

Environment Testing

ANALYTICAL REPORT

PREPARED FOR

Attn: Ms. Megan Meckley Arcadis US Inc. 28550 Cabot Drive Suite 500 Novi, Michigan 48377 Generated 2/28/2025 5:15:16 AM

JOB DESCRIPTION

Ford LTP

JOB NUMBER

240-219192-1

Eurofins Cleveland 180 S. Van Buren Avenue Barberton OH 44203





Eurofins Cleveland

Job Notes

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The test results in this report relate only to the samples as received by the laboratory and will meet all requirements of the methodology, with any exceptions noted. This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the express written approval of the laboratory. All questions should be directed to the Eurofins Environment Testing North Central, LLC Project Manager.

Authorization

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Authorized for release by Michael DelMonico, Project Manager I Michael.DelMonico@et.eurofinsus.com (330)966-9783

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Qualifiers

Qualifiers		3
GC/MS VOA		
Qualifier	Qualifier Description	
J	Result is less than the RL but greater than or equal to the MDL and the concentration is an approximate value.	
U	Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected.	5
Glossary		6
Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.	
 ¢	Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis	
%R	Percent Recovery	
CFL	Contains Free Liquid	0
CFU	Colony Forming Unit	0
CNF	Contains No Free Liquid	
DER	Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)	9
Dil Fac	Dilution Factor	
DL	Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)	
DL, RA, RE, IN	Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample	
DLC	Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry)	
EDL	Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin)	
LOD	Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE)	
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)	
MCL	EPA recommended "Maximum Contaminant Level"	13
MDA	Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry)	
MDC	Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)	
MDL	Method Detection Limit	

Glossary

Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.
 ¢	Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis
%R	Percent Recovery
CFL	Contains Free Liquid
CFU	Colony Forming Unit
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DER	Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)
Dil Fac	Dilution Factor
DL	Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)
DL, RA, RE, IN	Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample
DLC	Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry)
EDL	Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin)
LOD	Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE)
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)
MCL	EPA recommended "Maximum Contaminant Level"
MDA	Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry)
MDC	Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)
MDL	Method Detection Limit
ML	Minimum Level (Dioxin)
MPN	Most Probable Number
MQL	Method Quantitation Limit
NC	Not Calculated
ND	Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown)
NEG	Negative / Absent
POS	Positive / Present
PQL	Practical Quantitation Limit
PRES	Presumptive
QC	Quality Control
RER	Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry)
RL	Reporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry)
RPD	Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points
TEF	Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin)
TEQ	Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin)
TNTC	Too Numerous To Count

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Job Narrative 240-219192-1

Analytical test results meet all requirements of the associated regulatory program listed on the Accreditation/Certification Summary Page unless otherwise noted under the individual analysis. Data qualifiers and/or narrative comments are included to explain any exceptions, if applicable.

- Matrix QC may not be reported if insufficient sample is provided or site-specific QC samples were not submitted. In these
 situations, to demonstrate precision and accuracy at a batch level, a LCS/LCSD may be performed, unless otherwise
 specified in the method.
- Surrogate and/or isotope dilution analyte recoveries (if applicable) which are outside of the QC window are confirmed unless attributed to a dilution or otherwise noted in the narrative.

Regulated compliance samples (e.g. SDWA, NPDES) must comply with the associated agency requirements/permits.

Receipt

The samples were received on 2/20/2025 8:00 AM. Unless otherwise noted below, the samples arrived in good condition, and, where required, properly preserved and on ice. The temperature of the cooler at receipt time was 2.4°C.

GC/MS VOA

No additional analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/ Glossary page.

Client: Arcadis US Inc. Project/Site: Ford LTP

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Method	Method Description	Protocol	Laboratory
8260D	Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS	SW846	EET CLE
8260D SIM	Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)	SW846	EET CLE
5030C	Purge and Trap	SW846	EET CLE

Protocol References:

SW846 = "Test Methods For Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods", Third Edition, November 1986 And Its Updates.

Laboratory References:

EET CLE = Eurofins Cleveland, 180 S. Van Buren Avenue, Barberton, OH 44203, TEL (330)497-9396

Sample Summary

Client: Arcadis US Inc. Project/Site: Ford LTP

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix	Collected	Received
240-219192-1	TRIP BLANK_9	Water	02/18/25 00:00	02/20/25 08:00
240-219192-2	MW-77_021825	Water	02/18/25 11:15	02/20/25 08:00
240-219192-3	MW-77S_021825	Water	02/18/25 12:20	02/20/25 08:00

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000	ıю.	270-2		0Z-1

Client: Arcadis US Inc. Project/Site: Ford LTP

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_9

Client: Arcadis US Inc. Job ID: 240-21919 Project/Site: Ford LTP Job ID: 240-21919								ID: 240-219192-1	2
Client Sample ID: TRIP BL	ANK_9					Lab S	Sample ID:	: 240-219192-1	
No Detections.									
Client Sample ID: MW-77_	021825					Lab S	Sample ID:	: 240-219192-2	4
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	Dil Fac D	Method	Ргер Туре	5
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.49	J	1.0	0.46	ug/L	1	8260D	Total/NA	
Client Sample ID: MW-77S	5_021825					Lab S	Sample ID:	: 240-219192-3	
No Detections.									7
									8
									9
									13
									14

This Detection Summary does not include radiochemical test results.

