

ANALYTICAL REPORT

PREPARED FOR

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JOB DESCRIPTION

Ford LTP

JOB NUMBER

240-205002-1

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Job Notes

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Authorization



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Definitions/Glossary

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Qualifiers

GC/MS VOA

Qualifier	Qualifier Description
B	Compound was found in the blank and sample.
J	Result is less than the RL but greater than or equal to the MDL and the concentration is an approximate value.
U	Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected.

Glossary

Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.
▫	Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis
%R	Percent Recovery
CFL	Contains Free Liquid
CFU	Colony Forming Unit
CNF	Contains No Free Liquid
DER	Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)
Dil Fac	Dilution Factor
DL	Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)
DL, RA, RE, IN	Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample
DLC	Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry)
EDL	Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin)
LOD	Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE)
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)
MCL	EPA recommended "Maximum Contaminant Level"
MDA	Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry)
MDC	Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)
MDL	Method Detection Limit
ML	Minimum Level (Dioxin)
MPN	Most Probable Number
MQL	Method Quantitation Limit
NC	Not Calculated
ND	Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown)
NEG	Negative / Absent
POS	Positive / Present
PQL	Practical Quantitation Limit
PRES	Presumptive
QC	Quality Control
RER	Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry)
RL	Reporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry)
RPD	Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points
TEF	Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin)
TEQ	Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin)
TNTC	Too Numerous To Count

Case Narrative

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

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Job Narrative 240-205002-1

Analytical test results meet all requirements of the associated regulatory program listed on the Accreditation/Certification Summary Page unless otherwise noted under the individual analysis. Data qualifiers are applied to indicate exceptions. Noncompliant quality control (QC) is further explained in narrative comments.

- Matrix QC may not be reported if insufficient sample or site-specific QC samples were not submitted. In these situations, to demonstrate precision and accuracy at a batch level, a LCS/LCSD may be performed, unless otherwise specified in the method.
- Surrogate and/or isotope dilution analyte recoveries (if applicable) which are outside of the QC window are confirmed unless attributed to a dilution or otherwise noted in the narrative.

Regulated compliance samples (e.g. SDWA, NPDES) must comply with the associated agency requirements/permits.

Receipt

The samples were received on 5/22/2024 8:00 AM. Unless otherwise noted below, the samples arrived in good condition, and, where required, properly preserved and on ice. The temperatures of the 2 coolers at receipt time were 3.5°C and 3.7°C.

GC/MS VOA

Method 8260D: Method 8260D no longer uses the BFB tune as the point to where the method's 12 hour tune time is established. Rather, the first CCV is used as the point of initial tune time. The laboratory still analyzes and uploads the BFB as an in house check for instrument performance.

(240-204637-B-2 MSD)

Method 8260D: The following sample(s) was collected in a properly preserved vial; however, the pH was outside the required criteria when verified by the laboratory. The samples were analyzed outside the 7-day holding time specified for unpreserved samples but within the 14-day holding time specified for preserved samples: (240-204637-B-2), (240-204637-B-2 MS) and (240-204637-B-2 MSD).

Method 8260D_SIM: The method blank for analytical batch 240-615070 contained 1,4-Dioxane above the method detection limit. This target analyte concentration was less than the reporting limit (RL) in the method blank; therefore, re-extraction and/or re-analysis of samples was not performed.

No additional analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/ Glossary page.

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Method Summary

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Method	Method Description	Protocol	Laboratory
8260D	Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS	SW846	EET CLE
8260D SIM	Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)	SW846	EET CLE
5030C	Purge and Trap	SW846	EET CLE

Protocol References:

SW846 = "Test Methods For Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods", Third Edition, November 1986 And Its Updates.

Laboratory References:

EET CLE = Eurofins Cleveland, 180 S. Van Buren Avenue, Barberton, OH 44203, TEL (330)497-9396



Sample Summary

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix	Collected	Received
240-205002-1	TRIP BLANK_112	Water	05/17/24 00:00	05/22/24 08:00
240-205002-2	MW-73SR_051724	Water	05/17/24 11:15	05/22/24 08:00
240-205002-3	MW-73D_051724	Water	05/17/24 13:00	05/22/24 08:00
240-205002-4	DUP-12	Water	05/17/24 00:00	05/22/24 08:00

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14

Detection Summary

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_112

Lab Sample ID: 240-205002-1

No Detections.

Client Sample ID: MW-73SR_051724

Lab Sample ID: 240-205002-2

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	Dil Fac	D	Method	Prep Type
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0		1.0	0.46	ug/L	1		8260D	Total/NA

Client Sample ID: MW-73D_051724

Lab Sample ID: 240-205002-3

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	Dil Fac	D	Method	Prep Type
1,4-Dioxane	2.7		2.0	0.86	ug/L	1		8260D SIM	Total/NA

Client Sample ID: DUP-12

Lab Sample ID: 240-205002-4

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	Dil Fac	D	Method	Prep Type
1,4-Dioxane	4.3	B	2.0	0.86	ug/L	1		8260D SIM	Total/NA

This Detection Summary does not include radiochemical test results.

