

ANALYTICAL REPORT

PREPARED FOR

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JOB DESCRIPTION

Ford LTP

JOB NUMBER

240-244351-1

Eurofins Cleveland

Job Notes

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The test results in this report relate only to the samples as received by the laboratory and will meet all requirements of the methodology, with any exceptions noted. This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the express written approval of the laboratory. All questions should be directed to the Eurofins Environment Testing North Central, LLC Project Manager.

Authorization



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Definitions/Glossary

Client: Arcadis US Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-244351-1

Qualifiers

GC/MS VOA

Qualifier	Qualifier Description
F1	MS and/or MSD recovery exceeds control limits.
F2	MS/MSD RPD exceeds control limits
U	Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected.

Glossary

Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.
☼	Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis
%R	Percent Recovery
CFL	Contains Free Liquid
CFU	Colony Forming Unit
CNF	Contains No Free Liquid
DER	Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)
Dil Fac	Dilution Factor
DL	Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)
DL, RA, RE, IN	Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample
DLC	Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry)
EDL	Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin)
LOD	Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE)
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)
MCL	EPA recommended "Maximum Contaminant Level"
MDA	Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry)
MDC	Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)
MDL	Method Detection Limit
ML	Minimum Level (Dioxin)
MPN	Most Probable Number
MQL	Method Quantitation Limit
NC	Not Calculated
ND	Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown)
NEG	Negative / Absent
POS	Positive / Present
PQL	Practical Quantitation Limit
PRES	Presumptive
QC	Quality Control
RER	Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry)
RL	Reporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry)
RPD	Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points
TEF	Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin)
TEQ	Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin)
TNTC	Too Numerous To Count

Case Narrative

Client: Arcadis US Inc.
Project: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-244351-1

Job ID: 240-244351-1

Eurofins Cleveland

Job Narrative 240-244351-1

The analytical test results presented in this report meet all requirements of the associated regulatory program listed on the Accreditation/Certification Summary Page, unless otherwise noted. Data qualifiers and/or narrative comments are included to explain any exceptions, if applicable. Regulated compliance samples (e.g. SDWA, NPDES) must comply with associated agency requirements/permits.

- Matrix-specific batch QC (e.g., MS, MSD, SD) may not be reported when insufficient sample volume is available or when site-specific QC samples are not submitted. In such cases, a Laboratory Control Sample Duplicate (LCSD) may be analyzed to provide precision data for the batch.
- For samples analyzed using surrogate and/or isotope dilution analytes, any recoveries falling outside of established acceptance criteria are re-prepared and/or re-analyzed to confirm results, unless the deviation is due to sample dilution or otherwise explained in the case narrative.

Receipt

The samples were received on 2/28/2026 8:00 AM. Unless otherwise noted below, the samples arrived in good condition, and, where required, properly preserved and on ice. The temperatures of the 2 coolers at receipt time were 1.0°C and 1.8°C.

GC/MS VOA

No additional analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/ Glossary page.

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Method Summary

Client: Arcadis US Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-244351-1

Method	Method Description	Protocol	Laboratory
8260D	Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS	SW846	EET CLE
8260D SIM	Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)	SW846	EET CLE
5030C	Purge and Trap	SW846	EET CLE

Protocol References:

SW846 = "Test Methods For Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods", Third Edition, November 1986 And Its Updates.

Laboratory References:

EET CLE = Eurofins Cleveland, 180 S. Van Buren Avenue, Barberton, OH 44203, TEL (330)497-9396

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- 2
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- 5
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- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14

Sample Summary

Client: Arcadis US Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-244351-1

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix	Collected	Received	Sample Origin
240-244351-1	TRIP BLANK_133	Water	02/26/26 00:00	02/28/26 08:00	Michigan
240-244351-2	MW-181S_022626	Water	02/26/26 11:05	02/28/26 08:00	Michigan

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14

Detection Summary

Client: Arcadis US Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-244351-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_133

Lab Sample ID: 240-244351-1

No Detections.

Client Sample ID: MW-181S_022626

Lab Sample ID: 240-244351-2

No Detections.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14

This Detection Summary does not include radiochemical test results.