Client: Arcadis US Inc. Project/Site: Ford LTP

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_9

Date Collected: 02/18/25 00:00 Date Received: 02/20/25 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D - Volati	le Organic Comp	ounds by G	C/MS						
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			02/24/25 13:23	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			02/24/25 13:23	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			02/24/25 13:23	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			02/24/25 13:23	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			02/24/25 13:23	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			02/24/25 13:23	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	100		62 - 137			-		02/24/25 13:23	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	101		56 - 136					02/24/25 13:23	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	99		78 - 122					02/24/25 13:23	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	96		73 - 120					02/24/25 13:23	1

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Job ID: 240-219192-1 Lab Sample ID: 240-219192-1

Matrix: Water

Client Sample ID: MW-77_021825

Date Collected: 02/18/25 11:15 Date Received: 02/20/25 08:00

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac	
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			02/24/25 18:50	1	ĥ
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	104		68 - 127			-		02/24/25 18:50	1	
Method: SW846 8260D - Volat	ile Organic Comp	ounds by G	C/MS							h
Analyte		Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac	
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			02/24/25 18:33	1	17
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.49	J	1.0	0.46	ug/L			02/24/25 18:33	1	
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			02/24/25 18:33	1	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			02/24/25 18:33	1	
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			02/24/25 18:33	1	
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			02/24/25 18:33	1	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	103		62 - 137			-		02/24/25 18:33	1	
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	100		56 _ 136					02/24/25 18:33	1	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	100		78 - 122					02/24/25 18:33	1	
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	100		73 - 120					02/24/25 18:33	1	

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Job ID: 240-219192-1

Lab Sample ID: 240-219192-2 Matrix: Water

Client Sample ID: MW-77S_021825

Date Collected: 02/18/25 12:20 Date Received: 02/20/25 08:00

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			02/24/25 19:14	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	106		68 - 127			-		02/24/25 19:14	1
Method: SW846 8260D - Volati	ile Organic Comp	ounds by G	C/MS						
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			02/24/25 18:59	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			02/24/25 18:59	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			02/24/25 18:59	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			02/24/25 18:59	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			02/24/25 18:59	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			02/24/25 18:59	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	103		62 - 137			-		02/24/25 18:59	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	103		56 - 136					02/24/25 18:59	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	100		78 - 122					02/24/25 18:59	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	102		73 - 120					02/24/25 18:59	

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Job ID: 240-219192-1

Lab Sample ID: 240-219192-3 Matrix: Water

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits) DCA BFB TOL DBFM Client Sample ID (62-137) (56-136) (78-122) (73-120) Lab Sample ID TRIP BLANK_9 240-219192-1 101 96 100 99 MW-77_021825 240-219192-2 103 100 100 100 240-219192-3 MW-77S_021825 103 103 100 102 MW-77S_MS_021825 240-219192-3 MS 103 104 104 101 240-219192-3 MSD MW-77S_MSD_021825 101 101 100 104 LCS 240-645760/5 Lab Control Sample 101 97 99 98 MB 240-645760/9 Method Blank 102 100 100 99 Surrogate Legend DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) BFB = 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr) TOL = Toluene-d8 (Surr) DBFM = Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water

ery (Acceptance Limits)

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

2/28/2025

Prep Type: Total/NA

RL

1.0

1.0

1.0

1.0

1.0

1.0

Limits

62 - 137

56 - 136

78 - 122

73 - 120

MDL Unit

0.49 ug/L

0.46 ug/L

0.44 ug/L

0.51 ug/L

0.44 ug/L

0.45 ug/L

D

Prepared

Matrix: Water

1,1-Dichloroethene

Tetrachloroethene

Trichloroethene

Vinyl chloride

Surrogate

Toluene-d8 (Surr)

cis-1,2-Dichloroethene

trans-1,2-Dichloroethene

1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)

Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)

Analyte

Analysis Batch: 645760

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645760/9

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

MB MB

1.0 U

1.0 U

1.0 U

1.0 U

1.0 U

1.0 U

MB MB

102

100

100

99

%Recovery

Qualifier

Result Qualifier

Client Sa	mple ID: Metho	od Blank
	Prep Type:	Total/NA
Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
	02/24/25 12:03	1

02/24/25 12:03

02/24/25 12:03

02/24/25 12:03

02/24/25 12:03

02/24/25 12:03

Analyzed

02/24/25 12:03

02/24/25 12:03

02/24/25 12:03

02/24/25 12:03

Job ID: 240-219192-1

1

1

1

1

1

1

1

1

1

Dil Fac

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-645760/5 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645760

	Spike	LCS	LCS				%Rec	
Analyte	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	Limits	
1,1-Dichloroethene	20.0	17.0		ug/L		85	63 - 134	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	20.0	18.1		ug/L		91	77 - 123	
Tetrachloroethene	20.0	18.3		ug/L		91	76 - 123	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	20.0	17.4		ug/L		87	75 - 124	
Trichloroethene	20.0	18.9		ug/L		94	70 - 122	
Vinyl chloride	20.0	19.5		ug/L		97	60 - 144	

	LCS	LCS	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	101		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	97		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	99		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	98		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-219192-3 MS Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645760