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Client Sample Results

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_112

Lab Sample ID: 240-205002-1

Date Collected: 05/17/24 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 05/22/24 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			05/29/24 09:02	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			05/29/24 09:02	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 09:02	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			05/29/24 09:02	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 09:02	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			05/29/24 09:02	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	111		62 - 137		05/29/24 09:02	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	89		56 - 136		05/29/24 09:02	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	94		78 - 122		05/29/24 09:02	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	105		73 - 120		05/29/24 09:02	1

Client Sample Results

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Client Sample ID: MW-73SR_051724

Lab Sample ID: 240-205002-2

Date Collected: 05/17/24 11:15

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 05/22/24 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			05/29/24 17:12	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	87		68 - 127					05/29/24 17:12	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			05/29/24 11:08	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0		1.0	0.46	ug/L			05/29/24 11:08	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 11:08	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			05/29/24 11:08	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 11:08	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			05/29/24 11:08	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	117		62 - 137					05/29/24 11:08	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	90		56 - 136					05/29/24 11:08	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	94		78 - 122					05/29/24 11:08	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	110		73 - 120					05/29/24 11:08	1

Client Sample Results

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Client Sample ID: MW-73D_051724

Lab Sample ID: 240-205002-3

Date Collected: 05/17/24 13:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 05/22/24 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.7		2.0	0.86	ug/L			05/29/24 17:35	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	90		68 - 127					05/29/24 17:35	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			05/29/24 11:33	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			05/29/24 11:33	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 11:33	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			05/29/24 11:33	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 11:33	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			05/29/24 11:33	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	110		62 - 137					05/29/24 11:33	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	88		56 - 136					05/29/24 11:33	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	94		78 - 122					05/29/24 11:33	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	107		73 - 120					05/29/24 11:33	1

Client Sample Results

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Client Sample ID: DUP-12

Lab Sample ID: 240-205002-4

Date Collected: 05/17/24 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 05/22/24 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	4.3	B	2.0	0.86	ug/L			05/31/24 19:12	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	105		68 - 127					05/31/24 19:12	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			05/29/24 08:21	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			05/29/24 08:21	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 08:21	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			05/29/24 08:21	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 08:21	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			05/29/24 08:21	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	122		62 - 137					05/29/24 08:21	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	91		56 - 136					05/29/24 08:21	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	100		78 - 122					05/29/24 08:21	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	104		73 - 120					05/29/24 08:21	1

Surrogate Summary

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)			
		DCA (62-137)	BFB (56-136)	TOL (78-122)	DBFM (73-120)
240-204637-B-2 MS	Matrix Spike	101	104	102	97
240-204637-B-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	99	103	103	97
240-204914-E-2 MS	Matrix Spike	106	111	102	100
240-204914-E-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	104	110	101	99
240-205002-1	TRIP BLANK_112	111	89	94	105
240-205002-2	MW-73SR_051724	117	90	94	110
240-205002-3	MW-73D_051724	110	88	94	107
240-205002-4	DUP-12	122	91	100	104
LCS 240-614652/5	Lab Control Sample	98	104	101	97
LCS 240-614653/4	Lab Control Sample	106	111	104	101
MB 240-614652/8	Method Blank	107	94	94	103
MB 240-614653/6	Method Blank	116	92	100	102

Surrogate Legend

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)
BFB = 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)
TOL = Toluene-d8 (Surr)
DBFM = Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)

Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)
		DCA (68-127)
240-205002-2	MW-73SR_051724	87
240-205002-3	MW-73D_051724	90
240-205002-4	DUP-12	105
240-205008-A-2 MS	Matrix Spike	89
240-205008-A-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	93
240-205035-A-2 MS	Matrix Spike	102
240-205035-A-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	102
LCS 240-614704/4	Lab Control Sample	87
LCS 240-615070/4	Lab Control Sample	106
MB 240-614704/6	Method Blank	85
MB 240-615070/6	Method Blank	106

Surrogate Legend

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

QC Sample Results

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-614652/8

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 614652

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	MB	MB	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
	Result	Qualifier							
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			05/29/24 07:46	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			05/29/24 07:46	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 07:46	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			05/29/24 07:46	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 07:46	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			05/29/24 07:46	1

Surrogate	MB	MB	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
	%Recovery	Qualifier				
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	107		62 - 137		05/29/24 07:46	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	94		56 - 136		05/29/24 07:46	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	94		78 - 122		05/29/24 07:46	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	103		73 - 120		05/29/24 07:46	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-614652/5

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 614652

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	22.6		ug/L		90	77 - 123
Tetrachloroethene	25.0	25.9		ug/L		104	76 - 123
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	21.9		ug/L		88	75 - 124
Trichloroethene	25.0	23.5		ug/L		94	70 - 122
Vinyl chloride	12.5	12.5		ug/L		100	60 - 144

Surrogate	LCS	LCS	Limits
	%Recovery	Qualifier	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	98		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	104		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	101		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	97		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-204637-B-2 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 614652

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample	Sample	Spike Added	MS Result	MS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
	Result	Qualifier							
1,1-Dichloroethene	50	U	1250	1260		ug/L		101	56 - 135
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	50	U	1250	1170		ug/L		94	66 - 128
Tetrachloroethene	50	U	1250	1250		ug/L		100	62 - 131
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	50	U	1250	1130		ug/L		90	56 - 136
Trichloroethene	50	U	1250	1210		ug/L		97	61 - 124
Vinyl chloride	50	U	625	612		ug/L		98	43 - 157