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Client Sample Results

Client: Arcadis US Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-244351-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_133

Lab Sample ID: 240-244351-1

Date Collected: 02/26/26 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 02/28/26 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			03/05/26 17:01	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			03/05/26 17:01	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			03/05/26 17:01	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			03/05/26 17:01	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			03/05/26 17:01	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			03/05/26 17:01	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	107		62 - 137		03/05/26 17:01	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	98		56 - 136		03/05/26 17:01	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	89		78 - 122		03/05/26 17:01	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	106		73 - 120		03/05/26 17:01	1

Client Sample Results

Client: Arcadis US Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-244351-1

Client Sample ID: MW-181S_022626

Lab Sample ID: 240-244351-2

Date Collected: 02/26/26 11:05

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 02/28/26 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			03/05/26 14:48	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	105		64 - 136					03/05/26 14:48	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			03/05/26 17:24	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			03/05/26 17:24	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			03/05/26 17:24	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			03/05/26 17:24	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			03/05/26 17:24	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			03/05/26 17:24	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	108		62 - 137					03/05/26 17:24	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	100		56 - 136					03/05/26 17:24	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	94		78 - 122					03/05/26 17:24	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	105		73 - 120					03/05/26 17:24	1

Surrogate Summary

Client: Arcadis US Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-244351-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)			
		DCA (62-137)	BFB (56-136)	TOL (78-122)	DBFM (73-120)
240-244347-F-3 MS	Matrix Spike	95	110	94	94
240-244347-F-3 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	95	108	93	94
240-244351-1	TRIP BLANK_133	107	98	89	106
240-244351-2	MW-181S_022626	108	100	94	105
LCS 240-692453/4	Lab Control Sample	96	110	97	92
MB 240-692453/8	Method Blank	110	101	92	106

Surrogate Legend

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)
BFB = 4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)
TOL = Toluene-d8 (Surr)
DBFM = Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)

Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Percent Surrogate Recovery (Acceptance Limits)
		DCA (64-136)
240-244346-E-2 MS	Matrix Spike	104
240-244346-E-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	107
240-244351-2	MW-181S_022626	105
LCS 240-692435/3	Lab Control Sample	99
MB 240-692435/5	Method Blank	99

Surrogate Legend

DCA = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)

QC Sample Results

Client: Arcadis US Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-244351-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-692453/8

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 692453

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	MB	MB	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
	Result	Qualifier							
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			03/05/26 12:00	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			03/05/26 12:00	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			03/05/26 12:00	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			03/05/26 12:00	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			03/05/26 12:00	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			03/05/26 12:00	1

Surrogate	MB	MB	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
	%Recovery	Qualifier				
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	110		62 - 137		03/05/26 12:00	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	101		56 - 136		03/05/26 12:00	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	92		78 - 122		03/05/26 12:00	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	106		73 - 120		03/05/26 12:00	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-692453/4

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 692453

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	25.5		ug/L		102	77 - 123
Tetrachloroethene	25.0	24.4		ug/L		98	76 - 123
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	25.0	24.0		ug/L		96	75 - 124
Trichloroethene	25.0	24.2		ug/L		97	70 - 122
Vinyl chloride	12.5	10.3		ug/L		82	60 - 144

Surrogate	LCS	LCS	Limits
	%Recovery	Qualifier	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	96		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	110		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	97		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	92		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-244347-F-3 MS

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 692453

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike

Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample	Sample	Spike Added	MS Result	MS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
	Result	Qualifier							
1,1-Dichloroethene	20	U	500	443		ug/L		89	56 - 135
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	54		500	515		ug/L		92	66 - 128
Tetrachloroethene	20	U	500	394		ug/L		79	62 - 131
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	20	U	500	420		ug/L		84	56 - 136
Trichloroethene	20	U F2	500	408		ug/L		82	61 - 124
Vinyl chloride	630	F1	250	641	F1	ug/L		4	43 - 157

Surrogate	MS	MS	Limits
	%Recovery	Qualifier	
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	95		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	110		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	94		78 - 122