· ····· , ··· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Sample	Sample	Spike	MS	MS				%Rec
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	Limits
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	20.0	17.4		ug/L		87	56 - 135
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	20.0	18.4		ug/L		92	66 - 128
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	20.0	17.2		ug/L		86	62 _ 131
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	20.0	17.6		ug/L		88	56 - 136
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	20.0	17.7		ug/L		88	61 _ 124
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	20.0	20.3		ug/L		101	43 - 157
	MS	MS							
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits						
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	103		62 - 137						

Surrogate	%Recovery	Quaimer	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	103		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	104		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	101		78 - 122

Client Sample	ID: Lab Control Sample
	Prep Type: Total/NA

Client Sample ID: MW-77S_MS_021825 Prep Type: Total/NA

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Matrix: Water	-3 MS						Clier	nt Sample	ID: MW-77S_N Prep Type		
Analysis Batch: 645760											
	MS	MS									
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits								
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)			73 - 120								
Lab Sample ID: 240-219192 Matrix: Water	-3 MSD						Client	Sample II	D: MW-77S_MS Prep Type		
Analysis Batch: 645760											
,	Sample	Sample	Spike	MSD	MSD				%Rec		RP
Analyte	•	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit		D %Rec	Limits F	PD	Lim
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0		20.0	17.4		ug/L		87	56 - 135	0	2
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0		20.0	18.2		ug/L		91	66 - 128	1	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0		20.0	10.2		ug/L		85	62 - 131	1	2
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0		20.0	17.7		ug/L		88	56 - 136	1	1
Trichloroethene	1.0		20.0	17.6		ug/L		88	61 - 124	0	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	20.0	20.5		ug/L		102	43 - 157	1	2
	MSD	MSD									
Surrogate		Qualifier	Limits								
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)		quanner	62 - 137								
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	101		56 - 136								
			78 - 122								
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	100 104		78 - 122								
lethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645		Compo	ounds (GC/	MS)				Client S	ample ID: Met		
lethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water		Compo	ounds (GC/	MS)				Client S	cample ID: Met Prep Type		
lethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water		мв мв	ounds (GC/	MS)				Client S			
lethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte	5906/5	MB MB		RL	MDL Un		D	Client S	Prep Type Analyzed	: Tota	al/N
lethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte	5906/5	MB MB esult Qual 2.0 U		-	<u>MDL</u> <u>Un</u> 0.86 ug/		D		Ргер Туре	: Tota	a l/N/ Dil Fa
lethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte	5906/5	MB MB		RL			_ <u>D</u>		Prep Type Analyzed	: Tota	a l/N/ Dil Fa
lethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte 1,4-Dioxane Surrogate	5906/5	MB MB esult Qual 2.0 U MB MB	ifier	RL 2.0			_ <u>D</u>		Prep Type Analyzed	: Tota	al/N/ Dil Fa
lethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte 1,4-Dioxane Surrogate	5906/5 Re	MB MB esult Qual 2.0 U MB MB	ifier	RL			_ D	Prepared	Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02	: Tota	al/N/ Dil Fa Dil Fa
lethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte 1,4-Dioxane Surrogate 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	5906/5 	MB MB esult Qual 2.0 U MB MB very Qual	ifier	RL				Prepared Prepared	Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02	: Tota 	al/N/ Dil Fa Dil Fa
lethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte 1,4-Dioxane Surrogate 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-64	5906/5 	MB MB esult Qual 2.0 U MB MB very Qual	ifier	RL				Prepared Prepared	Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 02/24/25 18:02 02/24/25 18:02 02/24/25 18:02 02/24/25 18:02	: Tota 	oll Fa
lethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte 1,4-Dioxane Surrogate 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-64 Matrix: Water	5906/5 	MB MB esult Qual 2.0 U MB MB very Qual	ifier	RL				Prepared Prepared	Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02	: Tota 	oll Fa
lethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte 1,4-Dioxane Surrogate 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-64 Matrix: Water	5906/5 	MB MB esult Qual 2.0 U MB MB very Qual	ifier ifier 68 -	RL 2.0	0.86 ug/			Prepared Prepared	Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 02/24/25 18:02 02/24/25 18:02 Prep Type	: Tota 	oll Fa
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr) Method: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte 1,4-Dioxane Surrogate 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-64 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906	5906/5 	MB MB esult Qual 2.0 U MB MB very Qual	ifier	RL 2.0 127 LCS	0.86 ug/	L	Clie	Prepared Prepared	Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 02/24/25 18:02 02/24/25 18:02 HD: Lab Contr Prep Type %Rec	: Tota 	Dil Fac
lethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte 1,4-Dioxane Surrogate 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-64 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte	5906/5 	MB MB esult Qual 2.0 U MB MB very Qual	ifier	RL 2.0 its 127 LCS Result	0.86 ug/	Unit	Clie	Prepared Prepared ent Sample	Analyzed 02/24/25 18:0; Analyzed 02/24/25 18:0; 02/24/25 18:0; 02/24/25 18:0; e ID: Lab Contr Prep Type %Rec Limits	: Tota 	oll Fa
lethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte 1,4-Dioxane Surrogate 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-64 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte	5906/5 	MB MB esult Qual 2.0 U MB MB very Qual	ifier	RL 2.0 127 LCS	0.86 ug/	L	Clie	Prepared Prepared	Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 02/24/25 18:02 02/24/25 18:02 HD: Lab Contr Prep Type %Rec	: Tota 	oll Fa
lethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte 1,4-Dioxane Surrogate 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-64 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte	5906/5 	MB MB esult Qual 2.0 U MB MB very Qual 105	ifier	RL 2.0 its 127 LCS Result	0.86 ug/	Unit	Clie	Prepared Prepared ent Sample	Analyzed 02/24/25 18:0; Analyzed 02/24/25 18:0; 02/24/25 18:0; 02/24/25 18:0; e ID: Lab Contr Prep Type %Rec Limits	: Tota 	oll Fa
Method: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte 1,4-Dioxane Surrogate 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-64: Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte 1,4-Dioxane	5906/5 	MB MB esult Qual 2.0 U MB MB very Qual 105	ifier	RL 2.0 its 127 LCS Result	0.86 ug/	Unit	Clie	Prepared Prepared ent Sample	Analyzed 02/24/25 18:0; Analyzed 02/24/25 18:0; 02/24/25 18:0; 02/24/25 18:0; e ID: Lab Contr Prep Type %Rec Limits	: Tota 	Dil Fac
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lethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte 1,4-Dioxane Surrogate 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-64 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte 1,4-Dioxane Surrogate 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) Lab Sample ID: 240-219192	5906/5 	MB MB esult Qual 2.0 U MB MB very Qual 105	ifier	RL 2.0 its 127 LCS Result	0.86 ug/	Unit	Clie	Prepared Prepared ent Sample	Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 PiD: Lab Contr Prep Type %Rec Limits 75 - 121 ID: MW-77S_N	: Tot: ol Sa : Tot: 	al/NJ Dil Fa Dil Fa mple al/NJ
lethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte 1,4-Dioxane <i>Surrogate</i> 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-64 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte 1,4-Dioxane <i>Surrogate</i> 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) Lab Sample ID: 240-219192 Matrix: Water	5906/5 	MB MB esult Qual 2.0 U MB MB very Qual 105	ifier	RL 2.0 its 127 LCS Result	0.86 ug/	Unit	Clie	Prepared Prepared ent Sample	Analyzed 02/24/25 18:0; Analyzed 02/24/25 18:0; 02/24/25 18:0; 02/24/25 18:0; ID: Lab Contr Prep Type %Rec Limits 75 - 121	: Tot: ol Sa : Tot: 	al/N/ Dil Fa Dil Fa mple al/N/
Aethod: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analyts Analyte 1,4-Dioxane Surrogate 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-64 Matrix: Water Analyte 1,4-Dioxane Surrogate 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-64 Matrix: Water Analyte 1,4-Dioxane Surrogate 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) Lab Sample ID: 240-219192 Matrix: Water Matrix: Water	5906/5 	MB MB esult Qual 2.0 U MB MB very Qual 105 LCS Qualifier	ifier	RL 2.0 its 127 LCS Result 9.39	0.86 ug/ LCS Qualifier	Unit	Clie	Prepared Prepared ent Sample	Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 e ID: Lab Contr Prep Type %Rec Limits 75 - 121 ID: MW-77S_N Prep Type	: Tot: ol Sa : Tot: 	al/NA Dil Fa Dil Fa mple al/NA
Method: 8260D SIM - Vol Lab Sample ID: MB 240-645 Matrix: Water Analysis Batch: 645906 Analyte 1,4-Dioxane Surrogate 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr) Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-64 Matrix: Water	5906/5 	MB MB esult Qual 2.0 U MB MB very Qual 105 LCS Qualifier	ifier	RL 2.0 its 127 LCS Result 9.39	0.86 ug/	Unit	Clie	Prepared Prepared ent Sample	Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 Analyzed 02/24/25 18:02 PiD: Lab Contr Prep Type %Rec Limits 75 - 121 ID: MW-77S_N	: Tot: ol Sa : Tot: 	al/NA Dil Fac