Surrogate	MS	MS	Limits
	%Recovery	Qualifier	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	101		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	104		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	102		78 - 122

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QC Sample Results

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: 240-204637-B-2 MS

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analysis Batch: 614652

Surrogate	MS MS		Limits
	%Recovery	Qualifier	
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	97		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-204637-B-2 MSD

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analysis Batch: 614652

Analyte	Sample	Sample	Spike	MSD	MSD	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec	RPD	RPD
	Result	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier				Limits		Limit
1,1-Dichloroethene	50	U	1250	1160		ug/L		93	56 - 135	8	26
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	50	U	1250	1150		ug/L		92	66 - 128	3	14
Tetrachloroethene	50	U	1250	1180		ug/L		94	62 - 131	6	20
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	50	U	1250	1080		ug/L		86	56 - 136	5	15
Trichloroethene	50	U	1250	1150		ug/L		92	61 - 124	5	15
Vinyl chloride	50	U	625	532		ug/L		85	43 - 157	14	24

Surrogate	MSD MSD		Limits
	%Recovery	Qualifier	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	99		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	103		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	103		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	97		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-614653/6

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analysis Batch: 614653

Analyte	MB	MB	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
	Result	Qualifier							
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L		05/29/24 05:49	1	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L		05/29/24 05:49	1	
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L		05/29/24 05:49	1	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L		05/29/24 05:49	1	
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L		05/29/24 05:49	1	
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L		05/29/24 05:49	1	

Surrogate	MB MB		Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
	%Recovery	Qualifier				
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	116		62 - 137		05/29/24 05:49	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	92		56 - 136		05/29/24 05:49	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	100		78 - 122		05/29/24 05:49	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	102		73 - 120		05/29/24 05:49	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-614653/4

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analysis Batch: 614653

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS	LCS	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec
		Result	Qualifier				Limits
1,1-Dichloroethene	25.0	27.4		ug/L		110	63 - 134
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	26.1		ug/L		104	77 - 123
Tetrachloroethene	25.0	26.7		ug/L		107	76 - 123
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	26.7		ug/L		107	75 - 124
Trichloroethene	25.0	25.3		ug/L		101	70 - 122

Eurofins Cleveland

QC Sample Results

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-614653/4

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analysis Batch: 614653

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
Vinyl chloride	12.5	10.6		ug/L		84	60 - 144

Surrogate	LCS %Recovery	LCS Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	106		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	111		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	104		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	101		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-204914-E-2 MS

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analysis Batch: 614653

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MS Result	MS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
1,1-Dichloroethene	50	U	1250	1230		ug/L		99	56 - 135
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	57		1250	1260		ug/L		96	66 - 128
Tetrachloroethene	50	U	1250	1160		ug/L		93	62 - 131
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	50	U	1250	1220		ug/L		98	56 - 136
Trichloroethene	50	U	1250	1140		ug/L		91	61 - 124
Vinyl chloride	930		625	1270		ug/L		55	43 - 157

Surrogate	MS %Recovery	MS Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	106		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	111		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	102		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	100		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-204914-E-2 MSD

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analysis Batch: 614653

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MSD Result	MSD Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits	RPD	RPD Limit
1,1-Dichloroethene	50	U	1250	1230		ug/L		98	56 - 135	0	26
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	57		1250	1270		ug/L		97	66 - 128	1	14
Tetrachloroethene	50	U	1250	1140		ug/L		91	62 - 131	2	20
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	50	U	1250	1210		ug/L		97	56 - 136	1	15
Trichloroethene	50	U	1250	1120		ug/L		90	61 - 124	2	15
Vinyl chloride	930		625	1220		ug/L		47	43 - 157	4	24

Surrogate	MSD %Recovery	MSD Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	104		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	110		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	101		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	99		73 - 120

QC Sample Results

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-614704/6
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 614704

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	MB Result	MB Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			05/29/24 11:20	1
Surrogate	MB %Recovery	MB Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	85		68 - 127					05/29/24 11:20	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-614704/4
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 614704

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
1,4-Dioxane	10.0	9.49		ug/L		95	75 - 121
Surrogate	LCS %Recovery	LCS Qualifier	Limits				
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	87		68 - 127				

Lab Sample ID: 240-205008-A-2 MS
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 614704

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MS Result	MS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0	9.81		ug/L		98	20 - 180
Surrogate	MS %Recovery	MS Qualifier	Limits						
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	89		68 - 127						

Lab Sample ID: 240-205008-A-2 MSD
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 614704

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MSD Result	MSD Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits	RPD	RPD Limit
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0	10.1		ug/L		101	20 - 180	3	20
Surrogate	MSD %Recovery	MSD Qualifier	Limits								
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	93		68 - 127								

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-615070/6
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 615070

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	MB Result	MB Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	1.66	J	2.0	0.86	ug/L			05/31/24 13:58	1
Surrogate	MB %Recovery	MB Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	106		68 - 127					05/31/24 13:58	1

QC Sample Results

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-615070/4

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 615070

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
1,4-Dioxane	10.0	11.9		ug/L		119	75 - 121
Surrogate	%Recovery	LCS Qualifier	Limits				
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	106		68 - 127				

Lab Sample ID: 240-205035-A-2 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 615070