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QC Sample Results

Client: Arcadis US Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-244351-1

Method: 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: 240-244347-F-3 MS
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 692453

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike
Prep Type: Total/NA

	MS	MS	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	94		73 - 120

Lab Sample ID: 240-244347-F-3 MSD
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 692453

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample	Sample	Spike	MSD	MSD	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec	RPD	RPD
	Result	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier				Limits		Limit
1,1-Dichloroethene	20	U	500	503		ug/L		101	56 - 135	13	26
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	54		500	544		ug/L		98	66 - 128	5	14
Tetrachloroethene	20	U	500	446		ug/L		89	62 - 131	12	20
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	20	U	500	472		ug/L		94	56 - 136	12	15
Trichloroethene	20	U F2	500	480	F2	ug/L		96	61 - 124	16	15
Vinyl chloride	630	F1	250	684	F1	ug/L		21	43 - 157	6	24

	MSD	MSD	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	95		62 - 137
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	108		56 - 136
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	93		78 - 122
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	94		73 - 120

Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Lab Sample ID: MB 240-692435/5
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 692435

Client Sample ID: Method Blank
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	MB	MB	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
	Result	Qualifier							
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			03/05/26 11:40	1

	MB	MB		Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits			
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	99		64 - 136		03/05/26 11:40	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 240-692435/3
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 692435

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS	LCS	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec
		Result	Qualifier				Limits
1,4-Dioxane	10.0	8.20		ug/L		82	68 - 120

	LCS	LCS	
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	99		64 - 136

Lab Sample ID: 240-244346-E-2 MS
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 692435

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike
Prep Type: Total/NA

Analyte	Sample	Sample	Spike	MS	MS	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec
	Result	Qualifier	Added	Result	Qualifier				Limits
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0	9.50		ug/L		95	45 - 145

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QC Sample Results

Client: Arcadis US Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-244351-1

Method: 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS) (Continued)

<i>Surrogate</i>	<i>%Recovery</i>	<i>MS MS Qualifier</i>	<i>Limits</i>
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	104		64 - 136

Lab Sample ID: 240-244346-E-2 MSD
Matrix: Water
Analysis Batch: 692435

Client Sample ID: Matrix Spike Duplicate
Prep Type: Total/NA

<i>Analyte</i>	<i>Sample Result</i>	<i>Sample Qualifier</i>	<i>Spike Added</i>	<i>MSD Result</i>	<i>MSD Qualifier</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>%Rec</i>	<i>%Rec Limits</i>	<i>RPD</i>	<i>RPD Limit</i>
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	10.0	9.79		ug/L		98	45 - 145	3	19

<i>Surrogate</i>	<i>%Recovery</i>	<i>MSD MSD Qualifier</i>	<i>Limits</i>
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	107		64 - 136

QC Association Summary

Client: Arcadis US Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-244351-1

GC/MS VOA

Analysis Batch: 692435

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-244351-2	MW-181S_022626	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
MB 240-692435/5	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
LCS 240-692435/3	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-244346-E-2 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	
240-244346-E-2 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260D SIM	

Analysis Batch: 692453

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
240-244351-1	TRIP BLANK_133	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-244351-2	MW-181S_022626	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
MB 240-692453/8	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
LCS 240-692453/4	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-244347-F-3 MS	Matrix Spike	Total/NA	Water	8260D	
240-244347-F-3 MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate	Total/NA	Water	8260D	

Lab Chronicle

Client: Arcadis US Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-244351-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_133

Lab Sample ID: 240-244351-1

Date Collected: 02/26/26 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 02/28/26 08:00

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	692453	LEE	EET CLE	03/05/26 17:01

Client Sample ID: MW-181S_022626

Lab Sample ID: 240-244351-2

Date Collected: 02/26/26 11:05

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 02/28/26 08:00

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Analyst	Lab	Prepared or Analyzed
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D		1	692453	LEE	EET CLE	03/05/26 17:24
Total/NA	Analysis	8260D SIM		1	692435	SAM	EET CLE	03/05/26 14:48

Laboratory References:

EET CLE = Eurofins Cleveland, 180 S. Van Buren Avenue, Barberton, OH 44203, TEL (330)497-9396



Accreditation/Certification Summary

Client: Arcadis US Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-244351-1

Laboratory: Eurofins Cleveland

All accreditations/certifications held by this laboratory are listed. Not all accreditations/certifications are applicable to this report.