Job ID: 240-219192-1

Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

	MS	MS									
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits								
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	103		68 - 127								
Lab Sample ID: 240-219192-	3 MSD						Client S	ample II	D: MW-77S	_MSD_0	21825
Matrix: Water									Prep T	Гуре: То	tal/NA
Analysis Batch: 645906											
	Sample	Sample	Spike	MSD	MSD				%Rec		RPD
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	Limits	RPD	Limit
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0	9.80		ug/L		98	20 - 180	3	20
	MSD	MSD									
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits								
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	100		68 - 127								

GC/MS VOA Analysis Batch: 645760

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-219192-1	TRIP BLANK_9	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-219192-2	MW-77_021825	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-219192-3	MW-77S_021825	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
MB 240-645760/9	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
_CS 240-645760/5	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-219192-3 MS	MW-77S_MS_021825	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-219192-3 MSD	MW-77S MSD 021825	Total/NA	Water	8260D	

L	ab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch	
2	40-219192-2	MW-77_021825	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM		
2	40-219192-3	MW-77S_021825	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM		
Ν	/IB 240-645906/5	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM		
L	CS 240-645906/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM		
2	40-219192-3 MS	MW-77S_MS_021825	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM		
2	40-219192-3 MSD	MW-77S_MSD_021825	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM		