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MS Result	MS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
1,4-Dioxane	3.3	B	10.0	13.3		ug/L		100	20 - 180
Surrogate	%Recovery	MS Qualifier	Limits						
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	102		68 - 127						

Lab Sample ID: 240-205035-A-2 MSD

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 615070

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample Result	Sample Qualifier	Spike Added	MSD Result	MSD Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits	RPD	RPD Limit
1,4-Dioxane	3.3	B	10.0	13.4		ug/L		101	20 - 180	1	20
Surrogate	%Recovery	MSD Qualifier	Limits								
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	102		68 - 127								

QC Association Summary

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

GC/MS VOA

Analysis Batch: 614652

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-205002-1	TRIP BLANK_112	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-205002-2	MW-73SR_051724	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-205002-3	MW-73D_051724	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
MB 240-614652/8	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
LCS 240-614652/5	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-204637-B-2 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-204637-B-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260D	

Analysis Batch: 614653

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-205002-4	DUP-12	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
MB 240-614653/6	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
LCS 240-614653/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-204914-E-2 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-204914-E-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260D	

Analysis Batch: 614704

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-205002-2	MW-73SR_051724	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-205002-3	MW-73D_051724	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
MB 240-614704/6	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
LCS 240-614704/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-205008-A-2 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-205008-A-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	

Analysis Batch: 615070

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-205002-4	DUP-12	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
MB 240-615070/6	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
LCS 240-615070/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-205035-A-2 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-205035-A-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	

Lab Chronicle

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_112

Lab Sample ID: 240-205002-1

Date Collected: 05/17/24 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 05/22/24 08:00

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	614652	TJL2	EET CLE	05/29/24 09:02

Client Sample ID: MW-73SR_051724

Lab Sample ID: 240-205002-2

Date Collected: 05/17/24 11:15

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 05/22/24 08:00

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	614652	TJL2	EET CLE	05/29/24 11:08
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D SIM		1	614704	MDH	EET CLE	05/29/24 17:12

Client Sample ID: MW-73D_051724

Lab Sample ID: 240-205002-3

Date Collected: 05/17/24 13:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 05/22/24 08:00

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	614652	TJL2	EET CLE	05/29/24 11:33
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D SIM		1	614704	MDH	EET CLE	05/29/24 17:35

Client Sample ID: DUP-12

Lab Sample ID: 240-205002-4

Date Collected: 05/17/24 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 05/22/24 08:00

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	614653	TJL2	EET CLE	05/29/24 08:21
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D SIM		1	615070	MDH	EET CLE	05/31/24 19:12

Laboratory References:

EET CLE = Eurofins Cleveland, 180 S. Van Buren Avenue, Barberton, OH 44203, TEL (330)497-9396

Accreditation/Certification Summary

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Laboratory: Eurofins Cleveland

All accreditations/certifications held by this laboratory are listed. Not all accreditations/certifications are applicable to this report.

Authority	Program	Identification Number	Expiration Date
California	State	2927	02-28-25
Georgia	State	4062	02-27-25
Illinois	NELAP	200004	07-31-24
Iowa	State	421	06-01-25
Kentucky (UST)	State	112225	02-27-25
Kentucky (WW)	State	KY98016	12-30-24
Minnesota	NELAP	039-999-348	12-31-24
New Jersey	NELAP	OH001	06-30-24
New York	NELAP	10975	04-02-25
Ohio VAP	State	ORELAP 4062	02-27-25
Oregon	NELAP	4062	02-27-25
Pennsylvania	NELAP	68-00340	08-31-24
Texas	NELAP	T104704517-22-19	08-31-24
USDA	US Federal Programs	P330-18-00281	01-05-27
Virginia	NELAP	460175	09-14-24
West Virginia DEP	State	210	12-31-24



Chain of Custody Record

15/16

TestAmerica Laboratory location: Brighton -- 10448 Citation Drive, Suite 200 / Brighton, MI 48116 / 810-229-2763

Client Contact		Regulatory program: <input type="checkbox"/> DW <input type="checkbox"/> NPDES <input type="checkbox"/> RCRA <input type="checkbox"/> Other		TestAmerica Laboratories, Inc.																				
Company Name: Arcadis		Client Project Manager: Kris Hinskey		Site Contact: Christina Weaver																				
Address: 28550 Cabot Drive, Suite 500		Telephone: 248-994-2240		Telephone: 248-994-2240																				
City/State/Zip: Novi, MI, 48377		Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com		Telephone: 330-497-9396																				
Phone: 248-994-2240		Sampler Name: <i>Noah Downie</i>		Analysis Turnaround Time																				
Project Name: Ford LTP		Method of Shipment/Carrier: /		Analyses																				
Project Number: 30206169.0401.03		Shipping/Tracking No: /		For lab use only																				
PO # US3410018772		TAT if different from below		Walk-in client																				
		10 day <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Lab sampling																				
		<input type="checkbox"/> 3 weeks		Job SDG No:																				
		<input type="checkbox"/> 2 weeks																						
		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 week																						
		<input type="checkbox"/> 2 days																						
		<input type="checkbox"/> 1 day																						
Sample Identification		Matrix		Containers & Preservatives																				
Sample Date	Sample Time	Air	Aqueous	Sediment	Solid	Other	H2SO4	HNO3	HCl	NaOH	ZnAc	NaOH	Unpres	Other	Filtered Sample (Y/N)	Composite=C / Grab=G	1,1-DCE 8260D	cis-1,2-DCE 8260D	Trans-1,2-DCE 8260D	PCE 8260D	TCE 8260D	Vinyl Chloride 8260D	1,4-Dioxane 8260D SIM	Sample Specific Notes / Special Instructions:
TRIP BLANK 112	---	---	1						1						NG	X	X	X	X	X	X			1 Trip Blank
MW-735R_051724	05/17/24	11:15	6						6						NG	X	X	X	X	X	X			3 VOAs for 8260D 3 VOAs for 8260D SIM
Trip Blank 113			1						1						NG	X	X	X	X	X	X			Trip Blank
MW-73D_051724	05/17/24	13:00	6						6						NG	X	X	X	X	X	X			3 VOA for 8260D 3 VOA for 8260D
Dup-12	05/17/24	---	6						6						NG	X	X	X	X	X	X			I

