAc2	NaOH	Uppres			Other:	1,1-DCE 8260B	cis-1,2-DCE 8260B	Trans-1,2-DCE 8260B	PCE 8260B	TCE 8260B	Vinyl Chloride 8260B		1,4-Dioxane 8260B SIM		
TRIP BLANK_119		---		1					1																		1 Trip Blank
MW-1925-110823	11/08/23	110		6					6																		3 VOAs for 8260B 3 VOAs for 8260B SIM
DUP-11	-	-		6					6																		
MW-785-111023	11/10/23	1200		6					6																		



Possible Hazard Identification: Non-Hazard Flammable Skin Irritant Poison B Unknown

Sample Disposal (A fee may be assessed if samples are retained longer than 1 month): Return to Client Disposal By Lab Archive For _____ Months

Special Instructions/QC Requirements & Comments:
 Sample Address: **Beacon Row**
 Submit all results through Cadena at jtomalla@cadenco.com. Cadena #E203631
 Level IV Reporting requested.

Relinquished by: Alana Pitera	Company: Arcadis	Date/Time: 10/9/23 1530	Received by: NOVI Cold Storage	Company: Arcadis	Date/Time: 11/09/23 1530
Relinquished by: [Signature]	Company: Arcadis	Date/Time: 11/13/23 0835	Received by: [Signature]	Company: EEMA	Date/Time: 11/13/23
Relinquished by: [Signature]	Company: EEMA	Date/Time: 11/13/23	Received in Laboratory by: Alana Pitera	Company: EEMA	Date/Time: 11-14-23 1000

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_119

Lab Sample ID: 240-195388-1

Date Collected: 11/08/23 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/14/23 10:00

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/18/23 16:04	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/18/23 16:04	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 16:04	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/18/23 16:04	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 16:04	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/18/23 16:04	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	117		62 - 137		11/18/23 16:04	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	117		56 - 136		11/18/23 16:04	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	118		78 - 122		11/18/23 16:04	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	112		73 - 120		11/18/23 16:04	1

Client Sample ID: MW-192S_110823

Lab Sample ID: 240-195388-2

Date Collected: 11/08/23 11:10

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/14/23 10:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			11/22/23 04:24	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	98		66 - 120		11/22/23 04:24	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/18/23 20:53	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/18/23 20:53	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 20:53	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/18/23 20:53	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 20:53	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/18/23 20:53	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	114		62 - 137		11/18/23 20:53	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	109		56 - 136		11/18/23 20:53	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	109		78 - 122		11/18/23 20:53	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	110		73 - 120		11/18/23 20:53	1

Client Sample ID: DUP_11

Lab Sample ID: 240-195388-3

Date Collected: 11/08/23 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/14/23 10:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			11/22/23 04:48	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	97		66 - 120		11/22/23 04:48	1

Client Sample Results

Client: ARCADIS US Inc
Project/Site: Ford LTP - Off Site

Job ID: 240-195388-1

Client Sample ID: DUP_11

Lab Sample ID: 240-195388-3

Date Collected: 11/08/23 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/14/23 10:00

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/18/23 21:17	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/18/23 21:17	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 21:17	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/18/23 21:17	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 21:17	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/18/23 21:17	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	109		62 - 137		11/18/23 21:17	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	106		56 - 136		11/18/23 21:17	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	105		78 - 122		11/18/23 21:17	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	105		73 - 120		11/18/23 21:17	1

Client Sample ID: MW-78S_111023

Lab Sample ID: 240-195388-4

Date Collected: 11/10/23 12:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 11/14/23 10:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			11/24/23 17:06	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	99		66 - 120		11/24/23 17:06	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			11/18/23 21:41	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.46	J	1.0	0.46	ug/L			11/18/23 21:41	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 21:41	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			11/18/23 21:41	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			11/18/23 21:41	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			11/18/23 21:41	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	116		62 - 137		11/18/23 21:41	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	109		56 - 136		11/18/23 21:41	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	106		78 - 122		11/18/23 21:41	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	111		73 - 120		11/18/23 21:41	1