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12 13

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_9 Lab Sample ID: 240-219192-1 Date Collected: 02/18/25 00:00 Matrix: Water Date Received: 02/20/25 08:00 Batch Batch Dilution Batch Prepared Prep Type Туре Method Run Factor Number Analyst Lab or Analyzed 8260D EET CLE 02/24/25 13:23 Total/NA Analysis 645760 AJS 1 Client Sample ID: MW-77_021825 Lab Sample ID: 240-219192-2 Date Collected: 02/18/25 11:15 Matrix: Water Date Received: 02/20/25 08:00 Batch Batch Dilution Batch Prepared Prep Type Method Run Factor Number Analyst or Analyzed Туре Lab Total/NA 8260D AJS EET CLE 02/24/25 18:33 Analysis 645760 1 Total/NA Analysis 8260D SIM CS EET CLE 02/24/25 18:50 1 645906 Client Sample ID: MW-77S_021825 Lab Sample ID: 240-219192-3 Date Collected: 02/18/25 12:20 Matrix: Water Date Received: 02/20/25 08:00 Batch Batch Dilution Batch Prepared Prep Type Туре Method Run Factor Number Analyst or Analyzed Lab 02/24/25 18:59 Total/NA 8260D AJS Analysis 1 645760 EET CLE 8260D SIM 645906 CS 02/24/25 19:14

1

EET CLE

Laboratory References:

Analysis

Total/NA

EET CLE = Eurofins Cleveland, 180 S. Van Buren Avenue, Barberton, OH 44203, TEL (330)497-9396

Accreditation/Certification Summary

Client: Arcadis US Inc. Project/Site: Ford LTP

Laboratory: Eurofins Cleveland

aboratory: Eurofins Cle I accreditations/certifications held by	y this laboratory are listed. Not all accreditations/cel	rtifications are applicable to this repor	t	
Authority	Program	Identification Number	Expiration Date	
California	State	2927	02-28-25	
Connecticut	State	PH-0806	12-31-26	
Georgia	State	4062	02-27-25	7
Illinois	NELAP	200004	08-31-25	
Iowa	State	421	06-01-25	
Kansas	NELAP	E-10336	01-31-26	
Kentucky (UST)	State	112225	02-27-25	
Kentucky (WW)	State	KY98016	12-31-25	
Minnesota	NELAP	039-999-348	12-31-25	
New Hampshire	NELAP	225024	09-30-25	
New Jersey	NELAP	OH001	07-03-25	
New York	NELAP	10975	04-02-25	
Ohio	State	8303	11-04-25	
Ohio VAP	State	ORELAP 4062	02-27-25	
Oregon	NELAP	4062	02-27-25	
Pennsylvania	NELAP	68-00340	08-31-25	
Texas	NELAP	T104704517-22-19	08-31-25	
USDA	US Federal Programs	P330-18-00281	01-05-27	ī
Virginia	NELAP	460175	09-14-25	
West Virginia DEP	State	210	12-31-25	
Wisconsin	State	399167560	08-31-25	



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Chain of Custody Record

TestAmerica Laboratory location:	Farmington Hills — 38855 Hills Tech Drive	e, Suite 600, Farmington Hills 48331

Client Contact	Regulat	ory program	:	⊂ DW	⊢ N	PDES	Г	RCRA	T Ot	her				T				
Company Name: Arcadis	Client Project 1	Client Project Manager: Megan Meckley				ontact: S	amanti	a Szpaich	ler		Lab C	Contact	Mike	DelMoni	c0		TestAmeric	a Laboratories, Inc.
Address: 28550 Cabot Drive, Suite 500								Lab Contact: Mike DelMonico										
City/State/Zip: Novi, MI, 48377	Telephone: 248-994-2240			Telept	Telephone: 248-994-2240			Telephone: 330-497-9396					1 of	1 COCs				
• • •	Email: kristoff	Email: kristoffer.hinskey@arcadis.com			A	Analysis Turnaround Time				Analyses				For lab use only				
Phone: 248-994-2240	Sampler Name				TAT										Walk-in clien	ıt		
Project Name: Ford LTP	Kayle											Lab sampling	1212					
Project Number: 30206169.0401.03		Method of Shipment/Carrier:									<u>×</u>		Lao sampung					
PO # US3460021848	Shipping/Track	ing No:					2 da 1 da		A N		8260D 6 8260D 6 8260D 8260D SIM				S OD S		Job/SDG No:	A COLORING TO A
	Simpping track								Sample (Y/N) ite=C/Grab=G	00	8260D	CE		le 82	826			1111
Sample Identification	Sample Date	Sample Time	Air Aquenus	Sediment Solid Other:			NaOH NaOH	2	Filtered San Composite=		cis-1,2-DCE	Trans-1,2-DCE	PCE 8260D	Vinyl Chloride	1,4-Dioxane			e Specific Notes / al Instructions:
TRIP BLANK_ 4			1			1			NG	—			x)				1 Trip I	Blank
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MW-775_021825	2/18/25	1220	6			6			W G	x	×	2	<u>بر</u> عز	< 7	Y		pus/n	TT AND
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18. CHAIN OF CUSTODY & SAMPLE DISCREPANCIES additional next page Samples processed by 19 SAMPLE CONDITION were received after the recommended holding time had expired. 19 SAMPLE CONDITION were received after the recommended holding time had expired. Sample(s)	Under Big Crach Korn MARY Privative Under BC Charlow Color Name Color mupped by Color Received on $2 2C 25$ Opened on $2 2C 25$ Color mupped by Under BC Color Mark Privative Under Color mupped by Color Received on $2 2C 25$ Color Mark Privative Opened on $2 2C 25$ Color mupped by Received on $2 2C 25$ Opened on $2 2C 25$ UMC Color Mark Color Opened on $2 2C 25$ Color the privative openet to the Color Stand Color Stand Color Mark Color Temp 2 or Contracted Color Temp $2 - \frac{1}{2}$ or Contracted Color Temp $2 - $
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Login Container Summary Report 14