Eurofins Cleveland Sample Receipt Form/Narrative

LogIn#:

Barberton Facility

Client Arcadis

Site Name

Cooler unpacked by:
TAMMY ROYER

Cooler Received on 5-22-24

Opened on 5-22-24

FedEx: 1st Grd Exp UPS FAS

Client Drop Off Waypoint Eurofins Courier Other

Receipt After-hours Drop-off Date/Time

Storage Location

Eurofins Cooler # EC

Client Cooler Box Other

Packing material used: Bubble Wrap

Foam Plastic Bag None Other

COOLANT: Wet Ice

Blue Ice Dry Ice Water

X None

See Multiple Cooler Form

1 Cooler temperature upon receipt 18 (CF DD °C) Observed Cooler Temp. _____ °C Corrected Cooler Temp _____ °C

2. Were tamper/custody seals on the outside of the cooler(s)? If Yes Quantity lead

-Were the seals on the outside of the cooler(s) signed & dated? Yes No NA

-Were tamper/custody seals on the bottle(s) or bottle kits (LLHg/MeHg)? Yes No NA

-Were tamper/custody seals intact and uncompromised? Yes No NA

3 Shippers' packing slip attached to the cooler(s)? Yes No

4 Did custody papers accompany the sample(s)? Yes No

5 Were the custody papers relinquished & signed in the appropriate place? Yes No

6 Was/were the person(s) who collected the samples clearly identified on the COC? Yes No

7 Did all bottles arrive in good condition (Unbroken)? Yes No

8 Could all bottle labels (ID/Date/Time) be reconciled with the COC? Yes No

9 For each sample, does the COC specify preservatives (Y/N), # of containers (Y/N), and sample type of grab/comp (Y/N)? Yes No

10 Were correct bottle(s) used for the test(s) indicated? Yes No

11 Sufficient quantity received to perform indicated analyses? Yes No

12. Are these work share samples and all listed on the COC? Yes No

If yes, Questions 13-17 have been checked at the originating laboratory

13 Were all preserved sample(s) at the correct pH upon receipt? Yes No NA pH Strip Lot# HCA439975

14. Were VOAs on the COC? Yes No

15 Were air bubbles >6 mm in any VOA vials? Yes No NA

16 Was a VOA trip blank present in the cooler(s)? Trip Blank Lot # covered Yes No

17 Was a LL Hg or Me Hg trip blank present? Yes No

Contacted PM _____ Date _____ by _____ via Verbal Voice Mail Other _____

Concerning _____

18 CHAIN OF CUSTODY & SAMPLE DISCREPANCIES additional next page Samples processed by: _____

19 SAMPLE CONDITION _____

Sample(s) _____ were received after the recommended holding time had expired.

Sample(s) _____ were received in a broken container

Sample(s) _____ were received with bubble >6 mm in diameter (Notify PM)

20 SAMPLE PRESERVATION _____

Sample(s) _____ were further preserved in the laboratory

Time preserved _____ Preservative(s) added/Lot number(s) _____

VOA Sample Preservation Date/Time VOAs Frozen _____

_____ were further preserved in the laboratory

Tests that are not checked for pH by Receiving: VOAs Oil and Grease TOC

DATA VERIFICATION REPORT



June 03, 2024

Megan Meckley
Arcadis
28550 Cabot Drive
Suite 500
Novi, MI US 48377

CADENA project ID: E203728

Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Plant - Soil Gas, Ground Water and Soil

Project number: 30206169.401.03

Event Specific Scope of Work References: Sample COC

Laboratory: Eurofins Environment Testing LLC - Cleveland

Laboratory submittal: 205002-1

Sample date: 2024-05-17

Report received by CADENA: 2024-06-03

Initial Data Verification completed by CADENA: 2024-06-03

Number of Samples:4

Sample Matrices: Water

Test Categories: GCMS VOC

Please see attached criteria report or sample result/qualified analytical result summary for qualifier flags assigned to sample data.

The following minor QC exceptions or missing information were noted:

MBK - METHOD BLANKS had detections BELOW the Reporting Limit (RL) for these analytes. The listed client sample results had concentrations LESS than 5X the method blank levels so client sample results reported below the RL are considered non-detect at the RL and qualified with UB flags and results greater than the RL are non-detect at the sample concentration reported and qualified with B flags : GCMS VOC-SIM QC batch 615070 - 1,4-DIOXANE - B flag - sample -04.