Authority	Program	Identification Number	Expiration Date
Connecticut	State	PH-0806	09-30-26
Illinois	NELAP	200004	08-31-26
Iowa	State	421	06-01-27
Kansas	NELAP	E-10336	01-31-26 *
Kentucky (WW)	State	KY98016	12-31-26
Michigan	State	9135	01-10-27
Minnesota	NELAP	039-999-348	12-31-26
New Hampshire	NELAP	2250	09-30-26
New Jersey	NELAP	OH001	06-30-26
New York	NELAP	10975	04-01-26
Oregon	NELAP	4062	02-27-26 *
Pennsylvania	NELAP	68-00340	08-31-26
Texas	NELAP	T104704517	08-31-26
USDA	US Federal Programs	525-24-5-34740	01-05-27
Virginia	NELAP	460175	09-30-26
West Virginia DEP	State	210	03-31-26
Wisconsin	State	399167560	08-31-26

* Accreditation/Certification renewal pending - accreditation/certification considered valid.



Eurofins - Cleveland Sample Receipt Form/Narrative Login # _____
 Barberton Facility

Client Accordis Site Name _____ Cooler unpacked by: JC
 Cooler Received on 2.24.26 Opened on 3.2.26

FedEx 1st Grd Exp UPS FAS Waypoint Client Drop Off Eurofins Courier Other _____
 Receipt After-hours, Drop-off Date/Time _____ Storage Location _____

Eurofins Cooler # _____ Foam Box Client Cooler Box Other _____
 Packing material used Bubble Wrap Foam Plastic Bag None Other _____
 COOLANT: Water Blue Ice Dry Ice Water None

1 Cooler temperature upon receipt _____ See Multiple Cooler Form

IR GUN # _____ (CF _____ °C) Observed Cooler Temp _____ °C Corrected Cooler Temp _____ °C

2. Were tamper/custody seals on the outside of the cooler(s)? If Yes Quantity _____ Yes No NA
 -Were the seals on the outside of the cooler(s) signed & dated? Yes No NA
 -Were tamper/custody seals on the bottle(s) or bottle kits (LHg/MeHg)? Yes No NA
 -Were tamper/custody seals intact and uncompromised? Yes No NA
- 3 Shippers' packing slip attached to the cooler(s)? Yes No
 4. Did custody papers accompany the sample(s)? Yes No
 5 Were the custody papers relinquished & signed in the appropriate place? Yes No
 6 Was/were the person(s) who collected the samples clearly identified on the COC? Yes No
 7 Did all bottles arrive in good condition (Unbroken)? Yes No
 8- Could all bottle labels (ID/Date/Time)-be reconciled with the COC? Yes No

Tests that are not checked for pH by Receiving: VOA's, Oil and Grease, TOC

- 9 For each sample, does the COC specify preservative(s) (Y/N), # of containers (Y/N), and sample type of grab/comp (Y/N)?
 10 Were correct bottle(s) used for the test(s) indicated? Yes No
 11 Sufficient quantity received to perform indicated analyses? Yes No
 12 Are these work share samples and all listed on the COC? Yes No
 If yes, Questions 13-17 have been checked at the originating laboratory
 13 Were all preserved sample(s) at the correct pH upon receipt? Yes No NA pH Strip Lot# HCS67196
 14 Were VOA's on the COC? Yes No
 15 Were air bubbles >6 mm in any VOA vials? Yes No NA
 16 Was a VOA trip blank present in the cooler(s)? Trip Blank Lot # _____
 17. Was a LI, Hg or Me, Hg trip blank present? Yes No

Contacted PM _____ Date _____ by _____ via Verbal Voice Mail Other _____
 Concerning _____