240-219192

Temperature readings

	240-219192-F-3 MSDVoa Vial 40mł - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-F-3 MSI	MW-775_MSD_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-F-3 MS	MW-77S_MS_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-F-3	MW-775_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-E-3 MSD	MW-77S_MSD_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-E-3 MS	MW-77S_MS_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-E-3	MW-77S_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-D-3 MSD	MW-77S_MSD_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-D-3 MS	MW-77S_MS_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-D-3	MW-775_021825
Page	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-C-3 MSD	MW-77S_MSD_021825
21	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-C-3 MS	MW-77S_MS_021825
 	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-C-3	MW-775_021825
1	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-B-3 MSD	MW-77S_MSD_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochlorıc Acid	240-219192-B-3 MS	MW-77S_MS_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-B-3	MW-77S_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-A-3 MSD	MW-775_MSD_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-A-3 MS	MW-77S_MS_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acıd	240-219192-A-3	MW-77S_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-G-2	MW-77_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-E-2	MW-77_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-D-2	MW-77_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-C-2	MW-77_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-B-2	MW-77_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-A-2	MW-77_021825
	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	240-219192-A-1	TRIP BLANK_9
<u>Container</u> <u>Preservation</u> <u>Preservation</u> <u>pH</u> <u>Temp</u> <u>Added</u> <u>Lot Number</u>	Container Type	Lab ID	Client Sample ID

DATA VERIFICATION REPORT



February 28, 2025

Megan Meckley Arcadis 28550 Cabot Drive Suite 500 Novi, MI US 48377

CADENA project ID: E203728 Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Plant - ON-SITE Soil Gas, Ground Water and Soil Project number: 30251157.401.04 (vapor 301.04) 30206169.0401.04 Event Specific Scope of Work References: Sample COC Laboratory: Eurofins Environment Testing LLC - Cleveland Laboratory submittal: 219192-1 Sample date: 2025-02-18 Report received by CADENA: 2025-02-28 Initial Data Verification completed by CADENA: 2025-02-28 Number of Samples:3 Sample Matrices:Water Test Categories:GCMS VOC Please see attached criteria report or sample result/qualified analytical result summary for qualifier flags assigned to sample data.

There were no significant QC anomalies or exceptions to report.

Sample/MS/MSD Surrogate Recovery, Blank/LCS Surrogate Recovery, LCS/LCD Recovery, MS/MSD Recovery, MS/MSD RPD, Blank Contamination and Hold Time Exception were reviewed as part of our verification.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

Analytical results reported between RDL and MDL are flagged 'J' and considered estimated values.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at <u>http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm</u>.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Inc, 1099 Highland Drive, Suite E, Ann Arbor, MI 48108 517-819-0356

CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description				
<	Less than the reported concentration.				
>	Greater than the reported concentration.				
В	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminates) to blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.				
Е	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.				
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.				
J	Indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for a tentatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / compound but the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is also used in data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associated quality assurance deficiencies.				
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.				
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED				
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.				
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.				
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED				
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.				
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)				
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.				
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.				
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than $5x$ (or $10x$ for common lab contaminates) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than $10x$ the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.				
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.				

Analytical Results Summary

CADENA Project ID: E203728

Laboratory: Eurofins Environment Testing LLC - Cleveland Laboratory Submittal: 219192-1

		Sample Name:	TRIP BLA	ANK_9			MW-77_	021825			MW-778	6_02182	5	
		Lab Sample ID:	ole ID: 2402191921			2402191922			2402191923					
		Sample Date:	2/18/20	25			2/18/20	25			2/18/20	25		
				Report		Valid		Report		Valid		Report		Valid
	Analyte	Cas No.	Result	Limit	Units	Qualifier	Result	Limit	Units	Qualifier	Result	Limit	Units	Qualifier
GC/MS VOC														
<u>OSW-8260</u>	<u>)D</u>													
	1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	ND	1.0	ug/l		0.49	1.0	ug/l	J	ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Trichloroethene	79-01-6	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
	Vinyl chloride	75-01-4	ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l		ND	1.0	ug/l	
<u>OSW-8260</u>	DSIM													
	1,4-Dioxane	123-91-1					ND	2.0	ug/l		ND	2.0	ug/l	



Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

Data Review

Livonia, Michigan

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) Analysis

SDG # 240-219192-1 CADENA Verification Report: 2025-02-28

Analyses Performed By: Eurofins Cleveland Barberton, Ohio

Report # 58400R Review Level: Tier III Project: 30206169.0401.02

SUMMARY

This data quality assessment summarizes the review of Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 240-219192-1 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. The review was conducted as a Tier III validation in addition to a verification/Tier II validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and included review of level IV laboratory data package completeness. Only elements of a Tier III validation effort (Tier III) include a detailed review of laboratory raw data to check for errors in calculation, calibration review, internal standard review and compound identification) and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Tier II report are documented in this report. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this validation. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