MS/MSD recovery outliers or sample duplicate RPD outliers were not determined using a client sample from this submittal for the test and QC batch noted so qualification was not required based on these sample-specific QC outliers: GCMS VOC QC batch 614652.

Sample/MS/MSD Surrogate Recovery, Blank/LCS Surrogate Recovery, LCS/LCD Recovery, Blank Contamination and Hold Time Exception were reviewed as part of our verification.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

Analytical results reported between RDL and MDL are flagged 'J' and considered estimated values.

Qualifiers added during verification have been added to the electronic data which is available for download from the CADENA CLMS. Refer to the attached table of analytical results that have been qualified during verification.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at <http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm>.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Inc, 1099 Highland Drive, Suite E, Ann Arbor, MI 48108 517-819-0356

CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description
<	Less than the reported concentration.
>	Greater than the reported concentration.
B	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminants) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.
E	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.
J	Indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for a tentatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / compound but the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is also used in data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associated quality assurance deficiencies.
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminants) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.

Qualified Results Summary

CADENA Project ID: E203728

Laboratory: Eurofins Environment Testing LLC - Cleveland

Laboratory Submittal: 205002-1

Sample Name: DUP-12
Lab Sample ID: 2402050024
Sample Date: 5/17/2024

Analyte	Cas No.	Result	Report Limit	Units	Valid Qualifier
GC/MS VOC					
<u>OSW-8260DSIM</u>					
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1	4.3	2.0	ug/l	B

Analytical Results Summary

CADENA Project ID: E203728

Laboratory: Eurofins Environment Testing LLC - Cleveland

Laboratory Submittal: 205002-1

Sample Name:	TRIP BLANK_112	MW-73SR_051724	MW-73D_051724	DUP-12
Lab Sample ID:	2402050021	2402050022	2402050023	2402050024
Sample Date:	5/17/2024	5/17/2024	5/17/2024	5/17/2024

Analyte	Cas No.	TRIP BLANK_112				MW-73SR_051724				MW-73D_051724				DUP-12			
		Report Result	Limit	Units	Valid Qualifier	Report Result	Limit	Units	Valid Qualifier	Report Result	Limit	Units	Valid Qualifier	Report Result	Limit	Units	Valid Qualifier
GC/MS VOC																	
<u>OSW-8260D</u>																	
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	1.0	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
Vinyl chloride	75-01-4	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---	ND	1.0	ug/l	---
<u>OSW-8260DSIM</u>																	
1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1					ND	2.0	ug/l	---	2.7	2.0	ug/l	---	4.3	2.0	ug/l	B

Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

Data Review

Livonia, Michigan

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) Analysis

SDG # 240-205002-1

CADENA Verification Report: 2024-06-03

Analyses Performed By:
Eurofins Cleveland
Barberton, Ohio

Report # 54676R
Review Level: Tier III
Project: 30167538.402.02

DATA REVIEW

SUMMARY

This data quality assessment summarizes the review of Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 240-205002-1 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. The review was conducted as a Tier III validation in addition to a verification/Tier II validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and included review of level IV laboratory data package completeness. Only elements of a Tier III validation effort (Tier III) include a detailed review of laboratory raw data to check for errors in calculation, calibration review, internal standard review and compound identification) and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Tier II report are documented in this report. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this validation. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

Sample ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Sample Collection Date	Parent Sample	Analysis	
					VOC	VOC SIM
TRIP BLANK_112	240-205002-1	Water	05/17/2024		X	
MW-73SR_051724	240-205002-2	Water	05/17/2024		X	X
MW-73D_051724	240-205002-3	Water	05/17/2024		X	X
DUP-12	240-205002-4	Water	05/17/2024	MW-73D_051724	X	X

DATA REVIEW

ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

Items Reviewed	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
1. Sample receipt condition		X		X	
2. Requested analyses and sample results		X		X	
3. Master tracking list		X		X	
4. Methods of analysis		X		X	
5. Reporting limits		X		X	
6. Sample collection date		X		X	
7. Laboratory sample received date		X		X	
8. Sample preservation verification (as applicable)		X		X	
9. Sample preparation/extraction/analysis dates		X		X	
10. Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		X		X	
11. Narrative summary of Quality Assurance or sample problems provided		X		X	
12. Data Package Completeness and Compliance		X		X	

DATA REVIEW

ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) SW-846 Method 8260D and 8260D SIM. Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines for Organic Superfund Methods Data Review, EPA 540-R-20-005, November 2020 (with reference to the historical USEPA Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Organic Data Review, OSWER 9240.1-05A-P, October 1999), as appropriate.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers
 - U The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.
 - B The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.
- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers
 - E The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.
 - D Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.
- Validation Qualifiers
 - J The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.
 - UJ The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.
 - UB Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.
 - R The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

DATA REVIEW

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) ANALYSES

1. Holding Times

The specified holding times for the following methods are presented in the following table.

Method	Matrix	Holding Time	Preservation
SW-846 8260D/8260D-SIM	Water	14 days from collection to analysis	Cool to < 6 °C; pH < 2 with HCl

All samples were analyzed within the specified holding time criteria.

2. Blank Contamination

Quality assurance (QA) blanks (i.e., method and rinse blanks) are prepared to identify any contamination which may have been introduced into the samples during sample preparation or field activity. Method blanks measure laboratory contamination. Rinse blanks measure contamination of samples during field operations.