18. CHAIN OF CUSTODY & SAMPLE DISCREPANCIES additional next page
 Labeled by: _____
 Labels Verified by: _____

19. SAMPLE CONDITION
 Sample(s) _____ were received after the recommended holding time had expired
 Sample(s) _____ were received in a broken container.
 Sample(s) _____ were received with bubble >6 mm in diameter (Notify PM)

20. SAMPLE PRESERVATION
 Sample(s) _____ were further preserved in the laboratory
 Time preserved. _____ Preservative(s) added/Lot number(s) _____
 VOA Sample Preservation - Date/Time VOAs Frozen _____

Temperature readings. _____

Client Sample ID	Lab ID	Container Type	Container pH	Preservation Temp	Preservation Added	Preservation Lot Number
TRIP BLANK_133	240-244351-A-1	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	_____	_____	_____	_____
MW-181S_022626	240-244351-A-2	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	_____	_____	_____	_____
MW-181S_022626	240-244351-B-2	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	_____	_____	_____	_____
MW-181S_022626	240-244351-C-2	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	_____	_____	_____	_____
MW-181S_022626	240-244351-D-2	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	_____	_____	_____	_____
MW-181S_022626	240-244351-E-2	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	_____	_____	_____	_____
MW-181S_022626	240-244351-F-2	Voa Vial 40ml - Hydrochloric Acid	_____	_____	_____	_____

DATA VERIFICATION REPORT



March 09, 2026

Megan Meckley
Arcadis
28550 Cabot Drive
Suite 500
Novi, MI US 48377

CADENA project ID: E203728
Project: Ford Livonia Transmission Plant - ON-SITE Soil Gas, Ground Water and Soil
Project number: 30309849.401.04
Event Specific Scope of Work References: Sample COC
Laboratory: Eurofins Environment Testing LLC - Cleveland
Laboratory submittal: 244351-1
Sample date: 2026-02-26
Report received by CADENA: 2026-03-09
Initial Data Verification completed by CADENA: 2026-03-09
Number of Samples:2
Sample Matrices:Water
Test Categories:GCMS VOC

Please see attached criteria report or sample result/qualified analytical result summary for qualifier flags assigned to sample data.

The following minor QC exceptions or missing information were noted:

GCMS VOC QC batch MS/MSD recovery outliers were not determined using a client sample so qualification was not required based on these sample-specific QC outliers.

Sample/MS/MSD Surrogate Recovery, Blank/LCS Surrogate Recovery, LCS/LCD Recovery, Blank Contamination and Hold Time Exception were reviewed as part of our verification.

Data verification for the report specified above was completed using the Ford Motor Company Environmental Laboratory Technical Specification, the CADENA Standard Operating Procedure for the Verification of Environmental Analytical Data and the associated analytical methods as references for evaluating the batch QC, sample data and report content. The EPA National Functional Guidelines for validating organic and inorganic data were used as guidance when addressing out of control QC results and the associated data qualifiers.

The definitions of the qualifiers used for this data package are defined in the analytical report. CADENA valid qualifiers are defined in the table below. To view and download a PDF copy of the laboratory analytical report access the CADENA CLMS at <http://clms.cadenaco.com/index.cfm>.

Please contact me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jim Tomalia