Sampla ID	Sample ID Lab ID		Sample	Parent Sample	Analysis		
Sample ID		Matrix	Collection Date	Farent Sample	voc	VOC SIM	
TRIP BLANK_9	240-219192-1	Water	02/18/2025		Х		
MW-77_021825	240-219192-2	Water	02/18/2025		Х	Х	
MW-77S_021825	240-219192-3	Water	02/18/2025		Х	Х	

ANALYTICAL DATA PACKAGE DOCUMENTATION

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

	Items Reviewed		orted	Perfori Accep		Not Required
		No	Yes	No	Yes	Required
1.	Sample receipt condition		Х		Х	
2. Requested analyses and sample results			Х		Х	
3. Master tracking list			Х		Х	
4. Methods of analysis			Х		Х	
5. Reporting limits			Х		Х	
6. Sample collection date			Х		Х	
7.	Laboratory sample received date		Х		Х	
8.	Sample preservation verification (as applicable)		Х		Х	
9.	Sample preparation/extraction/analysis dates		Х		Х	
10.	Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		Х		Х	
11. Narrative summary of Quality Assurance or sample problems provided			х		х	
12.	Data Package Completeness and Compliance		Х		Х	

DATA REVIEW

ORGANIC ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) SW-846 Method 8260D and 8260D SIM. Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines for Organic Superfund Methods Data Review, EPA 540-R-20-005, November 2020 (with reference to the historical USEPA Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Organic Data Review, OSWER 9240.1-05A-P, October 1999), as appropriate.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers
 - U The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.
 - B The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.
- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers
 - E The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.
 - D Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.
- Validation Qualifiers
 - J The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.
 - UJ The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.
 - UB Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.
 - R The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) ANALYSES

1. Holding Times

The specified holding times for the following methods are presented in the following table.

Method	Matrix	Holding Time	Preservation
SW-846 8260D/8260D-SIM	Water	14 days from collection to analysis	Cool to < 6 °C; pH < 2 with HCl

All samples were analyzed within the specified holding time criteria.

2. Mass Spectrometer Tuning

Mass spectrometer performance was acceptable, and all analyses were performed within a 12-hour tune clock.

System performance and column resolution were acceptable.

3. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

3.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (20%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the initial calibrations were within the specified control limits.

3.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (20%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the continuing calibrations were within the specified control limits.

4. Internal Standard Performance

Internal standard performance criteria ensure that the GC/MS sensitivity and response are stable during every sample analysis. The criteria require the internal standard compounds associated with the VOC exhibit area counts that are not greater than two times (+100%) or less than one-half (-50%) of the area counts of the associated continuing calibration standard.

All internal standard responses were within control limits.

5. Field Duplicate Analysis

Field duplicate analysis is used to assess the overall precision of the field sampling procedures and analytical method. A control limit of 30% for water matrices is applied to the RPD between the parent sample and the field duplicate. In the instance when the parent and/or duplicate sample concentrations are less than or equal to 5 times the RL, a control limit of two times the RL is applied for water matrices.

A field duplicate sample was not collected for samples from this SDG.

6. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analytes relative retention time and ion spectra.

All identified compounds met the specified criteria.

7. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

DATA REVIEW

DATA VALIDATION CHECKLIST FOR VOCs

VOCs: 8260D/8260D-SIM		orted		rmance ptable	Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	Nequireu
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETRY (G	C/MS)				
Tier II Validation					
Holding times/Preservation		Х		X	
Tier III Validation		1		-	
System performance and column resolution		Х		X	
Initial calibration %RSDs		Х		Х	
Continuing calibration RRFs		Х		Х	
Continuing calibration %Ds		Х		Х	
Instrument tune and performance check		Х		Х	
Ion abundance criteria for each instrument used		Х		Х	
Field Duplicate RPD	Х				Х
Internal standard		Х		Х	
Compound identification and quantitation					
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		Х		Х	
B. Quantitation Reports		Х		Х	
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		Х		Х	
D. Transcription/calculation errors present		Х		X	
E. Reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions		Х		Х	
Notes:					

%RSD Relative standard deviation

%R Percent recovery

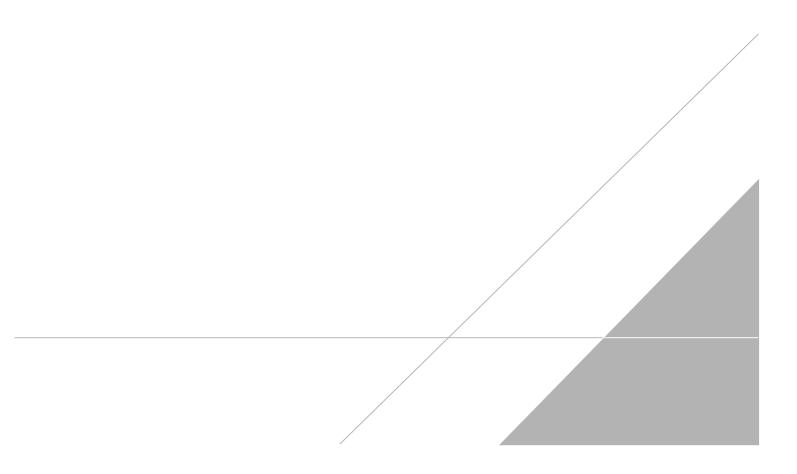
RPD Relative percent difference

%D Percent difference

VALIDATION PERFORMED BY:	Febin J S
SIGNATURE:	Parts
DATE:	March 19, 2025
PEER REVIEW:	Andrew Korycinski