A blank action level (BAL) of five times the concentration of a detected compound in an associated blank (common laboratory contaminant compounds are calculated at ten times) is calculated for QA blanks containing concentrations greater than the method detection limit (MDL). The BAL is compared to the associated sample results to determine the appropriate qualification of the sample results, if needed.

All compounds associated with the method blanks exhibited a concentration less than the MDL, with the exception of the compounds listed in the following table. Sample results associated with QA blank contamination that were greater than the BAL resulted in the removal of the laboratory qualifier (B) of data. Sample results less than the BAL associated with the following sample locations were qualified as listed in the following table.

Sample ID	Compound	Sample Result	Qualification
DUP-12	1,4-Dioxane	Detected sample results >RL and <BAL	"UB" at detected sample concentration

Note:

RL - Reporting limit

3. Mass Spectrometer Tuning

Mass spectrometer performance was acceptable, and all analyses were performed within a 12-hour tune clock.

System performance and column resolution were acceptable.

4. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

4.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (20%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the initial calibrations were within the specified control limits.

DATA REVIEW

4.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (20%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the continuing calibrations were within the specified control limits.

5. Internal Standard Performance

Internal standard performance criteria ensure that the GC/MS sensitivity and response are stable during every sample analysis. The criteria require the internal standard compounds associated with the VOC exhibit area counts that are not greater than two times (+100%) or less than one-half (-50%) of the area counts of the associated continuing calibration standard.

All internal standard responses were within control limits.

6. Field Duplicate Analysis

Field duplicate analysis is used to assess the overall precision of the field sampling procedures and analytical method. A control limit of 30% for water matrices is applied to the RPD between the parent sample and the field duplicate. In the instance when the parent and/or duplicate sample concentrations are less than or equal to 5 times the RL, a control limit of two times the RL is applied for water matrices.

Results for duplicate samples are summarized in the following table.

Sample ID/Duplicate ID	Compound	Sample Result (µg/L)	Duplicate Result (µg/L)	RPD
MW-73D_051724 / DUP-12	1,4-Dioxane	2.7	4.3 UB	AC

Note:

AC – Acceptable

The results between the parent sample and field duplicate were acceptable.

7. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analytes relative retention time and ion spectra.

All identified compounds met the specified criteria.

8. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

DATA REVIEW

DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR VOCs

VOCs: 8260D/8260D-SIM	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETRY (GC/MS)					
Tier II Validation					
Holding times/Preservation		X		X	
Tier III Validation					
System performance and column resolution		X		X	
Initial calibration %RSDs		X		X	
Continuing calibration RRFs		X		X	
Continuing calibration %Ds		X		X	
Instrument tune and performance check		X		X	
Ion abundance criteria for each instrument used		X		X	
Field Duplicate RPD		X		X	
Internal standard		X		X	
Compound identification and quantitation					
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		X		X	
B. Quantitation Reports		X		X	
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		X		X	
D. Transcription/calculation errors present		X		X	
E. Reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions		X		X	

Notes:

%RSD Relative standard deviation

%R Percent recovery

RPD Relative percent difference

%D Percent difference

DATA REVIEW

VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Bindu Sree M B

SIGNATURE: 

DATE: June 27, 2024

PEER REVIEW: Andrew Korycinski

DATE: June 30, 2024

**NO CORRECTIONS/QUALIFIERS ADDED
TO SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS**



CHAIN OF CUSTODY


**CORRECTED SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA
SHEETS**



Chain of Custody Record

15/16

TestAmerica Laboratory location: Brighton --- 10448 Citation Drive, Suite 200 / Brighton, MI 48116 / 810-229-2763