Project Scientist

CADENA Inc, 1099 Highland Drive, Suite E, Ann Arbor, MI 48108 517-819-0356

CADENA Valid Qualifiers

Valid Qualifiers	Description
<	Less than the reported concentration.
>	Greater than the reported concentration.
B	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminants) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was greater than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the reported concentration.
E	The analyte / Compound reported exceeds the calibration range and is considered estimated.
EMPC	Estimated Minimum Potential Contamination - Dioxin/Furan analyses only.
J	Indicates an estimated value. This flag is used either when estimating a concentration for a tentatively identified compound or when the data indicates the presence of an analyte / compound but the result is less than the sample Quantitation limit, but greater than zero. The flag is also used in data validation to indicate a reported value should be considered estimated due to associated quality assurance deficiencies.
J-	The result is an estimated quantity, but the result may be biased low.
JB	NON-DETECT AT THE CONCENTRATION REPORTED AND ESTIMATED
JH	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased high.
JL	The sample result is considered estimated and is potentially biased low.
JUB	NON-DETECT AT THE REPORTING LIMIT AND ESTIMATED
NJ	Tentatively identified compound with approximated concentration.
R	Indicates the value is considered to be unusable. (Note: The analyte / compound may or may not be present.)
TNTC	Too Numerous to Count - Asbestos and Microbiological Results.
U	Indicates that the analyte / compound was analyzed for, but not detected.
UB	The analyte / compound was detected in the associated blank. For Organic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 5x (or 10x for common lab contaminants) the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL. For Inorganic methods the sample concentration was less than the RDL and less than 10x the blank concentration and is considered non-detect at the RDL.
UJ	The analyte / compound was not detected above the reported sample Quantitation limit. However, the Quantitation limit is considered to be approximate due to associated quality assurance results and may or may not represent the actual limit of Quantitation to accurately and precisely report the analyte in the sample.

Ford Motor Company – Livonia Transmission Project

DATA REVIEW

Livonia, Michigan

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) Analysis

SDG # 240-244351-1

CADENA Verification Report: 2026-03-09

Analyses Performed By:
Eurofins Cleveland
Barberton, Ohio

Report # 63516R
Review Level: Stage-2b
Project: 30309849.401.02

DATA REVIEW

Summary

This data quality assessment summarizes the review of Sample Delivery Group (SDG) # 240-244351-1 for samples collected in association with the Ford – Livonia, Michigan site. The review was conducted as a Stage-2b validation in addition to a verification/Stage-2a validation review performed by CADENA Inc. and included review of level IV laboratory data package completeness. Only elements of a Stage-2b validation effort (Stage-2b) include a detailed review of laboratory raw data to check for errors in calculation, calibration review, internal standard review and compound identification) and omitted deviations from the CADENA verification/Stage-2a report are documented in this report. Only analytical data associated with constituents of concern were reviewed for this validation. Field documentation was not included in this review. Included with this assessment are the validation annotated sample result sheets, and chain of custody. Analyses were performed on the following samples:

Sample ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Sample Collection Date	Parent Sample	Analysis	
					VOC	VOC SIM
TRIP BLANK_133	240-244351-1	Water	02/26/2026		X	
MW-181S_022626	240-244351-2	Water	02/26/2026		X	X

Analytical Data Package Documentation

The table below is the evaluation of the data package completeness.

Items Reviewed	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
1. Sample receipt condition		X		X	
2. Requested analyses and sample results		X		X	
3. Master tracking list		X		X	
4. Methods of analysis		X		X	
5. Reporting limits		X		X	
6. Sample collection date		X		X	
7. Laboratory sample received date		X		X	
8. Sample preservation verification (as applicable)		X		X	
9. Sample preparation/extraction/analysis dates		X		X	
10. Fully executed Chain-of-Custody (COC) form		X		X	
11. Narrative summary of Quality Assurance or sample problems provided		X		X	
12. Data Package Completeness and Compliance		X		X	

Organic Analysis Introduction

Analyses were performed according to United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) SW-846 Method 8260D and 8260D SIM. Data were reviewed in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines for Organic Superfund Methods Data Review, EPA 540-R-20-005, November 2020 (with reference to the historical USEPA Contract Laboratory Program National Functional Guidelines for Organic Data Review, OSWER 9240.1-05A-P, October 1999), as appropriate.

The data review process is an evaluation of data on a technical basis rather than a determination of contract compliance. As such, the standards against which the data are being weighed may differ from those specified in the analytical method. It is assumed that the data package represents the best efforts of the laboratory and had already been subjected to adequate and sufficient quality review prior to submission.