DATE: March 26, 2025

NO CORRECTIONS/QUALIFERS ADDED TO SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS





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Chain of Custody Record

TestAmerica Laboratory location:	Farmington Hills — 38855 Hills Tech Drive	e, Suite 600, Farmington Hills 48331

Client Contact	Regulat	ory program:	:	⊂ DW	⊢ N.	PDES		RCRA	(Oth	er				T			
Company Name: Arcadis	Client Project	Manager: Meg	an Meckle	v	Site Co	ntact: Se	mantha	Sznaichl	er	•	Lab C	ontact:	Mike D	elMoni	<u> </u>		TestAmerica Laboratories, Inc.
Address: 28550 Cabot Drive, Suite 500																	
City/State/Zip: Novi, MI, 48377	Telephone: 248										Telephone: 330-497-9396						1 of 1 COCs
• • •	Email: kristoff					alysis Iu	rnarous	d Time					_	Analy	ses		For lab use only
Phone: 248-994-2240	Sampler Name				TAT	different from	n below	T								Walk-in client	
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Sample Identification	Sample Date	Sample Time	Air Aquenus	ŀ				Unpres Other:	Filtered Sar Composite=	1,1-DCE 8260D	cis-1,2-DCE	Trans-1,2-DCE PCE 8260D	PCE 8260D	Vinyl Chloride	1,4-Dioxane		Sample Specific Notes / Special Instructions:
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Qualifiers

Qualifiers		3
GC/MS VOA		
Qualifier	Qualifier Description	
J	Result is less than the RL but greater than or equal to the MDL and the concentration is an approximate value.	
U	Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected.	5
Glossary		6
Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.	
 ¢	Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis	
%R	Percent Recovery	
CFL	Contains Free Liquid	0
CFU	Colony Forming Unit	0
CNF	Contains No Free Liquid	
DER	Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)	9
Dil Fac	Dilution Factor	
DL	Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)	
DL, RA, RE, IN	Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample	
DLC	Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry)	
EDL	Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin)	
LOD	Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE)	
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)	
MCL	EPA recommended "Maximum Contaminant Level"	13
MDA	Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry)	
MDC	Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)	
MDL	Method Detection Limit	

Glossary

Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.
¢	Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis
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CFL	Contains Free Liquid
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EDL	Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin)
LOD	Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE)
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)
MCL	EPA recommended "Maximum Contaminant Level"
MDA	Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry)
MDC	Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)
MDL	Method Detection Limit
ML	Minimum Level (Dioxin)
MPN	Most Probable Number
MQL	Method Quantitation Limit
NC	Not Calculated
ND	Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown)
NEG	Negative / Absent
POS	Positive / Present
PQL	Practical Quantitation Limit
PRES	Presumptive
QC	Quality Control
RER	Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry)
RL	Reporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry)
RPD	Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points
TEF	Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin)
TEQ	Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin)
TNTC	Too Numerous To Count

Client: Arcadis US Inc. Project/Site: Ford LTP

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_9

Date Collected: 02/18/25 00:00 Date Received: 02/20/25 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D - Volati	le Organic Comp	ounds by G	C/MS						
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			02/24/25 13:23	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			02/24/25 13:23	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			02/24/25 13:23	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			02/24/25 13:23	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			02/24/25 13:23	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			02/24/25 13:23	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	100		62 - 137			-		02/24/25 13:23	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	101		56 - 136					02/24/25 13:23	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	99		78 - 122					02/24/25 13:23	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	96		73 - 120					02/24/25 13:23	1

Job ID: 240-219192-1

Matrix: Water

Lab Sample ID: 240-219192-1

Client Sample ID: MW-77_021825

Date Collected: 02/18/25 11:15 Date Received: 02/20/25 08:00

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			02/24/25 18:50	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	104		68 - 127			-		02/24/25 18:50	1
Method: SW846 8260D - Volatil	e Organic Comp	ounds by G	C/MS						
Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			02/24/25 18:33	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	0.49	J	1.0	0.46	ug/L			02/24/25 18:33	1
Fetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			02/24/25 18:33	1
rans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			02/24/25 18:33	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			02/24/25 18:33	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			02/24/25 18:33	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	103		62 - 137			-		02/24/25 18:33	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	100		56 - 136					02/24/25 18:33	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	100		78 - 122					02/24/25 18:33	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	100		73 - 120					02/24/25 18:33	1

2/28/2025

Job ID: 240-219192-1

Lab Sample ID: 240-219192-2 Matrix: Water

Client Sample ID: MW-77S_021825

Date Collected: 02/18/25 12:20 Date Received: 02/20/25 08:00

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			02/24/25 19:14	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	106		68 - 127			-		02/24/25 19:14	1
Method: SW846 8260D - Volat	ile Organic Comp	ounds by G	C/MS						
Analyte		Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			02/24/25 18:59	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			02/24/25 18:59	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			02/24/25 18:59	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			02/24/25 18:59	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			02/24/25 18:59	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			02/24/25 18:59	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	103		62 - 137			-		02/24/25 18:59	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	103		56 - 136					02/24/25 18:59	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	100		78 - 122					02/24/25 18:59	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	102		73 - 120					02/24/25 18:59	

2/28/2025

Job ID: 240-219192-1

Lab Sample ID: 240-219192-3 Matrix: Water