Client Contact			Regulatory program: <input type="checkbox"/> DW <input type="checkbox"/> NPDES <input type="checkbox"/> RCRA <input type="checkbox"/> Other										TestAmerica Laboratories, Inc.															
Company Name: Arcadis			Client Project Manager: Kris Hinskey					Site Contact: Christina Weaver					Lab Contact: Mike DelMonico					COC No:										
Address: 28550 Cabot Drive, Suite 500			Telephone: 248-994-2240					Telephone: 248-994-2240					Telephone: 330-497-9396					1 of 1 COCs										
City/State/Zip: Novi, MI, 48377			Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com					Analysis Turnaround Time					Analyses					For lab use only										
Phone: 248-994-2240			Sampler Name: <i>Noah Downie</i>					TAT if different from below					<input type="checkbox"/> 3 weeks <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2 weeks <input type="checkbox"/> 1 week <input type="checkbox"/> 2 days <input type="checkbox"/> 1 day					Walk-in client Lab sampling Job SDG No:										
Project Name: Ford LTP			Method of Shipment/Carrier: /					10 day																				
Project Number: 30206169.0401.03			Shipping/Tracking No: /					Filtered Sample (Y/N)					Composite (Y/N)					Sample Specific Notes / Special Instructions:										
PO # US3410018772			Sample Date			Sample Time			Matrix					Containers & Preservatives														
Sample Identification									<input type="checkbox"/> Air <input type="checkbox"/> Aqueous <input type="checkbox"/> Sediment <input type="checkbox"/> Solid <input type="checkbox"/> Other:					<input type="checkbox"/> H2SO4 <input type="checkbox"/> HNO3 <input type="checkbox"/> HCl <input type="checkbox"/> NaOH <input type="checkbox"/> ZnAc <input type="checkbox"/> NaOH <input type="checkbox"/> Unpres <input type="checkbox"/> Other:					<input type="checkbox"/> 1,1-DCE 8260D <input type="checkbox"/> cis-1,2-DCE 8260D <input type="checkbox"/> Trans-1,2-DCE 8260D <input type="checkbox"/> PCE 8260D <input type="checkbox"/> TCE 8260D <input type="checkbox"/> Vinyl Chloride 8260D <input type="checkbox"/> 1,4-Dioxane 8260D SIM									
TRIP BLANK_112			---			---			1					1					NG X X X X X X X					1 Trip Blank				
MW-235R_051724			05/17/24			11:15			6					6					NG X X X X X X X					3 VOAs for 8260D 3 VOAs for 8260D SIM				
Trip Blank_113			---			---			1					1					NG X X X X X X X					Trip Blank				
MW-23D_051724			05/17/24			13:00			6					6					NG X X X X X X X					3 VOA for 8260D 3 VOA for 8260D SIM				
Dup-12			05/17/24			---			6					6					NG X X X X X X X					I I				
 240-205002 Chain of Custody																												
Possible Hazard Identification										Sample Disposal (A fee may be assessed if samples are retained longer than 1 month)																		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non-Hazard <input type="checkbox"/> Flammable <input type="checkbox"/> Skin Irritant <input type="checkbox"/> Poison B <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown										<input type="checkbox"/> Return to Client <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Disposal By Lab <input type="checkbox"/> Archive For _____ Months																		
Special Instructions/QC Requirements & Comments: <i>12250 Belden Ct. - ROW</i>																												
Submit all results through Cadena at jtomalia@cadenaco.com Cadena #E203728																												
Level IV Reporting requested.																												
Relinquished by: <i>Noah Downie</i>			Company: <i>Arcadis</i>			Date/Time: <i>05/17/24 / 17:00</i>			Received by: <i>Nori cold storage</i>			Company: <i>Arcadis</i>			Date/Time: <i>05/17/24 / 17:00</i>													
Relinquished by: <i>[Signature]</i>			Company: <i>arcadis</i>			Date/Time: <i>5/21/24 0825</i>			Received by: <i>[Signature]</i>			Company: <i>ETA</i>			Date/Time: <i>5/21/24 0825</i>													
Relinquished by: <i>[Signature]</i>			Company: <i>ETA</i>			Date/Time: <i>5/21/24 0900</i>			Received in Laboratory by: TAMMY ROYER			Company: <i>ETA</i>			Date/Time: <i>5-21-24 800</i>													

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Client Sample Results

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_112

Lab Sample ID: 240-205002-1

Date Collected: 05/17/24 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 05/22/24 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			05/29/24 09:02	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			05/29/24 09:02	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 09:02	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			05/29/24 09:02	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 09:02	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			05/29/24 09:02	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	111		62 - 137		05/29/24 09:02	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	89		56 - 136		05/29/24 09:02	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	94		78 - 122		05/29/24 09:02	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	105		73 - 120		05/29/24 09:02	1

Client Sample ID: MW-73SR_051724

Lab Sample ID: 240-205002-2

Date Collected: 05/17/24 11:15

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 05/22/24 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			05/29/24 17:12	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	87		68 - 127		05/29/24 17:12	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			05/29/24 11:08	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0		1.0	0.46	ug/L			05/29/24 11:08	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 11:08	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			05/29/24 11:08	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 11:08	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			05/29/24 11:08	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	117		62 - 137		05/29/24 11:08	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	90		56 - 136		05/29/24 11:08	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	94		78 - 122		05/29/24 11:08	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	110		73 - 120		05/29/24 11:08	1

Client Sample ID: MW-73D_051724

Lab Sample ID: 240-205002-3

Date Collected: 05/17/24 13:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 05/22/24 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.7		2.0	0.86	ug/L			05/29/24 17:35	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	90		68 - 127		05/29/24 17:35	1

Client Sample Results

Client: Arcadis U.S., Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-205002-1

Client Sample ID: MW-73D_051724

Lab Sample ID: 240-205002-3

Date Collected: 05/17/24 13:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 05/22/24 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			05/29/24 11:33	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			05/29/24 11:33	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 11:33	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			05/29/24 11:33	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 11:33	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			05/29/24 11:33	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	110		62 - 137		05/29/24 11:33	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	88		56 - 136		05/29/24 11:33	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	94		78 - 122		05/29/24 11:33	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	107		73 - 120		05/29/24 11:33	1

Client Sample ID: DUP-12

Lab Sample ID: 240-205002-4

Date Collected: 05/17/24 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 05/22/24 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	4.3	UB	2.0	0.86	ug/L			05/31/24 19:12	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	105		68 - 127		05/31/24 19:12	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			05/29/24 08:21	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			05/29/24 08:21	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 08:21	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			05/29/24 08:21	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			05/29/24 08:21	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			05/29/24 08:21	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	122		62 - 137		05/29/24 08:21	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	91		56 - 136		05/29/24 08:21	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	100		78 - 122		05/29/24 08:21	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	104		73 - 120		05/29/24 08:21	1