During the review process, laboratory qualified and unqualified data are verified against the supporting documentation. Based on this evaluation, qualifier codes may be added, deleted, or modified by the data reviewer. Results are qualified with the following codes in accordance with USEPA National Functional Guidelines:

- Concentration (C) Qualifiers
 - U The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected above the level of the reported sample quantitation limit.
 - B The compound has been found in the sample as well as its associated blank, its presence in the sample may be suspect.
- Quantitation (Q) Qualifiers
 - E The compound was quantitated above the calibration range.
 - D Concentration is based on a diluted sample analysis.
- Validation Qualifiers
 - J The result is an estimated quantity. The associated numerical value is the approximate concentration of the analyte in the sample.
 - UJ The analyte was analyzed for but was not detected. The reported quantitation limit is approximate and may be inaccurate or imprecise.
 - UB Analyte considered non-detect at the listed value due to associated blank contamination.
 - R The sample results are rejected.

Two facts should be noted by all data users. First, the "R" flag means that the associated value is unusable. In other words, due to significant quality control (QC) problems, the analysis is invalid and provides no information as to whether the compound is present or not. "R" values should not appear on data tables because they cannot be relied upon, even as a last resort. The second fact to keep in mind is that no compound concentration, even if it has passed all QC tests, is guaranteed to be accurate. Strict QC serves to increase confidence in data but any value potentially contains error.

Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) Analyses

1. Holding Times

The specified holding times for the following methods are presented in the following table.

Method	Matrix	Holding Time	Preservation
SW-846 8260D/8260D-SIM	Water	14 days from collection to analysis	Cool to < 6 °C; pH < 2 with HCl

All samples were analyzed within the specified holding time criteria.

2. Mass Spectrometer Tuning

Mass spectrometer performance was acceptable, and all analyses were performed within a 12-hour tune clock.

System performance and column resolution were acceptable.

3. Calibration

Satisfactory instrument calibration is established to ensure that the instrument is capable of producing acceptable quantitative data. An initial calibration demonstrates that the instrument is capable of acceptable performance at the beginning of an experimental sequence. The continuing calibration verifies that the instrument daily performance is satisfactory.

3.1 Initial Calibration

The method specifies percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) and relative response factor (RRF) limits for select compounds only. A technical review of the data applies limits to all compounds with no exceptions.

All target compounds associated with the initial calibration standards must exhibit a %RSD less than the control limit (20%) or a correlation coefficient greater than 0.99 and an RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the initial calibrations were within the specified control limits.

3.2 Continuing Calibration

All target compounds associated with the continuing calibration standard must exhibit a percent difference (%D) less than the control limit (20%) and RRF value greater than control limit (0.05).

All compounds associated with the continuing calibrations were within the specified control limits.

4. Internal Standard Performance

Internal standard performance criteria ensure that the GC/MS sensitivity and response are stable during every sample analysis. The criteria require the internal standard compounds associated with the VOC exhibit area counts that are not greater than two times (+100%) or less than one-half (-50%) of the area counts of the associated continuing calibration standard.

All internal standard responses were within control limits.

5. Field Duplicate Analysis

Field duplicate analysis is used to assess the overall precision of the field sampling procedures and analytical method. A control limit of 30% for water matrices is applied to the RPD between the parent sample and the field duplicate. In the instance when the parent and/or duplicate sample concentrations are less than or equal to 5 times the RL, a control limit of two times the RL is applied for water matrices.

A field duplicate sample was not collected for samples from this SDG.

6. Compound Identification

Compounds are identified on the GC/MS by using the analytes relative retention time and ion spectra.

No compounds were detected in the samples within this SDG.

7. System Performance and Overall Assessment

Overall system performance was acceptable. Other than for those deviations specifically mentioned in this review, the overall data quality is within the guidelines specified in the method.

Data Validation Checklist for VOCs

VOCs: 8260D/8260D-SIM	Reported		Performance Acceptable		Not Required
	No	Yes	No	Yes	
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY/MASS SPECTROMETRY (GC/MS)					
Stage-2a Validation					
Holding times/Preservation		X		X	
Stage-2b Validation					
System performance and column resolution		X		X	
Initial calibration %RSDs		X		X	
Continuing calibration RRFs		X		X	
Continuing calibration %Ds		X		X	
Instrument tune and performance check		X		X	
Ion abundance criteria for each instrument used		X		X	
Field Duplicate RPD	X				X
Internal standard		X		X	
Compound identification and quantitation					
A. Reconstructed ion chromatograms		X		X	
B. Quantitation Reports		X		X	
C. RT of sample compounds within the established RT windows		X		X	
D. Transcription/calculation errors present		X		X	
E. Reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions		X		X	

Notes:

%RSD = Relative standard deviation

%R = Percent recovery

RPD = Relative percent difference

RRF = Relative retention factor

%D = Percent difference

DATA REVIEW

VALIDATION PERFORMED BY: Febin J S

SIGNATURE:



DATE: March 12, 2026

PEER REVIEW: Andrew Korycinski

DATE: March 23, 2026

CHAIN OF CUSTODY SAMPLE ANALYSIS DATA SHEETS



Definitions/Glossary

Client: Arcadis US Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-244351-1

Qualifiers

GC/MS VOA

Qualifier	Qualifier Description
F1	MS and/or MSD recovery exceeds control limits.
F2	MS/MSD RPD exceeds control limits
U	Indicates the analyte was analyzed for but not detected.

Glossary

Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.
☼	Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis
%R	Percent Recovery
CFL	Contains Free Liquid
CFU	Colony Forming Unit
CNF	Contains No Free Liquid
DER	Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)
Dil Fac	Dilution Factor
DL	Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)
DL, RA, RE, IN	Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample
DLC	Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry)
EDL	Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin)
LOD	Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE)
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)
MCL	EPA recommended "Maximum Contaminant Level"
MDA	Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry)
MDC	Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)
MDL	Method Detection Limit
ML	Minimum Level (Dioxin)
MPN	Most Probable Number
MQL	Method Quantitation Limit
NC	Not Calculated
ND	Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown)
NEG	Negative / Absent
POS	Positive / Present
PQL	Practical Quantitation Limit
PRES	Presumptive
QC	Quality Control
RER	Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry)
RL	Reporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry)
RPD	Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points
TEF	Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin)
TEQ	Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin)
TNTC	Too Numerous To Count

Client Sample Results

Client: Arcadis US Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-244351-1

Client Sample ID: TRIP BLANK_133

Lab Sample ID: 240-244351-1

Date Collected: 02/26/26 00:00

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 02/28/26 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			03/05/26 17:01	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			03/05/26 17:01	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			03/05/26 17:01	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			03/05/26 17:01	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			03/05/26 17:01	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			03/05/26 17:01	1

Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	107		62 - 137		03/05/26 17:01	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	98		56 - 136		03/05/26 17:01	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	89		78 - 122		03/05/26 17:01	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	106		73 - 120		03/05/26 17:01	1

Client Sample Results

Client: Arcadis US Inc.
Project/Site: Ford LTP

Job ID: 240-244351-1

Client Sample ID: MW-181S_022626

Lab Sample ID: 240-244351-2

Date Collected: 02/26/26 11:05

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 02/28/26 08:00

Method: SW846 8260D SIM - Volatile Organic Compounds (GC/MS)

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,4-Dioxane	2.0	U	2.0	0.86	ug/L			03/05/26 14:48	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	105		64 - 136					03/05/26 14:48	1

Method: SW846 8260D - Volatile Organic Compounds by GC/MS

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	MDL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.49	ug/L			03/05/26 17:24	1
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.46	ug/L			03/05/26 17:24	1
Tetrachloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			03/05/26 17:24	1
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.51	ug/L			03/05/26 17:24	1
Trichloroethene	1.0	U	1.0	0.44	ug/L			03/05/26 17:24	1
Vinyl chloride	1.0	U	1.0	0.45	ug/L			03/05/26 17:24	1
Surrogate	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits				Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 (Surr)	108		62 - 137					03/05/26 17:24	1
4-Bromofluorobenzene (Surr)	100		56 - 136					03/05/26 17:24	1
Toluene-d8 (Surr)	94		78 - 122					03/05/26 17:24	1
Dibromofluoromethane (Surr)	105		73 - 120					03/05/26 17:24	1